

# CORE ETYMOLOGICAL DICTIONARY OF FILIPINO

## FASCICLE 4

Dr. R. David Paul Zorc  
School of Australian Linguistics  
Darwin Institute of Technology  
Batchelor, N.T. 5791  
Australia

A Joint Project Sponsored by:  
-Darwin Institute of Technology  
(formerly Darwin Community College)  
-PNC - La Salle - Ateneo Consortium  
(Ph.D. Linguistics Consortium of  
Philippine Normal College, De La  
Salle University, and Ateneo de  
Manila University)  
-Linguistic Society of the Philippines  
-Surian ng Wikang Pambansa  
(Institute of National Language)

January 1985

COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED IN THIS STUDY

A	Research by Dahl	L	Research by Lopez
adj	adjective	m	masculine gender
Akl	Aklanon (Bs)	M	Research by Manuel
B	Research by Blust	Mar	Maranao (SPh)
Bik	Naga Bikol	Mex	Mexican
Bk	Bikol dialect(s)	Ml	Malay, Malaysian
Bon	Bontok (NPh)	Msk	Mansaka (CPh)
Bs	Bisayan dialect(s)	n	noun, nominal
C	Research by Charles	N	Research by Nothofer
c	alveolo-palatal affricate [č]	NB	Nota Bene, note
*c	alveolo-palatal stop in PAN	NPh	Northern Philippine
Ceb	Cebuano	ŋ	velar nasal = "ng"
cf:	confer with, see	O	Research by Consuelo J. Paz
Ch	Chinese (from M, usually)	P	Research by Panganiban
CPh	Central Philippine	PAN	Proto Austronesian
D	Research by Dempwolff	PCP	Proto Central Philippine
*D	retroflex ɖ in PAN	Ph	Philippine(s)
Dgt	Casiguran Dumagat	PHF	Proto Hesperonesian-Formosan
E	Research by Merrill	PHN	Proto Hesperonesian
e	mid-front vowel in Tg, Ml	PIN	Proto Indonesian
ẽ	pepet vowel in Ml, In, Tboli	pl	plural
*e	pepet vowel in PPH, PAN	PMJ	Proto Malayo-Javanic
e.g.	for example	PMN	Proto Minahasan (from S)
Eng	English	Png	Pangasinan (NPh)
f	feminine gender	PNP	Proto Northern Philippine
F	Institute of National Lang.	pos	possibly
fig	figurative (use)	PPH	Proto Philippine
Fm	Formosan (language)	prep	prepositional element
G	Research by Gloria Chan Yap	PSP	Proto Southern Philippine
*G	velar fricative in PPH, PAN	PWI	Proto Western Indonesian
Gad	Gaddang (or) Ga'dang	Q	Research by Conant
H	<u>Hispanismos in el Tagala</u>	R	Research by Reid
Han	Hanunoo (SPh)	S	Research by Sneddon (PMN)
Hil	Hiligaynon (Bs)	Sbl	Sambal (usually Botolan)
Hok	Hokkien Chinese (see G)	sg	singular
I	Research by Gonda	Skt	Sanskrit (usually from I)
Ib	Iban (Sea Dayak)	S-L	Samar-Leyte, Waray
Ibg	Ibanag	slg	slang
idm	idiom(atic)	SLz	Southern Luzon development
Ilk	Ilokano (NPh)	Sp	Spanish
In	(an) Indonesian language	SPh	Southern Philippine
intj	interjection	st	stative
INV	an innovation or new form	T	Research by Tsuchida
Itb	Itbayaten	Tg	Tagalog
Itw	Itawis (NPh)	Tsg	Tausug
Ivt	Ivatan	U	Research by Roger Mills
J	Research by Jones	v	verb
j	alveolo-palatal affricate [č̣]	V	Research by McFarland
*j	back-palatal stop in PPH, PAN	vul	vulgar
Jv	Javanese	W	Research by Wolff
K	Research by Costenoble	WBM	Western Bukidnon Manobo
Kal	Kalamian (SPh)	(x)	something/someone
Kpm	Kapampangan	X	Research by Fe Aldave Yap
ʔ	velar ʔ in Aklanon	Y	Research by Dyen
ʈ	voiceless ʈ in Formosan	Z	Research by Zorc

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO FASCICLES ONE, TWO, OR THREE.

ágap 'anticipation; prevention; prompt(ness)'	[PHN *qáGap (Z) 'anticipate, expect', AkI ágap 'give time to, concentrate', Ml harap 'hope, expectation'; see Tg panárap (<Ml); not just PCP]
ágaw 'take, seize' umágaw / agáwin (v) agawán 'to vie'	[PHF *qáGaw (FLPZ) 'snatch, catch', AkI, Ilk ágaw, Kal kalaw, Sbl áyu, Paiwan qav 'catch', Ml harau 'pull in', Ib araw 'hurriedly'; not just PPH]
ágoy 'painful movement (of weak body)'	[PCP *agúy (Z;Llamzon) 'ouch!', AkI, Hil agóy, Ceb, S-L agúy; accent shift in Tg to form verb]
aguho' [pine-tree] agóho'	[PMP *aGúhu' (BCDYZ) <u>Casuarina equisetifolia</u> , AkI, Ceb aguhu', Ilk aro'ó, Ml haru, Ib ru', Fiji zau]
→ álad 'fence'	[PHF *qálad (BPRSVXZ) 'fence', Ceb, S-L, Ifg, Ilk álad, Mar, WBM, Kelabit alad, Puyuma Haraz]
álam 'wisdom; talent' alám 'informed, aware' maalam 'talented'	[PCP *ádam (LPVZ) 'intelligent, experienced', AkI álam 'smart', kina-adm-an 'wisdom', Bik, S-L áram; not likely < Ml mēn-alam-i 'experience at' (W) < Arabic a'lām 'knowing best' (J); see Tg andám]
alibutód 'stingy, miserly' káibutúran 'core; dead center'	[PPH *qali+búted (Z) 'seed; core', Kuyonen alibutud 'seed', AkI alibútud 'corn cob', Kpm alibúdad 'center'; Tg shows accent and meaning shift ("hard as a seed" → 'stingy') on the first, and loss of *l on the second]
alípin 'slave' kaalipnán 'slavery' alipínin 'enslave'	[< PNP *adípen 'slave', Ilk adípen, Sbl arípen < PPH *qudípen (CLR VXZ) 'slave' < PAN *qudíp (ADNTYZ) 'to live, be alive']
alulós 'downward flow'	[PSP *-rurús (Z;Elkins) 'downward', WBM rurus]
ambón 'drizzle' umambón (v) ambunín (st.v)	[PHN *ambun (BFLZ) 'dew, mist, drizzle', AkI ámbon 'fog, haze', Ib ambun 'mist(y), damp', Bintulu, Ngaju-Dayak ambun 'fog', Tae' ambun 'dew, mist' /or/ < Ml ěmbun 'dew' (W)]
ampát 'check, stop' ampatín (v) 'stanch'	[< In/Ml (Z) < PIN *am+pet (B) 'stanch; restrain', Jv ampet 'restrain', Balinese hampet 'stanch'; not likely PPH *ampat (LP) 'check (bleeding)']
ampó' 'subjection'	[PHN *ampu' (DZ) 'hold (hands) up', AkI ámpu' 'pray, plea', WBM ampu' 'surrender', Ml ampu 'hold hands with palms upwards']
anáhaw [tall palm]	[PHN *qanáhaw (DFLPYZ) <u>Livistona rotundifolia</u> , AkI anáhaw, Gorontalo wa'olo, Ilk ana'aw, Ml hanau]
andám 'apprehension; premonition'	[PSP *andam (FPZ;Llamzon) 'wary, ready'; Bik andám 'prepare', WBM andam 'be on guard', Hil andam 'precaution'; see Tg álam < PCP *ádam (above) for doublet]
anílan [honeybee]	[< SLz, ultimately < PMP *qaníGuán (BPZ), see Tg ligwán]
aníno 'shadow; image'	[PMP *qanínuh (BCLZ) 'shadow', Kal kaninu, AkI anínuh, Bima ninu < PAN *qanínjuH (Z), Bunun qanijuh, Saisiyat 'alino']

antók 'drowsiness' antukín (st.v)	[ < MI měŋ-antok (Z) 'drowsy'; less likely PHN *antuk (DFLP) based on lack of cognates in other Ph languages ]
anónang [sebastian plum] anúnang	[ PHF *qaNúNaŋ (FLPTZ) <u>Cordia</u> species, MI nunang, Puyuma Halulan, Saaroa 'uʔuʔaŋe; not just PPH ]
anónas [custard apple]	[ Sp anona (HZ) <u>Annona reticulata</u> , -s (pl); incorrectly cited as PPH ]
anós 'burnt, overcooked'	[ PHN *qanús (BZ) 'charred', Kal kanus 'soot', Han anus, Matu anus 'smoke'; cf: Ceb anú'us 'soot' ]
anghít 'stench (of arm- pit, goat)' maanghít (adj)	[ PMP *qaŋ+hit (BCLPZ) 'stink', Ak1, Ceb aŋhit, Kal kanit 'body odor', MI haŋit 'odor of something burning (rice, hair)', Nggela aŋi 'emit (bad) smell' ]
anglít 'small clay cooking pot'	[ PHF *qaŋelíc (BZ) 'scorch(ing)', Ak1, Ceb, Hil, S-L, Tsg aŋlit, WBM eŋelit [small pot], Isneg aŋlít 'smell of burnt hair', Paiwan qaŋelic 'scorched' ]
ápat 'four'	[ PAN *Sěpát (ADLNRSTVXYZ) 'four' + C1a- (numeral prefix), Ak1 áp'at, Itb a'pat, Bunun sa-sa-spat; NB: Tg development *SaSepát > *a'a'pat > a:pat ]
apís [rattan]	[ PHN *apis (BRVXZ) [rattan, used in weaving], Kankanay ápis 'mat', Ib apis 'rattan bag/basket' ]
apyán 'opium'	[ Hok a + p <sup>h</sup> ian (G) 'opium'; NB: Arabic afyūn (J) was also borrowed, ultimately < Ch ]
áro 'prod' iáro	[ < MI adu (Z) 'pit against, match'; less likely PHN *adu (DN) 'provoke; pit one against another' ]
ásap 'smoke; fume' asáp 'eye irritation hásap (from smoke)'	[ < In/MI asap < PMJ *qasep (DNZ) 'smoke', Sundanese hasěp ]
at 'and'	[ < Kpm at 'and' < PNP *et (VZ) 'and; still', Kankanay et, Kalinga ut 'and', Sbl et 'still' ]
átag 'persistent(ly)'	[ PMP *atag (B) 'intend, mean to do (x)', Jv atag 'spurred on', Manggarai ata 'intend, want' ]
atíg 'gentle induce- ment/invitation'	[ PSP *atég (CZ) 'force', Ceb atúg-2 'presume to take responsibility or present oneself unasked', WBM ateg 'constipated' ]
baklád [fish corral]	[ PHN *bak()lad (BPZ) [fish trap], MI bělat ]
bakóko [porgy fish]	[ PHN *bakúku (BLZ) <u>Sparus berda</u> , Ak1, Ceb bakúku, MI běkuku, Malagasy vahóho; not just PPH ]
bagtíng 'chord (on string instr)'	[ PHN *getéŋ (B) 'taut', MI gětaŋ 'astretch, taut' /or/ PCP *bagtiŋ (Z) 'ring, high sound', Ak1 bágtiŋ ]
bála' 'threat' magbála' / baláan (v) babalá' 'portent' himalá' 'miracle'	[ PCP *bada' (Z;Llamzon) 'magic power', Ak1 balá' 'charm', tali/mad'-un 'superstitious belief'; not clearly related to PHF *bajaq (DNT) 'communicate, know', Jv warah 'announce', Paiwan ki-vadaq 'inquire' ]

bálang	'locust'	[ < MI balang, bĕlalan (PZ) 'locust'; less likely PHN *balang (DN), based on lack of Ph cognates]
bálaw	'illumination set along the way'	[PHN *ba+law (BZ) <u>Dipterocarpus</u> [tree with resin used for torches and caulking], Ceb baláw, Ilk bálaw, MI balau]
balíkat	'shoulder'	[ < MI bĕlikat (Z) 'scapula'; less likely PHN *balikat (DN) 'shoulder (-blade)']
balísa balisá (st)	'restless(ness)'	[ < MI bĕlishah (W) 'restless'; less likely PHN balisaq (B) 'restless']
bálod báلود	'imperial pigeon'	[PAN *báluj (BDFZ) 'pigeon', Ceb, Han báلود, Ilk bálog, Label balus, Bunun balu, Paiwan vadu-2]
bálot balót (st) 'wrapped' magbálot / balútín (v) balútan 'package'	'wrapping' (n)	[pos < MI balut 'bandaging, enwrapping' or MI barat 'bandaging, long wrapper' < PHN *báلود (DVZ) 'wrap around, curl', Akl báلود 'curled', Kankanay balúd-en 'bind' /or/ PHN *barut (B) 'bandage, wrapping', Ilk bárut 'wire', OJv b<in>arut 'swaddled']
banáag	'ray, glimmer'	[PMP *bana'aθ (BLPZ;Llamzon) 'radiance', Akl, Hil, Ceb baná'ag, MI sinar-banar 'radiance', Buru bana 'fire'; not just PCP]
bánat banát (st) magbánat / banátin	'pull, stretch'	[PHN *bánat (BLP) 'pull, stretch', Ilk bánat, Kayan bánat]
banlát (1) 'pigpen' (2) 'fish-corral'		[PHN *ban()lat (B) 'pen', MI bĕlat 'screen trap for fish'; but see Tg baklád (where MI is also considered cognate) and Kpm balyát].
banlík	'slime (left by ebb tide)'	[PHN *ban()lik (B) 'slime', Jakarta-MI belek 'muddy, slimy']
bantál	'bundling (of dirty clothes)'	[PHN *bantal (BCPZ) 'bundle', Akl bántaɬ 'block, dam', Ceb, Mar bántal 'bundle', Ib bantal 'bundle of clothes', OJv bantal '(a bundle of) cloth']
bánga'	[fanpalm]	[PHN *bánjah (BZ) <u>Orania</u> species, Akl bánjah, Han bánga, Mar, Makassarése, Tae banja; not to be associated with PFM *banjaS (BT) [mahogany], Paiwan vanjas]
banaw	'botfly'	[PHF *ba+ɲaw (BFLPVXZ) [noxious insect], MI panau 'stinkbug', Ami fanáú 'bedbug'; pos same stem in *lá+ɲaw 'fly', *tana+ɲaw 'stinkbug']
bangbáng bambáng	'drain-gutter'	[PHN *banɲ+banɲ (BZ) 'embankment', Akl bánbanɲ 'cave in', Ilk banbánɲ-an 'to hill, raise a heap of earth above the roots of a row of plants', Kayan bebanan 'steep riverbank/hillside'; see also Tg pampánɲ]
bangkát balangkát	'woven rim reinforcement'	[PHN *ba(ɲ)kat (BLPZ) [woven basket], Ceb bakát, bánkat 'hamper', Akl, Ib bánkat [large basket]]
→ bangkáu	'spear, lance'	[PHN *banɲkaw (BCSZ) 'barbless spear', Akl, Ceb, Kal, Han bánkaw, Mar banɲkao, Bon banɲaw, Ib, MI banɲkau]

bangí 'broil(ing on live coals)' magbangí / ibangí	[PMP *bani (B) 'heat over a fire', Buru bani/h]
barungbárong 'shack' balungbálong	[< MI baron-2 'hut in rice fields' (Z); less likely PHN (more likely PWI) *barun (DFLNP) 'stall; small shop/house', cf: Jv warón 'small shop']
bátaw [bean] <u>Dolichos lablab</u>	[Add: Hok pa+tau 'climbing plant with edible pods' (G); some Ch origin is more likely than PPH]
batík 'mottle(d); spot(ied)' batikán (v)	[PMP *batek (BFLZ) 'mottled design (as of tattoo)', Hil, Ceb bátuk, Bon bátek, Makassarese bate' 'batik design', Sika bate 'multicolored'; not just PPH]
bawáng 'uneven terrain'	[PHN *bawán (BPZ) 'open expanse of land/water', Ilk bawán 'gorge, ravine', Busang bawan 'swamp', Kelabit bawan 'country'; not just PPH]
báwig 'fishing pole; báway bamboo pole'	[PHN *báweG (CPZ) 'bamboo pole (for snare/trap)', Kpm báway, Han báwug, Ilk ba'ór, Mongondow baog, Tiruray bawér, MI bawar; not just PPH]
bikáka' 'wide apart (legs); forked (angle)'	[PMP *bikaq (B) 'split', Ak1, Han bíka' 'with legs apart', Uma bika' 'split', MI binkah 'clod' > PCP *bika'+ka' (Z) 'open legs wide', Ak1, Ceb biká'ka' (with final syllable reduplication)]
bingkás 'unravel(led); unwoven'	[PMP *ben+kas (B) 'untie, undo', Mar benkas 'undo, untie, Palau bekátel 'unravelling'; doublet of PMP (not PAN) *bənkas 'open up, split', Nggela vonga 'split, crack, rend']
bíro' 'joke'	[PCP *bedu' (Z) 'funny', Ak1 bu'ú']
bitángol [shore tree]	[< MI bintanur (Z) < PHN *bi(n)tanuG <u>Ca<sup>1</sup>lophyllum inophyllum</u> (B), Toba-Batak bintanur, Malagasy vintano; doublet of PMP *bitaquG (BPZ), Ceb bita'úg, WBM bita'ug, Ilk bittá'ug, Palau btáxes, Tonga feta'u]
bitáog [laurel tree]	
búkas 'tomorrow'	[< SLz *buklas (PVXZ) 'tomorrow (morning)', Kpm búkas, Botolan nu-búkah 'tomorrow', Sbl buklas, Ivt vukhas 'morning'; not Ch (P)]
bukás 'open (not closed)' bumukás / buksán (v)	[PHN *bu(η)+kás (BCLPZ) 'open', Ak1, Ilk bukás 'open', Karo-Batak buŋkas 'uprooted; visible']
budbód 'sprinkle; distribute' magbudbód / budburán	[Also: PHN *buj+buj (B) 'pour, sprinkle', Palau odi-bsóbs 'pour out; fill'; NB: Bon bodbod 'burst forth (as many people coming through a doorway)' supports the doublet PPH *bud+bud (CSZ) 'scatter']
bugá 'spit out; spurt' bumugá 'belch forth' bughán 'spit upon (x)'	[PAN *buGeS (BDLYZ) 'spew (water) from mouth', Ak1, Ceb bugáh, Kal bula, MI bura, Paiwan bures, Boano tu-huna]
buláti (1) 'earthworm' (2) 'intestinal worm'	[SLz *buláti (CXZ) 'worm', Kpm, Sinauna buláti, Sbl buwáti; cf: PMP *-wati (BCRSXZ) '(earth)worm', S-L, Surigao watí, WBM liwati, Sangil lawati, etc.]

kalyá'	[meshed basket or crate]	[Hok ka+liaq (G) 'very large round bamboo wicker- work tray'; Ch ka+liäh (M)]
kamtó	[entrails used in <u>kare-kare</u> ]	[Hok kam+to 'entrails of sow or ox' (G); Ch k <sup>h</sup> am 'covering' + to 'tripe' (M)]
kang	'four of a kind (in Mahjong)'	[Hok kanj (G) / Ch kanj (M) 'uniform design in mah-jong']
kárit	'sickle; gash'	[pos PHN *k-áDit (BPZ) 'sickle', Ml, Jv arit 'sickle', Ilk kádit 'to poll, lop off the top of a palm tree'; not PHN *arit (B)]
kidlát	'lightning'	[Tg INV based on PHN *kilát (CDFLPRVXZ) 'lightning', with -d- insertion (pos < *<G>); not likely PHN *kidelát (B) based on widespread evidence in Ph and In languages]
kiláb	'lustre, resplendence'	[PMP *kiláb (B) 'flash, sparkle', Ceb kiláb-2 'glitter', Manggarai hilap 'radiance'; Disjunct of PHN *kiláp, see Tg kiláp]
kimót	'spasm; twitch- ing (of anus)'	[PHN *kīmút (BPZ) 'spasm; twitch; anus', Ilk kimmút 'anus', Ib kimut-2 'twitching']
kinsé kintsí	[foreshank, soup bone]	[Hok kien+ci 'foreshank of cow used in soup' (G); Ch kin 'tendon' + si 'fiber' (M)]
kíya' kiyá'	'one's gait or posture'	[pos Hok kia 'to walk' (G) /or/ PCP *ki'ay (PZ) 'composure, mannerism' (with sound switching in Tg), Ceb, Hil, S-L kí'ay]
kuwáho	[card game]	[Hok kua+o (G) [kind of card game]]
dakót dakutín (v)	'handful'	[PHF *dakúC (BFLPZ) 'grab, snatch', Bik, Png dakót 'take a handful', Chamorro hakot 'snatch, grab', Paiwan djakuc 'grab, take']
daigdíg	'world'	[pos < PNP *digdig (Z) 'shore', Agta zigzig 'shore', Dgt digdíg 'edge'; Tg with *<aI> infix and subse- quent loss of *I]
dapílos	'skid, stumble'	[PPH *dapílus (Z) 'slide down, stumble', Ceb dapilus 'slide down', Ilk dapílus 'collapse']
dasí' dasík	'planting of rice' 'closely adjusted'	[unidentified loan, ultimately < PHN *da+sék (BNZ) 'compact(ed)', Ceb, S-L dasúk 'compact, compressed', Dgt dasék 'tamp down (earth), shake down', Ml dēsak 'heaped up; pushed together roughly'; not just PCP]
duák duwák	'begin to retch'	[pos PHN *-uak (B) 'nauseated', Ml m-uak 'disgust, nausea; be sick and tired of something']
duál duwál	'gas expulsion (from stomach)'	[pos PHN *-ual (BZ) 'swell up', Ml m-ual 'swell, expand (rice)', the meaning of "nauseated" (B) is not well supported]
gasgás magasgás (st.v)	'scraped, worn out (by friction)'	[Also pos: PHN *gas+gas (B) 'scratch(ed)', Ml gēragas 'clawing, pawing', Balinese gasgas 'itch, scratch'; doublet of *kas+kas, see Tg kaskás]

- i- [verb prefix: instrumental] [PAN \*Si-(ACRTZ) [verb prefix: instrumental/partitive focus], Tsg hi-, AkI, Ceb 'i-, Paiwan si-; NB: used in a wide variety of senses (benefactive, object moving away from actor, etc.) and affix combinations (i+ka-, i+pag-, i+ka-, etc.)]
- i- [locative prefix] [PAN \*i- (Z) [prefix denoting general location; probably distinct from PAN \*di-, see Tg di-]
- ibabá 'under; lower; downstairs' [Cf: Tg babá; Bik ibabá 'below']
- ibábaw 'upper; above; top, apex' [Cf: Tg bábaw; Paiwan ivavaw 'above']
- ibáyo 'opposite side; across' [Cf: Tg báyo < PAN \*báliw (BDFZ) 'change; side']
- ilálim 'bottom; underneath' [Cf: Tg lálim; Ivt irahem 'beneath']
- iláya 'inland, up-river' [PAN \*i+Daya (ADCFLPTZ), Paiwan izaya 'inland']
- itaas 'above; on top; upstairs' [Cf: Tg taás; Puyuma iTas 'above']
- -i [verb suffix: locative] [PAN \*-i (AZ) [verb suffix: locative focus (often used in the imperative)], AkI, Ceb -i, Ml -i, AtayaI, Paiwan -i; NB: used in only some Tg dialects (e.g., Marinduque buks+í am pintó 'Open the door!'), but widespread in most Ph languages)]
- íba (1) Averrhoa [PSP \*íba' (PZ) [tree with sour fruit] Averrhoa bilimbi, Bik, bilimbi  
 iba' AkI, Hil íba', WBM iva', Tiruray iba']
- (2) Cicca acida [tree with sour fruit] [probably by association with (1)]
- ibá '(an)other, different' [PHN \*qíbañ (DFRVXZ) 'other, different', AkI ibáñ, Ifg ibbá; Jv ewah may indicate the original shape was \*hibáq]
- mag-ibá / ibahín (v) 'to change (x); consider (x) as different'
- kakaibá = kaibá (adj) 'strange, unusual'
- kaibahan = kaibhan 'difference, distinction'
- ibábaw 'top; upper surface' [Cf: \*i- + \*bábaw]
- mangibábaw (v) 'rise to the surface; predominate, prevail'
- sa ibábaw ng (prep) 'on top of, above'
- íbay 'giddiness (from betel)' [< Kpm/SLz íbay (Z) < PMP \*íbeG, cf: Tg íbig; not PHN \*ibay (DL) 'nausea, giddiness', Malagasy ivivi 'nausea' also < \*íbeG+beG]
- ibáyo 'opposite side; times over, -fold' [Cf: \*i- + PAN \*báliw (BDFZ) '(ex)change; repay; side; "moiety"; AkI báyluh 'to change', Tahiti pari 'side', mangibáyo (v) Saisiyat baiw 'to buy'; see Tg báliw, balyó]
- (sa) ibáyo ng (prep) 'across, the other side of'
- (pag)ibayuhin 'to double or multiply in quantity, value, volume, etc.'
- íbig '?ove; affection; want; desire' [PMP \*íbeG (BCDFLNPSYZ) 'saliva(te); desire'; AkI íbug 'crave', Ngadju-Dayak iwěh, Tonga ifo 'saliva']
- umíbig / ibígin 'to love'
- kaibígan 'friend' (magkaibígan 'to be friends')
- kaibigan 'lover, sweetheart' (magkaibigan 'to fall in love with each other')
- kaibigán 'obsession; predilection; strong desire'
- kaibigán 'mutual consent; consensus'
- mangíbig 'to court; be a suitor'
- pangíbig 'courtship'
- íbis [white silverfish] [PCP \*íbis [small fish]; AkI íbis 'minnow(s)' (Z)]
- ibís 'alight(ing); unloading; relief, aid' [PSP \*ebés (Z) 'below; descend'; AkI, Ceb ubús 'below', WBM eves 'let mature; procreate', Mar bes 'full term fetus']
- umibís (v) 'to get off (of a vehicle), alight'
- mag-ibís / ibisín = ibsín 'to unload, take (cargo off a vehicle)'

- íbon 'bird' [ $\lt$  Kpm ébun 'egg' (with semantic shift)  $\lt$  PHF \*Gebun (LPTVX)  
 mag-íbon 'raise/ 'egg', Bunun lulubunun 'egg', Bunun malubun 'to brood']  
 take care of birds'  
 paláibunan 'aviary'
- íbos (1)[buri palm] [ $\lt$  Ml íbus /or/ PHN \*íbus (PZ) *Corypha elata*]  
 íbus (2)[rice-delicacy] (so named because it is wrapped in buri-leaf strips) [Cf:  
 Ak1, Bik íbus]
- íka- (1) [verb prefix] [PPH \*i+ka- (Z) probably  $\lt$  PAN \*Si- [instrumental focus]  
 + PAN \*ka- [potential aspect] (Z), Ak1 íka-, Itb ica-;  
 NB: includes sense "cause of"]  
 (2) [ordinal num- [PCP \*i+ka- (Z) [prefix used to form ordinal numbers],  
 ber prefix] Ak1, Tg ikalimá 'fifth']
- íkan [call to pigs [Cf: Tg híkan, hékan]  
 at feeding time]
- ikáw 'you (singular)' [PPH \*ikáw (RVXZ) 'thou', Ak1, Ceb, Itw ikáw  $\lt$  PAN \*i-  
 [topic marker] + \*ka [2nd person singular pronoun] + \*Su  
 [2nd person singular pronoun] (ABDZ)]
- íkid 'roll, coil' [PMP \*íked (DZ) 'to turn, wind' (doublet of PMP \*iket,  
 mag-íkid/ ikírin see Tg íkit)]  
 ikirán 'spool'
- íkit 'turning- [PMP \*íket (DLPYZ) 'to turn, tie', Ak1 íkut, Kpm íkat 'turn',  
 around' Ml íkat 'tie-up, fasten', Samoa i'o 'to wind']  
 umíkit 'to turn, twirl'
- íklí' 'short(ness)' [PCP \*íklí' (Z) 'small, little', Kinaray-a íklí'; Tg shows an  
 umíklí' (v) \* $\lt$  infix, with sound switching  $\lt$  \* $\lt$ klí'  
 maíklí' (adj)
- íkmó 'betel-leaf [INV, shared with Sinauna itmú (XZ)]  
 itmó pepper'  
 íkmúhan 'betel-leaf farm'  
 íkmuhan (v) 'to supply (x) with betel-leaf'
- íkog 'haft (of knife); [PAN \*íkuG (ABCDLNPRVXYZ) 'tail', Ak1, Ceb íkug, Sbl íkuy,  
 tail' Kpm íki', Png ikú, Ml ekor, Tongan iku, Bunun ikul; NB:  
 Tg has replaced this form with buntót  $\lt$  Ml/In, but so many  
 Ph languages have cognates in the meaning 'tail', that  
 the form is an excellent candidate for Filipino (Z)]
- íkóm 'closed-up, [PCP \*ki'úm (PZ) 'closed (as bud)', Bik, Hil ki'úm; Kpm ikúm  
 unopened'  $\lt$  Tg, but both show sound-switching]  
 maikumín (adj) 'with a tendency to close up (such as mimosa plants)'
- íkot 'revolve (away [PHN \*ikut (DZ) 'to follow', Toba-Batak ihut, Ml ikut 'to  
 from center)' follow'; contrast Tg íkit]  
 umíkot (v) 'to revolve away from the center'  
 íkót (st) 'turned, revolved'
- íkót (archaic) 'theft' [PHN \*íkút (DPZ) 'theft'; Jv ikut 'acquire illegally',  
 Ilk íkót 'hold, possess']
- íksámen 'exam(ination)' [Sp examen (HP) 'examination, inspection']  
 umíksámen 'to take an examination'  
 íksamínin 'to examine, inspect (x)'

ída 'one-way (ticket)'	[Sp ida (HP) 'departure; sally']
idabwélta 'round-trip (ticket)'	[Sp ida y vuelta (HP) 'round-trip']
ídaw [rooster: black and white]	[pos < Ilk ídaw (P); see Tg híraw, íraw; the Ilk form, if not a loan < Ml hijau 'green, blue' (the predominant colors of the jungle and the sea), suggests PHN *qíZaw (DNLZ) 'dark (color)', cf: Malagasy maitsu 'black']
ideá 'idea'	[Sp idea (HP) 'idea, notion']
ideyá	
ideaĺ 'ideal'	[Sp ideal (HP) 'ideal']
identidád 'identity'	[Sp identidad (HP) 'identity']
identipikasyón 'identification-card'	[Sp identificación (HZ) 'identification']
idlíp 'nap'	[PNP *ridep (CPZ) 'nap, sleep a while', Ilk rídep, Png lírép; In/Ml arip, karip, uríp 'sleepy' suggest a common PHN root *+Dep (PZ) 'sleepy']
maidlíp (st.v)	
idoló 'idol'	[Sp idolo (HP) 'idol']
ídyom 'idiom'	[Eng idiom] [Contrast Sp idioma (HPZ) 'language, tongue']
idyomátik 'idiomatic'	[Eng idiomatic]
ifugáw "Ifugao"	[< Central Luzon *i+pugáw (RVXZ) 'person, human-being', Bon, Kankanay ipugáw; this term is loosely applied to several mountain-dwelling groups of central Luzon]
igá 'evaporated, dry'	[PCP *egáh (PZ) 'dry', Akl, Ceb ugáh, Semirara egá]
maigá (st.v)	
kaigahán 'evaporation'	
ígat [black eel]	[PNP *ígat (PRVXZ) 'eel', Ilk, Kpm, Sbl ígat, Itw íhet]
igkás 'spring-back'	[PPH *ibkas (PZ) 'to spring (of a trap)', Ceb líbkas, Ilk ibkás, with assimilation of b → g before k]
umigkás (v)	
ígi 'excellence, orderliness'	[PHN *qíGi (BDWZ) 'envy, jealousy' (cf: Tg híli'), with shift of meaning from "that which inspires envy"]
maígi (adj) 'fine, all right'	
igíhan (v) 'to do well; to put (x) in order'	
kaigíhan 'excellence, fineness, methodicalness'	
ígíb 'fetch water'	[shortened stem of PSP *sa+'egeb (CPZ) 'to fetch water', Akl, Ceb ság'ub; Siocon-Subanon sigoban 'water-container']
umígíb / mag-ígíb /	
ígíban = igbán (v)	
ígíban 'source of water'	
ígík 'grunt (of pig)'	[PCP *ígik (Z) 'grunt, squeal (of pig)', Ceb ígik; data in LP suggest doublets *egek, *ígək, *ugik, *íguk, all of which are probably onomatopoeic (Z)]
umígík (v)	
mag-ígík (pl.v)	
ígíg 'shake-down (to settle or sift)'	[PCP *íg+'ig (Z) 'to shake (grains) back and forth to sift them out or settle them down', Ceb 'íg'íg]
mag-íg'íg / ig'ígfn (v)	
íging 'humming sound'	[Cf: Tg híging; this form shows loss of *h /or/ pos reflects a PSP doublet *eGeŋ (CFS) [sound: hum, drone], cf: Proto-Minahasan *eGeŋ 'snore']

- igráp 'brief moment' [PCP \*iɫdap (PZ) 'glance', Ak1, S-L, Tsg igráp; by  
 sa isáng igráp (fig) extension of meaning, "in a wink", and with sound-  
 "in a wink/flash" switching and dissimilation of d → g; see Tg irap]
- iglésya 'church' [Sp iglesia (HP) 'church']  
 Iglesya ni Kristo (a Philippine Christian religious sect)
- ignisyón 'ignition' [Sp ignición (HP) 'ignition']  
 ignísyon [Eng ignition]
- ignórans 'ignorance' [Eng ignorance]  
 ignoránsya [Sp ignorancia (HP) 'ignorance']
- ignórant 'ignorant' [Eng ignorant]  
 ignoránte [Sp ignorante (HP) 'ignorant, unknowing']
- igo 'hit (while still in flight)' [PPH \*iGu' (PZ) 'be exact/enough; hit the mark'; Ceb ígu'  
 maígúhan (st.v) 'be enough, sufficient', Ceb igú' 'hit (a target)', Ilk  
 iru 'to fit']
- igtíng 'tight(ness)' [PHN \*Ge(n)teŋ (D) 'stretch, strain', M1 rěntaŋ 'stretch']  
 mag-igtíng / igtíngán 'to tighten (a knot)'  
 maigtíng (adj) 'tight; taut'
- íha 'daughter; (term of address to females a generation younger than oneself)' [Sp hija (HP) 'daughter'] [See also: ího]
- iháda 'goddaughter' [Sp ahijado, -a (HZ) 'godchild'; not Sp hijada, -o. (P)]  
 ihádo 'godson'
- íhap 'attention' [PHN \*ihap (BZ) 'to count; consider'; Ceb, S-L íháp,  
 mag-íhap / íhápín (v) Mar íap, Sanghi niap 'to count']  
 'to pay attention (to), focus attention (on)'
- íhaw 'roast(ing)' [PSP \*qíhaw (LVZ) 'broil, roast', Ak1, Ceb íhaw, Kal klaw]  
 mag-íhaw / íhaw (v)  
 ínhaw (adj) 'roasted'
- íhi 'urine' [PAN \*íSeq (ACDLNPRTVXYZ) 'urine; urinate', Ak1, Ceb íhi',  
 umíhi 'urinate' Kal giik, M1 kěmeh, old-Jv ẽyoh, Saa, Tonga mimi, Paiwan,  
 íhián 'urinal' Ami isiq, Bunun 'isax']  
 íhing-kidlát (fig) 'lightning that strikes'  
 íhing-langgam (fig) 'slight drizzle' (literally: "ant's urine")  
 íhi' ng ulap (fig) 'rain' (literally: "cloud's urine")  
 íhi' (st.adj) 'prone to frequent urination'
- íhimán 'tongue-twister' [i- prefix + PCP \*hemán (Z) 'to make, do', Ceb humán 'to  
 finish (off)', Ak1 human 'to make', humán 'finished']
- ího (1) 'son; (term of address to males a generation younger than oneself)' [Sp hijo (HP) 'son'] [See also: íha]  
 (2) 'shark' [PAN \*qiSuH (ACDLNYZ) 'shark', Ceb, Han íhu, Kal kiu',  
 Ilk yo, M1 hiyu, old-Jv hyū, Ib íu', Fiji ngio, Paiwan qisu;  
 see Tg hiyó' < M1]
- ílag 'dodge, evade' [PHN \*qílag (B) 'dodge, duck', Ceb ílag, M1 helak]  
 umílag / ilagan (v)  
 íflag 'to move (x) out of the way'  
 ílagín 'mild diarrhea' (fig and by extension of meaning)

ilálim 'bottom; space below or under' [Cf: *i- + *dálem, Tg lálím]	
mangilálim (v) 'to be underneath; be underlying'	
sa ilálim ng (prep) 'beneath, under; at the bottom of'	
pailalím (fig) 'secretly; traitorously'	
mangingilálim 'guerrilla, "the underground"'	
ilám 'dark brown; tarnished'	[< Kpm/SLz ilám < PPH *i+lém (Z) 'dark (in color)'; Palawan-Batak ilém 'black']
ilán 'how many?;	[cf: PMP *iján (BC) 'when?', Kelabit idan, Karo-Batak
+ pilá some, a few'	ndigan, Proto-Oceanic *(ŋ)insa 'when?'; more probably
kailán 'when?'	influenced by SLz languages (Sinauna irán, Kpm pilán <
pang-ilán 'which number?'	PAN *pijáH (ACDLPRSTVXYZ) 'how many?', AkI, Ceb pilán, Itb pirah, Bunun piah, Paiwan pida, Samoa fia, Ibg pigá)]
iláng 'desert; open/ isolated space'	[PHN *elán (BZ) 'interspace; border'; Ceb ulán 'separate', Karo-Batak élan 'proceed between', Kelabit elan 'border']
flang-flang [tree]	[CPh flang-2 (LP) <u>Cananga odorata</u> , reshaped < PPH *ālanhŋjan (LPZ), AkI aŋanŋlan, Itk allanŋan; NB: the Tg form has spread into many Ph languages]
iláp 'undomesticated'	[Cf: Tg liyáp = li'áp, with sound switching]
ilás "Job's tears"	[PCP *ilas (PZ) <u>Coix lachryma-jobi</u> , Ceb flas]
flaw 'light; lamp'	[PMP *qílaw (BDLNPYZ) 'light; reflect(ion)', Kal kilaw
flawán 'lamp'	'light', MI hilau 'glimmer', Fiji ilo-2 'anything that
iláwan 'to light'	reflects: water, glass, mirror']
iláya 'inland, up-river'	[PAN *i+Daya (ACDFLPTZ) 'up-river, inland', Ceb iláyá, Bik iráyá, S-L irayá, Paiwan izaya]
ilegál 'illegal'	[Sp ilegal (HP) 'illegal, unlawful']
ilígal	[Eng illegal]
iléra 'line, row'	[Sp hilera (HP) 'file, row, line'; cf: Tg hiléra]
ilíg 'to shake (down)'	[PHN *qilíg (DNYZ) 'move/flow-down(stream)'; Hil ilíg,
iligín (v)	MI hiler, old-Jv hili 'downstream']
ilihán 'shelter; retreat'	[PPH *ilih/ *hili (Z) '(remote) place', AkI ilihán 'site, location', Ceb ilihan 'remote-area', Itb hili 'town']
ilíng 'shake head (in disapproval/denial)'	[PCP *elén (P) 'shake the head', Hil ulún-2]
umilíng/ ilingán (v)	
fló (1) 'thread'	[Sp hilo (HP) 'thread; fine yarn; string; filament']
+ (2) 'orphan'	[PHN *flu (BZ) 'orphan', AkI, Ceb flu, Mar ilo, WBM ilu, Ib iru (with irregular r for *l, cf: ma:r < mahal)]
flóg 'river'	[PHN *fluG (DLPVXZ) 'to flow', AkI flug 'to flow', Jv ilu 'saliva', Malagasy ilu 'melted fat']
ilóng 'nose'	[PHN *qíjún (ABCDLNPRVXYZ) 'nose', Kal kirun 'pointed-nose',
ilungán 'big-nosed'	MI hidon /or/ PMP *ijun (ABCDYZ) 'nose', Tboli ilun, Palaw is, Tongan ihu, Samoa isu, Toba-Batak igun]
ilót 'trapping (fowl)'	[PCP *ilút (PZ) 'lure rooster/fowl into a trap', Ceb ilút
ilutín (v)	'induce a rooster to fight with another in order to trap it']

imá'	'mother'	[ < Kpm imá 'mother' (which may be < M1 ma' (L) /or/ Ch i 'his/her' + ma '(grand)mother' (M) /or/ PHF *imáH (T), *imá' (Z) 'to drink; source of milk', Sede mimax 'drink']
ímam	'Moslem priest or leader'	[ < M1 imam (PZ) < Arabic imām (J) 'leader']
imbá'l	'uneven, irregularly rounded'	[ < M1 imbal 'uneven, inclined to one side' /or/ PHN *imbal (PZ) 'uneven, lopsided']
imbáw	[clam]	[PHN *i(m)baw (B) [marine mollusk], Ceb ímbaw, M1 íbau]
imbáy	(1) 'slow gait' (2) 'swinging of arms (when walking)'	[PCP *imbay (PZ) 'move slowly', Ceb ímbay] [PPH *imbay (L,#56) 'swinging of arms']
imbensyón	'invention'	[Sp invención (HP) 'invention']
imbensyon		[Eng invention]
imbénto	'invention'	[Sp invento (HP) 'invention']
mag-imbénto / imbentúhin	(v) 'to invent'	
imbés	'instead (of)'	[Sp en vez (de) (HPZ) 'instead of', Sp en 'in, on, upon']
imbís		+ vez 'time, occasion; turn']
imbestigasyón	'investigation'	[Sp investigación (HP) 'investigation']
imbestigésyon		[Eng investigation]
imbestigahan	'investigate'	[Sp investigar (HP) 'to investigate']
imbestigahín		
imbitasyón	'invitation'	[Sp invitación (HP) 'invitation']
imbúdo	'funnel'	[Sp embudo (HP) 'funnel; trick']
imburnál	'culvert'	[Sp embornal (HP) 'culvert; scupper hole']
imbutído	'sausage'	[Sp embutido (HP) 'sausage; inlaid work']
imík	'break silence; utter; reply'	[PCP *timík (PZ) 'utter (a word)', Ceb timík; Tg has irregularly lost the *-t-, perhaps by association with Tg tahímik, as if **ta- were a prefix]
umimík (v)		
mag-ímikan	'to be on talking terms'	(usually used in the negative, with di')
imigránt	'immigrant,	[Eng immigrant, emigrant (NB: not generally distinguished
imigrant	emigrant'	in most Ph dialects)]
imigrasyón	'immigration'	[Sp inmigración (HP) 'immigration']
imigrésyon		[Eng immigration]
ímis	'tidy-up'	[PSP *hímes (PZ) 'clean-up (by putting away)', Akl hímus,
imísin (v)		WBM hímes, Han ímus]
maímis (adj)	'neat, orderly	(usually said of person)'
imitasyón	'imitation'	[Sp imitación (HP) 'imitation']
imitésyon		[Eng imitation]
imitahan	'imitate'	[Sp imitar (HP) 'to imitate']
imitahín		
ímo'	'superiority'	[PSP *hímu' (Z) 'make, do'; see also Tg hímo']
maímo'	'superior (in strength, influence, force, etc.)'	
imóral	'immoral'	[Eng immoral]
imorál		[Sp inmoral (HP) 'immoral']

ímot 'frugality'	[PPH *qímut (LPZ) 'stingy', Ak1, S-L ímut, Ka1 kimut, Bik, Ilk ímot]
maímot (adj) 'stingy'	
impáкто 'evil-spirit'	[Sp impacto (HZ) 'impact; impression'; not Latin en facto (P)]
impañáda 'meat-pie;	[Sp empanada (HP) 'pie; meat-pie; fraud, swindle']
empañáda 'pastry'	
impás 'paid-off;	[Sp en paz (HP) 'in/at peace'; M1/In impas probably re-
pardoned'	fects a Hispanic (Portuguese) origin, rather than a
	PHN**impas (B) 'paid (of debt)']
impeksyón 'infection'	[Sp infección (HP) 'infection']
impéksyon	[Eng infection]
impís 'shrunken,	[ < SLz/Kpm *im+pes (LZ), Kpm impis; cf: Tg kumpís, kupís]
deflated'	
impít '(com)pressed;	[PHN *qem+pit (BZ) 'press between two surfaces', M1 hěmpit]
ending in a glottal stop'	
implasyón 'inflation'	[Sp inflación (HP) 'inflation']
implasyon	[Eng inflation]
impó 'grandmother'	[PHN *empu' (DYZ) 'ancestor'; Msk umpu' 'grandparent',
impó'	Toba-Batak oppu 'grandparents'; not Ch (P)]
impók 'accumulation	[ < SLz/Kpm *im+puk (PZ), Kpm impuk]
by thrift'	
impórmal 'informal'	[Eng informal]
impormal	[Sp informal (HP) 'informal; unconventional; unreliable']
impormasyón 'information'	[Sp información (HP) 'information']
impormasyon	[Eng information]
ímport 'import'	[Eng import]
ímportasyón	[Sp importación (PZ) 'import(ation)'; the Ph-Sp refers to
	both the act of importing goods and the goods imported]
imposíble 'impossible'	[Sp imposible (HP) 'impossible; intolerable, unbearable']
ímpotént 'impotent'	[Eng impotent]
ímpoténte	[Sp impotente (HP) 'impotent; powerless']
imprénta 'printing-	[Sp imprenta (HP) 'press; printing shop; printing']
imprínta 'press/shop'	
mag-imprínta / impríntáhin 'to print'	
imprésyon 'impression;	[Eng impression]
impresyón 'imprint'	[Sp impresión (HP) 'impression; mark; printing; footprint']
impyérno 'hell'	[Sp infierno (HP) 'hell']
impiyéerno	
-in- [infix: passive]	[PAN *<in> (AZ) [infix: perfective aspect], used in most
ni- (if stem begins	Ph and Fm languages, found in some Oceanic words]
with l-, w-, or y-)	
-in [suffix: object	[PAN *-en (ANZ) [suffix: object focus, future], Ak1, Ceb
focus-imperative]	-un, WBM, Itb -en, M1 -an (frozen on some forms), Paiwan
	-en]

- iná 'mother' [PAN \*ināH (ABCDLNPRVTXYZ) 'mother (term of address)',  
 ináng 'mother!' AkI ináh, Ceb inahan, Bunun tinah, Samoa tina]  
 inahan 'home-base; safety point (in a game of hide-and-seek)'  
 inahin 'hen; mother-animal'  
 iná-inahan 'foster-mother'  
 ináng-bató = inámbató 'mineral ore' [Cf: Tg bató]  
 Ináng-Bayan 'Motherland'  
 ináng-túbig = inántúbig 'source of a stream'  
 mag-iná 'mother and child'
- ináno 'dwarf' [Sp enano (HP) 'dwarf; tiny, little']
- ináng 'Mother!, Mamma!' [PHN \*inánj (BSZ) 'mother (term of address)', Han, Toba-Batak inánj 'Mother!', MI inanj 'governess']
- inat 'stretch(ing)' [PPH \*i+nat (LPZ) 'to stretch', Ceb, Ilk inat; see Tg únat]
- ináy 'Mother!, Mamma!' [PHN \*ináy (BZ) 'mother (term of address)', Binukid-Manobo inay, Lepu-Anan inai]
- indá  
 di-indá 'not aware' [PCP \*inda(y) (Z) [particle expressing ignorance or uncertainty], Bik indá, Tsg inday]
- indá 'mother' [ $< \text{Kpm indá} < \text{SLz *indé} \text{ (CZ) 'mother', Sbl indú}'$ ]  
 Da [term of address used before names of women older than oneself]
- indák [jig-dancing] [PHN \*enzak (B) 'step', Ceb úndak, MI ěnjak /or/ PHN \*inZak (DL) 'step, dance', Kpm indák, MI injak 'tread', Jv idak 'step', Toba-Batak enjak 'gallopade (dance)']
- indáy 'Miss!' [PHN \*inday (BZ) [term of address for girls], AkI, Ceb inday, Ib indai]
- indáyon 'hammock, cradle' [PNP \*-dáyun (PVZ) 'hammock', Sbl undáyun, Kankanay dáyun; Tg probably  $< \text{Ilk indáyun}$ ; cf: Tg/Fil dúyan]
- independénsya 'independence' [Sp independencia (HP) 'independence']  
 indipéndans [Eng independence]
- Indian 'Indian' [Eng Indian]  
 mang-índyan / indyanín (v) 'to fail to keep a promise' (idm) [Eng Indian-giver]
- indibidwál 'individual' [Sp individual (H) 'individual']  
 indibídwál [Eng individual]
- inéng 'Miss!,  
 iníng Young Girl!' [SLz \*inínj (P) [term of address for girls], Kpm, Png inínj]
- inhenyéro 'engineer' [Sp ingeniero (HP) 'engineer']  
 inhinyéro
- iniksyón 'injection' [Sp inyección (HP) 'injection']  
 iniksyunán (v) 'to inject, give a shot to (x)'
- íning 'inning' [Eng inning (baseball)]
- iníp 'boredom; impatience' [PMP \*inép (DLPY) 'sleep; lie-down', Jv iněp 'spend the night (at)', Saa enohaka 'bed'; but see Tg panaginip, data there suggest PPH \*qinép 'dream']  
 mainíp (st.v)  
 mainipin (adj) 'easily bored'  
 nakákainíp (adj) 'boring'

- infs** 'exasperation; asphyxia' [PMP \*ines (BDY) 'torment; torture'; Tongan ino 'to torment', Samoa inosia 'hated']  
**nakákainis** 'exasperating, annoying'  
**nakaínis** 'causing suffocation, suffocating'  
**inisin** (v) 'to annoy, exasperate (x); to suffocate (x)'  
**mainis** (st.v) 'to be exasperated; to be suffocated'
- inísyal** 'initial(s)' [Eng initial]  
**inisyál** [Sp inicial (HP) 'initial']  
**mag-inisyal / inisyalán** (v) 'to initial; (fig) to approve'
- inisyasyon** 'initiation' [Sp iniciación (HP) 'initiation']  
**inisyasyon** [Eng initiation]
- ínit** 'heat; warmth; excitement' [PPH \*qínit (CLPORVXZ) 'heat (of sun)'; Ak1 ínit, Kal kinit, Tboli kini 'hot', Han, Ilk ínit 'sun']  
**umínit** (v) 'to get hot'  
**mainit** (adj) 'hot, warm'  
**mainit ang úlo** (idm) 'angry; hot-tempered'  
**magkáinitán** (fig) 'to fall into heated disagreement'
- inó** 'taking notice' [PCP \*inu(h) (PZ) 'think-over, consider', Ak1 pa-inu-  
**inuhín** (v) inúha 'think it over!', Ceb inu'ínu]  
**mainuhin** (adj) 'prone to take notice of defects or find faults'
- inodóro** 'water-closet, comfort-room' [Sp inodoro (HPZ) 'odorless', Mex-Sp 'toilet, water-closet']
- inóm** 'drink' [PMP \*inúm (ACDLNPORVXYZ) 'drink', Ak1, Ilk inúm, Kpm, Sbl minúm, Ml minum, Jv inum, Samoa inumia]  
**uminóm / inumín** (v)  
**inuman** 'drinking vessel; drinking party, drinking together'  
**inumín** 'beverage'
- inosénte** 'innocent' [Sp inocente (HP) 'innocent; unsuspecting']
- ínót-ínót** 'little by little' [PPH \*qínut (LPZ) 'a little at a time'; Kal kinut 'to conserve', Ak1, Ilk ínut 'economy, thrift']  
**inut-inútin** (v) 'to do/make little by little'
- insaláda** 'salad' [Sp ensalada (HP) 'salad; hodgepodge; mixture']  
**insaláda**
- insáyo** 'rehearsal' [Sp ensayo (HP) 'trial, attempt; rehearsal; test; experiment; essay']  
**ensáyo**  
**mag-insáyo / insayúhin** (v) 'to rehearse [Contrast: Sp ensayár]
- insékto** 'insect' [Sp insecto (HP) 'insect']
- inséntib** 'incentive' [Eng incentive]  
**insentíbo** [Sp incentivo (HP) 'incentive, inducement']
- insíik** 'Chinese' [PHN \*encik (DLP) 'esteemed person', cf: Jv, Ml ěncik (titular prefix to the names of persons of good position) /or/ pos early loan < Ml (Z)]  
**intsíik**  
**incíik**  
**insíikin** (adj) "Chinese-like (eyes, looks)"
- insisti(r)** 'to insist' [Sp insistir (PZ) 'to insist; persist']  
**mag-insistí(r) / ínsistí(r)**
- insó** "sister-in-law" [Ch in 'their' + so 'sister-in-law' (M); Hok a+so (G), (term of address but their is difficulty in deriving Tg in- instead of for wife of elder brother/cousin) expected \*\*a- or \*\*aŋ-]

inspeksyón 'inspection' [Sp inspección (HP) 'inspection']  
 inspeksyon [Eng inspection]  
 mag-inspeksyón / inspeksyunán (v) 'to inspect' [Contrast: Sp inspeccionar]  
 inspektór 'inspector' [Sp inspector (HP) 'inspector; overseer']  
 inspektor  
 inspirasyón 'inspiration' [Sp inspiración (HP) 'inspiration; inhalation']  
 inspirasyon [Eng inspiration]  
 instalasyón 'installation' [Sp instalación (HP) 'installation']  
 instalasyon [Eng installation]  
 mag-instalá / instalahán (v) 'to install' [Sp instalar (HP) 'to install']  
 instánsya 'petition' [Sp instancia (HP) 'instance, urgent request; petition']  
 (legal term, as in "Court of First Instance")  
 institusyón 'institution; [Sp institución (HP) 'institution; establishment']  
 institusyon school' [Eng institution]  
 instruksyón 'instruction' [Sp instrucción (HP) 'instruction; education']  
 instruksyon [Eng instruction]  
 instrúktor 'teacher' [Eng instructor]  
 instruktór (m) [Sp instructor, -a (HP) 'instructor; professor']  
 instruktóra (f)  
 instruménto 'tool; [Sp instrumento (HP) 'instrument']  
 instrument; (slg) sex-organ (usually said of male)'  
 insult 'insult' [Eng insult]  
 insúlto [Sp insulto (HP) 'insult; sudden fit or attack']  
 mag-insúlto / insúltohuín (v) 'to insult' [Contrast: Sp insultar]  
 insureksyón 'uprising, [Sp insurrección (HP) 'insurrection, uprising, revolt']  
 insurékasyon revolt' [Eng insurrection]  
 intabládo 'stage' [Sp entablado (HP) 'boarded up', past participle of  
 entabládo entablar; NB: Sp tablado 'platform, stage; scaffold']  
 intelihénte 'intelligent' [Sp inteligente (HP) 'intelligent']  
 inténsyon 'intention' [Eng intention]  
 intensyón [Sp intención (HP) 'intention']  
 pag-intensyunán (v) 'to have bad intentions over/about (x)'  
 intensyunál 'deliberate, [Sp intencional (HP) 'intentional, deliberate']  
 inténsyunal intentional' [Eng intentional]  
 interbyú 'interview' [Eng interview]  
 mag-interbyú / interbyuhín (v) 'to interview'  
 interés 'interest' [Sp interés (HP) 'interest' / Eng interest]  
 interesádo 'interested' [Sp interesado (HP) 'interested; given a share']  
 intermísyon 'intermission, [Eng intermission]  
 intermisyón interlude' [Sp intermisión (HP) 'intermission; pause; interval']  
 internasyónal 'international' [Sp internacional (HP) 'international']  
 internásyonal [Eng international]

intérno	'intern(al); resident (at hospital or boarding school)'	[Sp interno (HP) 'internal; interior; boarding-student']
interpretasyon	'interpretation'	[Sp interpretación (HP) 'interpretation']
interpretasyon		[Eng interpretation]
interséksyon	'intersection'	[Eng intersection]
interseksyon		[Sp intersección (HP) 'intersection']
interupsyon	'interruption'	[Sp interrupción (HP) 'interruption']
interupsyon		[Eng interruption]
interyor	'interior'	[Sp interior (HP) 'interior; inner; internal']
intiryor		[Eng interior]
intindi	'understand(ing)'	[Sp entender (HP) 'to understand; know (how); to take care (of); deal (with)']
intindi		[Sp entender (HP) 'to understand; know (how); to take care (of); deal (with)']
umintindi / intindihín (v)	'to attend to; try to understand'	
intolerable	'intolerable'	[Sp intolerable (HP) 'intolerable']
intonasyon	'intonation'	[Sp entonación (HP) 'intonation']
entonasyon		
intonasyon		[Eng intonation]
introbért	'introvert'	[Eng introvert]
introdaksyon	'introduction'	[Eng introduction]
introduksyon		[Sp introducción (HP) 'introduction']
intruder	'intruder'	[Eng intruder]
intrusyon	'intrusion'	[Eng intrusion]
intrusyon		[Sp intrusión (PZ) 'intrusion']
intwisyon	'intuition'	[Eng intuition]
intwisyon		[Sp intuición (HP) 'intuition']
intyero	'burial'	[Sp entierro (HP) 'burial; funeral; grave']
entiyero		
inúnan	'placenta'	[PSP *q<in>ulun+an (CPZ) 'placenta', Akl, Ceb inúnlan, Bik inulnán, Kal kukulunan, WBM inulunan, Tboli kəlunon; cf: Tg únan 'pillow'; lit: "where the head rested"]
inútil	'useless; disabled; worthless'	[Sp inútil (HP) 'useless']
inyó	'your(s)' (pl)	[PPH *i+niú (RVZ) [2nd person plural pronoun], Ivt inyu 'you (pl)', Akl, Ceb inyu 'yours (pl)']
ingat	'care(fulness)'	[< MI inat (W) 'attention (given); be watchful' < PWI *inēt (DY) 'mark, note'; Jv inēt 'behold; remember']
mag-ingat / ingatan		
ingaw	'meow(ing)'	[PCP *ināw (P) 'meow'; cf: Tg nlyaw]
ingay	'noise'	[< SLz/Kpm *fnay (Z) < PHN *qfnaG (BPZ) 'noise; trouble'; Png ināl 'noise', Ilk fnar 'to defy', MI hejar 'disturb']
maingay	'noisy'	
umingay	'to make noise'	
ingkantáda (f)	'enchanted; bewitched'	[Sp encantado, -a (HP) 'delighted, charmed; enchanted']
ingkantádo (m)		

ingkánto [supernatural being]	[Sp encanto (HP) 'charm; enchantment; delight'; NB: Ph usage refers to the beings that cast spells on people, rather than to the charm or spell itself]
ingkáng 'unbalanced (in walking)'	[PHN *eŋ+kaŋ (B) 'walk--with legs apart', Minangkabau-Ml ɛŋkaŋ]
ingkóng "grandfather!"	[PHN *eŋkuŋ (B) 'grandfather', Ml ɛŋkuŋ /or/ Ch in 'their' + kuŋ 'grandfather' (M), cf: Hok an+kuŋ 'grandfather' (G); it is possible that both Ml and Tg have independently borrowed from some Ch dialects]
inggányo 'fraud; dis- enggányo appointment'	[Sp engaño (HP) 'deceit, trick, fraud; mistake']
inggít 'envy; grudge' mainggít (st.v) inggitín (v) 'to cause inggítan 'mutual envy'	[PPH *iŋ+Get (LPZ) 'harsh; envious', Png iŋlét 'envy', Ceb íngít 'shrill/harsh-voice', Ilk inget [superlative]] (x) to be envious; to make (x) angry'
Inglés 'English' Ingglis	[Sp inglés (HP) 'English'] [Eng English]
inggó [gum-resin]	[< Ml ingu (Z) <u>Asafoetida</u> < Skt (Wilkinson); not Ch (P)]
inggráta (f) 'thankless, inggráto (m) ungrateful'	[Sp ingrato, -a (HZ) 'ungrateful, thankless; harsh; cruel; disdainful']
ing-ing [sound of a violin]	[PSP *'eŋ'eŋ (C) [sound: buzzing]]
ingít 'whining (in complaint)'	[PPH *i+ŋét (PZ) 'angry; in a bad mood', Ak1, H11 inít, Inibaloi inet 'angry, upset']
íngos [proud gesture of the head] ingúsan (v) 'to position the head so as to show superiority'	[PHN *qiŋus (BDY) 'snort; wheeze'; Ak1 inus 'to moan; purr', Ml hiŋos 'mucus']
ipá 'rice-chaff'	[PHN *qe(m)páh (CDLPVXYZ) 'chaff, husk', Ak1 upáh, Kal kepa, Kpm apá, Ml hēmpa 'chaff', Ib (fig) empa 'fool']
ípil [timber tree]	[PMP *qipil (DLPYZ) <u>Intsia bijuga</u> , Ak1, Ilk ípil, Kal kipil, Ml ipil]
ípin 'tooth'	[PHN *ípen (DSZ) 'tooth' (doublet of *ŋípen), Tsg ipun, Kpm ípan, Toba-Batak ipon]
ípis 'cockroach'	[PAN *Hípes (DLSVYZ) 'cockroach', Bik hípus, WBM ipes, Kpm ípas, Toba-Batak ipos, Saisiyat hipih]
ípit 'squeezing; hair- clip/pin; tweezers' ipítin (v) 'to press between two points/objects' ipitán (n) 'pressing tool/machine; vice'	[PHN *qi(m)pit (BFLZ) 'press/squeeze-together', Kal kipit, Ceb ípit, Ml himpit; Gorontalo ipito 'carry under the arm']
ípo "sacking tree"	[< Ml ipoh (Z) /or/ PHN *ípuq (D) <u>Antiaris toxicaria</u> , Ib ípuh; Tg, if cognate, should have a final glottal stop]
ípon 'gather(ing); accumulation' mag-ípon / ipúnin (v) 'to gather together, collect' kaipunan 'collection; gathering'	[PMP *qi(m)+pun (DLPYZ) 'gather, collect', Ceb ípun, Ak1 ímpun, Ml himpon 'gather', Tongan ipu 'cup']

- fput 'droppings (of small animals)' [PCP \*fput (LPZ) 'faeces (small)', AkI, Han fput; pos < PPH \*i+put (Z) 'anus', AkI aliputan, Isinaf iput]
- fraI 'in vogue; prevalent' [< SLz fraI (L) 'prevail', Kpm, Png fraI]
- umfraI (v) 'be in force; prevail'
- frap, 'angry look' [PHN \*idap (BCLPZ) 'look at--angrily; blame', Mongondow, Ib idap, Gorontalo ilapo, Mar irap /or/ PCP \*ildap (CZ) 'glance; glare', Tsg idlap 'glance', AkI fdlap 'glare']
- irapan (v)
- fraw [rooster: black and white] [Cf: Tg fdaw, hfraw]
- irregulár 'irregular' [Sp irregular (HP) / Eng irregular]
- irresponsáble 'irresponsible' [Sp irresponsable (HP) 'irresponsible']
- irí 'this' [PMP \*i+df (BZ) [deictic], Ceb kirí, Isneg idf 'this', Chamorro gwihi, Malagasy iry 'that', Ilk idf 'formerly']
- iré
- ganirí 'like this'
- nirí 'of this'
- náirí 'to be here'
- irigasyón 'irrigation' [Sp irrigación (HP) 'irrigation; enema']
- irigésyon
- frok [sugar-palm] [< MI ijok (Z) Arenga saccharifera; cf: PMJ \*qeZZuk (N); contrast: AkI fbyuk, Han iyuk, Hil hfdyuk (EZ)]
- frog "darling!", 'affection' [PMP \*iZuG (DPYZ) 'saliva(te)'; Toba-Batak iJur, Jv idu 'spittle', Tongan kisu 'spit-out']
- mairugin (adj) 'affectionate, amorous'
- pafrog 'indulgence, compliance; complacence'
- isá 'one' [PHN \*i+sá (ACDLPRTVXYZ), Hil isá, Msk, Tsg, Malagasy
- mag-isá 'be alone' isa /or/ PAN \*e+sáH(ABCDLPRSTVXYZ) 'one', Ceb usahay
- isá 'one only' 'sometimes', Bunun tas'ah 'one', Samoa sa 'single']
- kaisá 'united (with); of one mind (with)'
- isahín (v) 'make it one'
- maisahan (st.v) 'to go one over (x); say/do better than (x)'
- sang-isahan 'union; unanimity'
- fsaw 'entrails' [PHN \*[q]faw (BDZ) 'entrails', Kpm fso, Jv iso, Lampung isaw, Balinese hiso 'entrails', Sasak iso 'kidneys']
- iskándaló 'scandal' [Sp escándalo (HP) 'scandal; bad example']
- eskándaló
- iskandalósa (f) 'scandalous, shocking' [Sp escandaloso, -a (HP) 'scandalous, shocking; showy; loud (color)']
- iskandalóso (m)
- iskayóla 'plaster of Paris; scagliola' [Sp escayola (HP) 'plaster']
- eskayóla
- iskiI 'skill' [Eng skill; NB: Spanish-like pronunciation]
- iskiña 'street-corner' [Sp esquina (HP) 'corner, angle']
- eskiña
- iskiñita 'alley-way; place where street and alley meet' [Sp esquinita (HP) 'small corner, little angle']
- eskiñita

- iskór 'score' [Eng score; NB: Spanish-like addition of i-]  
nakaiskór (st.v) 'was able to score; (fig) was able to "get" a woman'
- iskríma 'fencing, [Sp esgrima (HZ) 'fencing'; not "escrima" (P); NB: the  
isgríma sword-play' k-alternate shows assimilation to voiclessness of s]  
mag-iskríma (v)
- iskupéta 'rifle, [Sp escopeta (HP) 'shotgun']  
eskopéta shotgun'
- iskúrsyon 'excursion' [Eng excursion]  
iskursyón [Sp excursión (HP) 'excursion, tour, outing']  
mag-iskúrsyon 'to go on an outing'
- iskutáda 'having a [Sp escotada (HP) 'with a low neckline', cf: Sp escote  
eskotáda low neckline' 'low neck']
- iskwéla 'pupil, stu- [Sp escuela (HP) 'school'; cf: Sp alumno, estudiante  
eskuwéla dent; school' 'student']  
iskwelahan 'school (building)'  
kaiskwéla 'school-mate, classmate'  
mag-iskwéla (v) 'to go to school'
- ísda' 'fish' [PSP \*[q]i- (noun prefix) + PSP \*sedá' (CLPRVXZ) "viand"  
mangísda' 'to fish' (food eaten with rice), AkI suḷá' "viand", Tbolí sēdo'  
mángingísda' 'fisherman' 'pig', Mar seda', AkI, Ceb ísda' 'fish']  
paláísdaán 'fish-pond'  
ísdambitúin 'starfish' [Cf: Tg bitúin, bituwín]  
ísdanlāwin 'flying fish' [Cf: Tg lāwin]  
ísdāng-ispáda 'swordfish' [Cf: Tg ispáda]
- ísi' 'occupation' [pos PHF/PAN \*ísf' (ADTYZ) 'content' /or/ PHF/PAN \*Sēθf'  
(ATZ) 'flesh', Ib isi', Jv, Ml isi, Madurese issi 'con-  
tents', Kal isi, Paiwan seti, Ami heci' 'meat, flesh';  
both the meaning and the accent in Tg are problematic]
- ísig 'will-power' [PSP \*íseg (CZ) 'brave(ry); angry'; AkI ísug 'brave', paŋ-  
ísígan 'to influence, ísúg 'to scold', WBM iseg 'get worse', Palawan-Batak men-  
make (x) obey' iseg 'angry', Msk iseg 'brave']
- ísip 'thought, idea; [PPH \*ísip (LPVZ) 'think, reckon', AkI, Ceb ísip 'count,  
judgment; mind' consider', Kpm ísip, Sbl íhip 'think']  
mag-ísip / ísipin 'to think, plan; intend'  
mag-ísip 'to think with deliberation'  
ísipan 'faculty of thought'  
ísipin 'things that need to be thought of/out with care'  
paláísip 'deep in thought; thoughtful'  
paláísipan 'puzzle, conundrum'  
ísipan 'counting sticks' [Note the older meaning (reckon) preserved]
- ísís "scrubbing fig" [PHF \*qiθ(a)qiθ (ALPT) 'scrape, scrub'; Paiwan qisaqis 'to  
is-ís Ficus ulimifolia rub', Tsou si'si 'scrape', Aborlan 'is'is 'to rub']  
is-ísin (v) 'to scrub clean'
- ísla 'island' [Sp isla (HPV) 'island'; see Tg puló']
- íslāng 'slang; accent' [Eng slang; with prothetic i-]  
mag-íslāng (v) 'to speak with an accent; to use slang'

- islayd 'sliding' [Eng slide (baseball); with prothetic i-]  
 umislayd
- ismfd 'sneer(ing) with one's lips/mouth' [PCP \*(k)es(e)méd (PZ) 'frown; sneer', Bik kusmúd, Ak1 kúsmud, kusámud]  
 ismirán (v)
- ísod 'move over/away' [PHN \*i(η)sud (BZ) 'move over slightly', M1 insut, Ceb umísod (v-intr) isúd; contrast Ak1 ísuɽ, Ib insur (< PHN i(η)sur)]  
 mag-ísod / ísod (v) 'to move (x) over/away slightly'
- ispáda 'sword; [Sp espada (HP) 'sword; matador; spade (in cardgame)']  
 espáda 'spade (in playing cards); [plant] Sansevieria sp.'  
 isdang-ispáda 'swordfish' [Cf: Tg isdá']
- Ispanyól (m) 'Spaniard; [Sp español, -a (HP) 'Spanish; Spaniard; (m only) the  
 Ispanyóla (f) Spanish' Spanish language']
- ispér 'spare (tire); [Eng spare; with prothetic i-]  
 spare (in bowling)'  
 mag-ispér (v) 'to get a spare (in bowling)'
- ispéling 'spelling' [Eng spelling; with prothetic i-]  
 kaispéling 'homonym (a word that is spelled the same), homograph'  
 mag-ispéling / ispélingin (v) 'to spell'  
 mag-ispélingán 'to hold a spelling contest/bee'
- ispésyal 'special' [Eng special; with prothetic i-]  
 espesyal [Sp especial (HP) 'special; particular']
- ispíker 'speaker' [Eng speaker; with prothetic i-]
- ispíya 'spy' [Sp espía (HP) 'spy']  
 espíya
- mag-ispíya / ispiyahán (v) [Sp espiar (HP) 'to spy'; NB: some Ph dialects follow the accent of the Sp noun, mag-ispíya / ispiyahán (v)]
- istáka 'stake, fence- [Sp estaca (HP) 'stake, club; picket; stick'; note that  
 estáka post, picket' the fully assimilated loan has a final glottal stop]
- istampá 'picture of [Sp estampa (HP) 'image; print; stamp; picture; footprint']  
 estampa a saint'
- istampíta 'holy-card' [Sp estampita (HP), diminutive of Sp estampa 'small pic-  
 estampíta ture; small image']
- istándard 'standard' [Eng standard; with prothetic i-]
- istánte '(book)shelf' [Sp estante (HP) 'shelf; bookshelf; prop, support']  
 estánte
- istasyón 'station, [Sp estación (HP) 'station; season; railway station';  
 estasyón depot' note also the religious usage, "the Way of the Cross"]  
 mag-istasyón (v) 'to make/pray the "Stations of the Cross"'
- istórbo 'nuisance, [Sp estorbo (HP) 'hindrance; nuisance, bother']  
 estórbo bother'
- mang-istórbo / istórbuhín (v) 'to bother' [Contrast: Sp estorbar 'hinder, obstruct']
- istória 'story; tale; [Sp historia (HP) 'history; story, tale, fable']  
 history'  
 mag-istória 'to tell; talk'

- istrayk 'strike' [Eng strike; with prothetic i-]  
 mag-istrayk 'to go on strike; to get a strike (baseball or bowling)'  
 istríkta (f) 'strict' [Sp estricto, -a (HP) 'strict']  
 istríkto (m)  
 istudyo 'study; studio; [Sp estudio (HP) 'study; studio']  
 estudyo 'investigation'  
 istupádo 'stew(ed)' [Sp estofado (HP) 'stew; stewed meat'; past participle  
 estopádo of estofar 'to stew; to quilt']  
 iswád 'with buttocks/  
 bottom protruding' [PCP \*is+wad (P) 'having protruding buttocks', cf: Ceb  
 ígwad, iwád]  
 ísyu 'issue' [Eng issue]  
 mag-ísyu / ísyu 'to issue, give (out)'  
 íta "Negrito" [  
 aytá < SLz/Kpm éta (Z) < PPH \*qaGta(') (FLPZ) 'Negrito' <  
 PMP \*qata (B) 'person'; Palau xad 'person', Akl, Ceb  
 ágta', Ibg attá 'black-person, Negrito']  
 itaás 'above, up(stairs)' [Cf: \*i- + \*Ca'ás, Tg taás]  
 pumaitáas (v) 'to go/move upward'  
 sa itaás ng (prep) 'above, on top of'  
 iták 'bolo, knife' [PPH \*eták (LVZ) 'bolo, knife', Ifg oták, Inibaloí etağ,  
 Hil uták 'bolo']  
 ítaw-ítaw 'suspended in [pos < CLz \*itaw (RVZ) 'dream', cf: Kankanay í'ftaw 'dream'  
 the atmosphere' /or/ coined from \*i- + \*taw 'float', cf: Tg litáw (Z)]  
 itáy 'father!' [coined from \*i- + \*tay 'father', cf: Tg tátay (Z)]  
 íti 'dysentery' [PCP \*iti (PZ) 'faeces (of fowl)', Akl, Ceb, S-L ití]  
 mag-íti 'to have dysentery, make a loose bowel movement'  
 itíhin (st.v) 'to suffer from dysentery'  
 ítik [brown duck] [PHN \*itik (BDLPY) 'duck', Mar, Ib itik /or/ < Ml itek (Z)]  
 itíkan 'duck farm, duck poultry project'  
 itík-itík [folkdance based on the movements of a duck]  
 ítím 'black(ness)' [PHN \*qitém (ACDLPRSVXYZ) 'black', Akl, Ceb itúm, Tboli  
 maitím (adj) hitém, Ml hitam]  
 mag-ítím 'to wear black clothing; be in mourning'  
 umítím 'to turn black, darken in color'  
 itló 'three times' [\*i- + \*tělúH, cf: Tg tatló]  
 makáitló  
 itlóg 'egg; (fig) [PAN \*qi+CělúG (ACDLNPRTVXYZ) 'egg', Akl, Ceb ítlug, Itb  
 testicles' ittíyuy, Ml tēlor, old-Jv hantelū, Paiwan qecilu, Kana-  
 kanabu 'icuru, Saa saolu 'egg']  
 itlúgin 'egglíke'  
 umítlóg 'to lay an egg'  
 mangítlóg 'to lay eggs'  
 mag-íitlóg 'an egg dealer'  
 itó 'this' [PHF/PAN \*icú (ABDLPRVXYZ) [deictic: near addressee],  
 ganító 'like this' Bik, S-L itú, Ml itu 'that (near you)', Paiwan aicu 'this']  
 nitó 'of this'  
 náitó 'be here'

- itóy 'boy!, son!' [coined from \*i- + \*tu(y) [pet name for boys], cf: Tg tóto', tótoy]
- itsá 'throw(ing)' [Sp echar (HP) 'to throw, cast; to expel, throw-out']  
 mag-itsá / iitsá (v) 'to throw, hurl'
- itsúra 'appearance, [Sp hechura (HP) 'make; shape, cut; workmanship']  
 hitsura form, figure'  
 itsúra lang (exp) 'how ugly!'  
 may itsúra 'good looking'
- íwa' 'stab(ing), [SLz íwa' < PPH \*híwa' (LPSXZ) 'cut, slice'; see Tg híwa']  
 slash(ing)'  
 mang-íwa' / iwáan (v) 'to stab (people with a sharp weapon)'
- íwan 'leave, abandon' [SLz development of PCP \*ayáwan (> é:wan > íwan) (Z); cf:  
 mag-íwan / iwáan (v) PCP \*áyaw (LZ) 'to leave; re-distribute'; Msk ayaw 'leave',  
 maiwan (st) 'be left' Ceb áyaw 'to cry (as child) when left behind'; see Tg áyaw]
- íwang 'cleaning after [PCP \*íwan (CPZ) 'bend over to wipe one's rectum', Ak1,  
 defecation' Hil íwan; pos \*i- + \*wan 'open-up']  
 mag-íwang / iwáangan (v) 'to clean/wipe oneself after going to the toilet'  
 pang-íwang 'toilet paper; anything used to clean oneself after defecating'
- íwas 'avoidance' [PPH \*íwas (LPZ) 'distance; separation'; Ilk íwas 'move  
 umíwas / iwásan (v) from side to side', Ceb íwas 'dodge, avoid, get-away']  
 di-maiwásan (exp) 'unavoidable'
- íwi 'take care of ani- [CPH \*íwi(h) (P) 'leave behind (in another's care)';  
 mal for another' cf: Ak1 iwih 'tail (of fowl)']  
 mag-íwi / iwíhin (v) 'to take care of (x) for someone else'  
 páwi 'the animal given to another's care'  
 tagáwi 'the person to whom an animal is given'
- iyák 'weep, cry' [PHN \*iak (CDLPVXYZ) 'scream, cry-out'; Ceb íyak 'chirp,  
 umiyák 'to cry' cheep', Ml tēriak 'cry; shout' /less likely/ PHN \*Giak  
 iyakán 'cry about' (BC) 'scream', Kadazan gizak, Ngadju-Dayak kariak (which  
 iyákin "cry-baby" implies Tg lost \*\*g- by analogy with a \*maG- prefix; how-  
 ever, note that Tg uses <um> on this verb (Z)]
- iyág 'lust' [PMP \*liaG (DY) 'wild'; Ml liar 'wild, undomesticated',  
 iyagín (st.v) Fiji lia-2 'mad, foolish' /or pos/ PCP \*erag 'lust' (Z),  
 maiyág (adj) Ak1 útag, Bik, S-L úrag; in either case loss of \*l or \*r  
 has occurred in Tg]
- iyáis 'rub(ing)' [pos PHF \*qisaqis (AZ) 'rub', Paiwan qisaqis; cf: Tg is-ís]
- iyán 'that (near you)' [PPH \*i+án (CLPRVXZ) [deictic: near addressee], Bik iyán,  
 niyán 'of that' Itw, Gad yan, cf: Tg diyán; NB: the evidence for a PMP \*ian  
 ganyán 'like that' (BDY) is not solid (AZ), Oceanic \*[q]ia is not necessarily  
 related to this etymon]
- iyó 'your(s) [sg]' [PAN \*i+Su (ABYZ) 'thou, thy', Bunun isu, Atayal iso;  
 iyo note Paiwan su-, Ami kisu]
- iyón 'that (yonder)' [PCP \*i+ún (RXZ) [deictic: remote], Tsg ya'un, Pandan-  
 Bik yu'ún 'that', Han siyún 'there']

- laáb 'spreading [PPH \*lab (ABZ) 'flame', cf: Tg álab 'blaze', Ceb dilá'ab  
laáb 'flame' 'blazing', Kpm labláb 'flame', with expansion of the root  
maglaáb 'to burst into flame' /or/ PSP \*rab+rab (PZ), see Tg lagabláb]
- laán 'reserve(d), [pos PHN \*dá'an (BCSZ) 'old (rice, foodstuffs, etc.)';  
ready' cf: Fil dá'an, if semantic development was "old (because  
ilaán (v) 'set aside' x has been set aside or reserved for a purpose)"]
- láang 'only' [PNP \*lá'enj (VZ) 'only, just', Ilk, Kankanay lá'enj; cf:  
Tg lámang, lanj]
- lába 'lava' [Sp lava (HP) / Eng lava]
- labá 'laundry(ing)' [Sp lavar (HP) 'to wash; laundry; white-wash']  
maglabá / labhán (v)  
labahan 'laundry; utensil for washing clothes'  
labahin = lalabhan 'clothes to be washed'
- labá' 'increase; [ $\lt$  Ml laba (W) 'good return(s)'  $\lt$  Skt lābha- (I) 'gain']  
usurious interest'  
buwáng palabá' 'crescent/waxing moon' [Cf: Tg buwán]  
labang-tubo' 'compound interest'
- labábo 'sink, hand- [Sp lavabo (HP) 'lavatory, washroom; wash-stand; washbowl']  
basin, wash-stand'
- labák 'depression, [ $\lt$  Kpm labák /or/ Borneo-Ml lěbak (Z) 'valley'  $\lt$  PHN  
hole; valley' \*le(m)bak 'sunken area', Ib lěbak 'valley'; Kpm labág  
'swamp, marsh' (BZ); see also Tg lambák]
- labakára 'face cloth' [Sp lava(r) 'washing' + cara 'face' (PZ)]
- labág 'contrary to, [PCP \*labág (LP) 'twisted (off)', Hil labág 'twisted',  
in violation of' Kpm labág 'split; undo']  
labagin (v) 'to violate, go against, disobey'  
labág sa (prep) 'contrary to; in violation of'
- labáha 'razor' [Sp navaja (HP) 'jackknife, pocketknife; razor'; note  
irregular change of n  $\rightarrow$  l]
- lában 'quarrel, fray; [PHN \*lában (DFLPVXZ) 'quarrel; be/go-against', Bik, Sbl  
opposition' lában, Ml, Jv lawan 'conflict']  
kalában 'opponent; enemy'  
maglában / labánan 'to oppose; fight'  
maglabán 'to oppose or fight furiously' (intensive)  
manlalabán 'fighter'  
lában sa (prep) 'opposite, contrary to, contradictory'
- labandéra 'laundress' [Sp lavandera, -o (HP) 'laundress; washer-woman/man']  
labandéro 'laundry man'
- labanós 'radish' [Sp rábano (HP) 'radish', with frozen -s plural]  
labanusán (v) 'to add radish to (x)'  
labanusan (n) 'radish patch/plantation'  
maglalabanós 'radish-farmer/dealer/distributor'
- labás 'outside; result; [PHN \*la(m)bas (DPV) 'open'; Toba-Batak labas, Ml lawas  
(stage) show' 'open, unobstructed', Toba-Batak lambas 'wide']  
lumabás / labsán = labasán 'to go out, come out; get out; appear (in a show)'  
maglabás / ilabás 'to take out (and show); to stage (a show)'  
malabasán (st.v) 'to have an orgasm (usually said of males)'

- labasan 'exit'  
 labás ng (prep) 'outskirts of (a town)'  
 labás sa (prep) 'outside of, not included with/in'  
 palabás 'stage show; movie; entertainment; towards the outside'  
 manlalabas 'actor/actress; apparition, spectre, phantom'
- labása 'razor' [Mex-Sp navaja (HPZ) 'jackknife; razor'; note the s-  
 fricative interpretation of -j- and irregular change  
 of n → l; see Tg labáha]
- labatíba 'enema' [Sp lavativa (HZ) 'enema; syringe; bother, nuisance';  
 maglabatíba / 'give not Sp lavatíba (P); contrast use as noun and verb in Ph]  
 labatibáhin an enema (to x)']
- labáw 'surpass(ing)' [PSP \*labáw (Z) 'exceed, go beyond', Ak1 labáw, WBM lavew]  
 lumáw / labáwan (v) 'to surpass, exceed'
- labáy 'skein' [PHN \*labáy (DNZ) 'yarn; rope'; Ak1 labáy 'to fence in  
 (with a rope)', M1 lawai 'piece (of thread)']
- labhasa' 'destructive' [ultimately < Skt rabhasa- (I) 'impetuous'; cf: Jv rēbasa  
 (W) 'using force, overpower(ing)']
- labí' 'lip' [< SLz \*labí' (Z = \*lá+biG) 'lip', Kpm, Sbl labí' (LVX);  
 labián 'thick-lipped; only accidental resemblance to Sp labio (HP) 'lip'; cf:  
 [grunt fish]' Tg bibíng]
- labíán (v) 'to purse one's lips (at x, to show disapproval or derision)'  
 katlabí' (= kagát-labí') 'biting the lower lip (an expression of warning)'
- labí 'surplus, [< M1 lēbeh, lēbih (W) 'more, in excess' < PWI \*lēbiq  
 labí 'excess' (DNY) 'more', Toba-Batak lobi, Jv luweh]
- labíng- "teen" (used to form numbers between 'eleven' and 'nineteen')  
 malabí (st.v) 'to remain; survive; be in excess or surplus'
- labílabí [turtle] [< M1 labí-2 (Z) /or/ PHN \*labí (D) [small freshwater  
 turtle], Toba-Batak labí]
- labintador 'firecracker' [Sp reventador (HP) 'firecracker', cf: Sp reventar (Z)  
 'to burst; explode']
- labíng 'ravine' [PNP \*lēbēng (PRVZ) 'lake; deep (water)', Kpm albāng, Ibg  
 lebbēng, Ifg lobōng, Kallahan leben]
- labís 'excess(ive)' [PNP \*labes (LPZ) 'excess', Ilk labés, Png labás]  
 lumabís (v) 'to exceed, be more than enough; become excessive'  
 labísan (v) 'to add more (to excess); to exaggerate'  
 palabís 'extra supply given'
- labláb 'noisy eating' [PPH \*lablab (LPZ) 'eat in a socially unacceptable way',  
 lumabláb / Png labláb 'glutton', S-L lablab 'eat anything', WBM, Mar  
 lablab 'boar', Ilk labláb 'eat while still boiling hot']
- labnaw 'diluted, thin' [PCP \*lab+naw (Z) 'thin (of liquids)', Ceb labnaw]  
 labnawán (v) 'to dilute; thin-out'
- labní' [wild fig] [PPH \*labneG (Z) [tree], Ficus sp., Tg < Kpm labní';  
 labníng [timber tree] Ak1 labnug, Ceb labnug = Tabnug Ficus hauili]
- labnót 'pluck(ing)' [PCP rabnut (LPZ) < PHN \*ran(e)but (BZ) 'pull-out', Bik  
 rabnú, S-L rabnut; M1 rēbut 'tear-at, snatch']

- lábó** 'turbid(ity); [PHN \*rabu' (DFLZ) 'dirty', Toba-Batak rabu 'dirty',  
 obscurity' Jv rawu 'soiled', Sbl labu' 'turbid']  
**malábó** 'turbid; obscure, dim; unintelligible'  
**lumábó** (v) 'to become turbid/dim/obscure'
- labó** 'sponginess' [PCP \*labuh (Z) 'of spongy/starchy consistency', AkI labuh]  
**malabó** (adj)
- lábog** (1) 'turbidity' [PHN \*la(m)bug (B) 'turbid', Kpm labug, Ib lambok]  
 (2) 'overboil' [PCP \*labug (LPZ) 'to stew', S-L labug 'to cook shark meat  
 with coconut milk', Png labog 'submerge in water']  
**labóg** 'overboiled'
- laból** 'iron' [ $\lt$  Ml lëbur, labur 'liquifaction (especially of smelting)'  
 (archaic)  $\lt$  PWI \*labur (N) 'pour; besmear', not PMP labur (DY)  
 'liquify'; cf: Ngadju-Dayak rabur 'molten (iron)']
- lábón** 'boil (tubers)' [PCP \*la'bun (PZ) 'to cook tubers', Bik la'bun]  
**maglábón / ilábón = labúnin** (v)  
**lábunan** 'utensil for boiling tubers'
- labóng** 'bamboo-shoot' [PPH \*dabún (FLPZ) 'shoot, sprout', Ceb, S-L dabún, WBM  
 davun, Ibg, Ilk rabún /or/ PMP \*rëbún (BDNSY) 'shoot,  
 sprout', Fiji rovu, Toba-Batak robun; if the latter, Tg  
 is more likely  $\lt$  Ml rëbon 'young bamboo shoots' (Z)]
- labór** 'intricate design(s)' [Sp labor (HP) 'labor, work; embroidery; needlework']  
**maglabór / laburán** (v) 'to embroider, paint, or make a design (on)'
- laboratóri** 'laboratory' [Eng laboratory]  
**laboratóryo** [Sp laboratorio (HP) 'laboratory']
- lábos** 'stripping off [PNP \*lábús (VZ) 'naked', Ilk, Kankanay, Malaweg lábús,  
 (of skin/pelt)' Sbl lábuh, Png labús]  
**maglábos / labúsín** (v)
- lábót** 'pulling-out/ [PMP \*ra'but (BCZ) 'pull-out (from soft matter)', Ib rabut,  
 away; weaning' Roviana rabutu, Bik ra'but; see Tg gábot, labnót]  
**maglábót / labútín** (v)
- labót** 'maw (belly of [PCP \*rabút (PZ) 'tripe', Bik rabút, Kpm labút]  
 ruminant animals)'
- lábøy** 'soft/flabby [PPH \*labuy (PVZ) 'slime'; Bik labúy 'mud', Kankanay  
 part of body' labuy, Inibaloi davúy 'moss']  
**malábøy** (adj) 'flabby'
- lábtk** 'stroke (of whip)' [PCP \*lab(t)ik (PZ) 'whiplash', Ceb lábtik]
- labulábo** 'free-for-all' [PPH \*lábú-2 (P) 'brawl; rough behavior', Ceb, Ilk labulábu]
- labúyo** [wild chicken]; [PCP \*labúyu' (LPZ) 'wild (red) rooster', Ceb labúyu', Msk,  
 [wild pepper] Tsg labuyu'; pos PPH if Ilk abúyu is not an indirect loan]
- laká** 'barracks, [pos PPH \*laká' (VZ) 'small (amount/space)', Romblon laká'  
 housing-compound' 'few', Ilk, Ifg laká 'cheap', with semantic development  
 (archaic) "little space, cramped", cf: AkI laká' 'sparse, infrequent']
- lákad** 'walk; movement; [PMP \*lá(η)kad (BCLPVXZ) 'step, stride'; Kpm, Gad lákad,  
 mission, purpose' Ibg lákag 'walk', Fiji laka 'go']  
**lakád** (st) 'barefooted'  
**lumákad / lakárin** 'to go/walk (to)'  
**maglákad / ilákad** 'to engage in, negotiate (a business)'

- lakáran (v) 'to walk on'  
lakarān (n) 'place for walking; use of influence, negotiation'  
lálakarín (adj) 'within walking distance'  
maglakād-lakād 'to take a short walk; promenade, go for a walk'
- lakás 'strength; intensity' [ $< M1$  lēkas (W) 'speed'  $< PMP$  \*lekas (DY) 'energy'; cf: Fiji loka 'sea-surge', Ngadju-Dayak lēkas 'come to pass']  
malakás (adj) 'strong; intense; influential; loud'  
lumakás / lakasān (v) 'to become/make stronger, louder, or more intense'
- lakatán [banana] [PPH \*lakatán (PZ) [banana], Bik, Ceb, Kpm, Png lakatán]  
lakáw 'roving, roaming; wanderer' [PMP \*lakáw (DFLPSYZ) 'amble; walk', Bik, Ceb lakáw 'walk', Fiji lako 'to go'; PMP \*laku' (DY), \*lakew are invalid (Z)]  
lakbáng 'stride, pace' [PCP \*lakbaŋ (PZ) 'step; stride'; Ak1 lákbaŋ 'step-over', Kpm lakbaŋ 'stride'; cf: Tg hakbaŋ]  
lakbáy 'travel, trip' [PCP \*lakbay (LPZ) 'travel', Hil lákbay, Bik lakbáy]  
maglakbáy / lakbayín 'to travel over/to (x)'  
lakbayín (n) 'places to travel to; travels yet to be made'
- lakhá' [tint/stain (base substance)] [ultimately  $< Prakrit$  lakkhā (IW), cf: M1 laka 'henna']
- lakí 'big(ness); size; high-tide' [PPH \*dāké1 (CFLPRVXZ) 'big; many', Ilk dakké1, Tiruray daké1 'big', Bik dakú1, Mar dake1 'many']  
kalakhán 'bigness, greatness; nobility'  
lumakí 'to grow up; become big or large'  
malakí 'big, large, great'  
palakí 'child/animal under one's care'
- lákíp 'include, enclose' [PSP \*lakip (LPZ) 'include', Ak1 lákíp, S-L lákíp, Mar lakip, WBM lapik /or/ PMP \*Dakep (D) 'join', Saa ra'o kalákíp 'included' 'be stuck', ra'oha'i 'to combine with', Kpm lákap 'include']  
maglákíp / ilákíp (v)  
kalákíp 'included'
- lákít 'inclusion; overlap; spread(ing)' [PCP laket (Z) 'include, overlap', Ak1 lákút, Semirara lakét-2 /or/ PHN \*la(ŋ)kit (doublet of \*za(ŋ)kit - B) laktlákít (adj) 'contagious', cf: Karo-Batak lanjet, Ib, M1 janjit]  
laktlákít (adj)
- lakták 'lap(ping)' [PCP \*laktak (LPZ) 'to lap (as animals when drinking)', S-L lák1ak 'lap', Kpm lakták 'devour']  
lumakták / laktakín
- lákó 'merchandise' [NPh \*lákú (FLPVX) 'sell'  $< M1$  laku (W) 'conduct (of person or enterprise); selling well'; cf: Tg lakáw]  
maglalákó 'peddler'  
maglakó' / ilakó' 'to peddle; (fig) exhibit matters that are better kept secret'
- lakó [part of arm opposite elbow] [ $< SLz/Kpm$  \*lakú  $< PMP$  \*lěkú' (BPZ) 'bend, fold', Ilk lakkó 'popliteal space', Ceb luku'lúku' 'inside of the knee joints', Ib leku' 'convolution', Nggela loku 'fold']
- laksá' 'ten thousand' [ $< M1$  laksa (W) 'ten thousand; myriad'  $< Skt$  lakṣa- (I) 'one hundred thousand']
- laksamána 'admiral; [surname]' [ $< M1$  Laksamana (W) [title: "Warden of the Coast"]  $< Skt$  Lakṣamaṇa- [name of Rama's half-brother] (I)]
- laktáw 'skip, omit' [PPH \*laktaw (PZ) 'jump-over; bypass', Ak1 lák1aw, Bik, Ilk laktáw, Kpm laktó]

- lakwátsa 'truancy' [pos Ph-Sp lacuacha (Z), coined from lakáw 'roving';  
lakwáca cited as Sp in P, but not given in H or my other Sp sources]  
maglakwátsa 'to stay away from school/work; be truant'  
lakwatséra (f) 'truant' [with -ero, -a adjective suffix]  
lakwatséro (m)
- lakyán 'male' [PHN \*laki (DNYZ) 'male', Ib, Ml laki, Ak1 lákí, lakín'un]  
kalakyán 'male buffalo/carabao'
- ládaw 'ID card' [Cf: Tg laráwan]  
láder 'ladder' [Eng ladder]
- ladlád 'unfold(ed), [PCP \*lad+lad (LP) 'unfold; expose', Ak1 ladlad 'expose'  
unfurl(ed)'] /or/ PHN \*radrad (DF) 'extend', Toba-Batak rarát 'circu-  
iladlád (v) late', Malagasy raratra 'opening, extension']
- ladyá' 'nobility' [< Ml raja (W) 'king, prince, administrator' < Skt rājā  
(I) 'king']
- lága' 'cook, boil' [PPH \*laqqaq (LPZ) 'to boil (in water)', Kal lakgak, Ak1  
maglága' / ilága' (v) lǎ'ga', Ceb la'ga', Png lǎga]  
lagaán 'pot/utensil (used to boil in)'  
lalagaín 'foodstuffs that are to be boiled'
- lagabláb 'burst of flame' [PSP \*rab+rab (LPZ) 'flame' + \*<aG>, WBM rabrab /or/  
PPH \*lab+lab, see Tg laáb]  
lagabóng 'thud'  
lagubóng [PCP \*lag(e)búnj (PZ) [sound: thud], Ak1 lǎgbun, Bik lagabúnj]
- lágak 'deposit; some- [PSP \*lágak (PZ) 'leave-behind'; Dibabawon lagak 'to lose']  
thing left in the care of another'  
lumágak (v) 'to stay behind; to stay indefinitely'
- lagalág 'wanderer' [SLz \*lagalág (L) 'wander, rove' (reported as Bik+Kpm)]  
maglagalág 'to travel around to distant places (but without a fixed itinerary)'
- lagánap 'widespread; [Cf: Tg < Kpm lanáp; this form has <aG> infix plus accent  
general' shift]
- lagangán 'crucible' [SLz/NPh \*lagaŋán (P) 'crucible' (reported as Kpm+Png)]
- lagapák [sound of fall] [PHN \*laGepák (BLPZ) 'fall; thud', Ceb lǎgpak, Han lagpák,  
(fig) 'failure' Png lalpák, Ilk repák, Ml lapak, lǎpak; not Ch (M)]  
lumagapák (v) 'to fall with a heavy sound; to fail (in an exam)'
- lagári' 'saw' [tool] [< Ml gǎrgaji (W) 'saw' < Skt krakaca- (I) 'saw'; very wide-  
maglagári' / lagarín spread loan in Ph lgs: Ak1 lǎgári', Ilk ragádi, Kal lahari']  
lagarian 'sawmill, sawing shop'  
lagáring-patíng 'sawfish' [Cf: Tg patíng]
- lágas 'fall-off (of [PHN \*ra(ŋ)gas (DL) /or/ PHN \*Dagas (PZ) 'defoliate(d)',  
foliage)' Toba-Batak, Ml rangas, Jv ragas, Hll dagás]  
lagás (st.adj)  
nalágas (st.v)  
taglagás 'Autumn, Fall (season)'
- lagási' [small tree] [PCP \*alagási (EPZ) Leucosyke capitellata; see Tg alagási]
- lagáy 'situation, posi- [pos Tg INV, if Kpm lagé < Tg; see Kpm iké 'to put']  
tion; bribe; bet'  
maglagáy / ilagáy (v) 'to put, place; give a bribe'

- lumagáy (v) 'to get into a state/situation'
- lalagyán 'container; place for putting things'
- lagáy ang loób (exp) 'confident' [Cf: Tg lo'ób]
- palagáy 'opinion, idea; surmise, supposition'
- lagayláy 'hanging, drooping' [PPH \*laylay (PZ - doublet of \*luyloy) 'droop', Ceb láylay, Bik layláy, with <aG> infix; not PMP \*DayDay (DY), for which see Tg daydáy; see also Tg layláy, luyloy]
- lagkít 'stickiness'
- malagkít (adj) 'sticky'; (n) [sticky rice] [PCP \*lagkit (Z) 'sticky (rice)', Ak1 ɫágkit, S-L lágkit]
- lagdá' 'rule, law; signature'
- lumagdá' 'to sign'
- maglagdá' 'to promulgate, decree'
- kalagdá' 'co-signatory' [PCP \*lagda' (LPZ) 'pattern; rule', Ceb lágda' 'pattern or outline to which (x) must conform', Ak1 ɫágda' 'obscure-speech']
- lági' 'always'
- lumági' 'always do'
- ilági' 'always act'
- palagi' 'always'
- [PHN \*lagih (BZ) [temporal discourse particle], Ak1 ɫágih 'right away', Ceb lagíh- 'surely', Ib lagi' 'soon, presently', Mi lagi 'yet, more, still'; the final glottal stop in Tg suggests a loan, but the semantics are too different to isolate a source language]
- lagím 'gloom(y); dread, fear'
- malagím (adj) 'gloomy; dire'
- malagimán (st.v) 'to find (x) gloomy'
- [PCP \*l<ag>em+lem (Z) 'brood', Ceb lagúmlum 'lie dormant, lurk; keep for oneself'; see Tg limlim, halimhím, dag'ím]
- lagimlím 'acrophobia (fear of height)'
- [As for Tg lagím, but with the full shape preserved]
- lagitík 'creak(ing)'
- [PCP \*lag(e)tík (LP) [sound: creak] (reported as Ceb, Hil, Kpm); contrast Mar lagiket (with sound switching), pos PSP]
- laglág 'fallen-down, dropped-off'
- maglaglág / ilaglág (v) 'to drop; let fall'
- malaglagán (st.v) 'to have a miscarriage'
- [PCP \*laglag (LPZ) 'fall-off/down', Ceb láglag 'fallen off, destroyed'; not Ch (MP)]
- lagnát 'fever'
- lagnatín (st.v)
- lagnátin (adj) 'prone to get a fever, always getting a fever'
- [PCP \*ra(g)nat (PVZ) 'fever', Ak1 ɫágnat, Hil lágnat; S-L hiránat, Ceb hilánat (with \*hi- prefix)]
- lagók 'gulp(ing), swallow(ing)'
- lumagók / lagukín (v)
- lalagukán 'Adam's apple'
- [PHN \*rag'uk (BLPZ) 'gulp', Bik la'gúk, Ak1 ɫág'uk, Ml-Minangkabau ragok 'gulp', Png lagók 'to drink']
- lágom 'merger, joining together'
- lagúmin (v) 'to merge, unite into one; create a monopoly'
- [PHN \*ragum (B) 'united', Jv ragum 'be one with', Ml ragum 'vice, clamp']
- lágong 'bass, low-pitch'
- malágong (adj) 'bass, low-pitched'
- [PHN \*lah()gun (BZ) [sound: low-pitched], Ak1 ɫághun 'bass', Ml ləgong 'to boom (e.g., gong)']
- lágos 'piercing (to the other side)'
- lagús (v) 'to pass through'
- lagusan 'passageway'
- [PCP \*lágus (Z) 'to pass through', S-L lágus; lagusán 'threshold']

- lagpák [sound: crash] [Cf: Tg lagapák; this form with syncope]  
lumagpák (v) 'to fall with a crash; (fig) fail (an exam)'
- lagpós 'slip through' [PHN \*lapus (BLZ) 'pass-through, penetrate'; Ilk lápos  
makalagpós (st.v) 'exceed', Mar lapos 'entirely', Ml lapus 'to shoot (sandy)  
rapids', Ceb lapús 'pierce to the other side']
- lagtáng [woody vine] [PCP \*lagtaŋ (Z) Anamirta cocculus, Ceb lágtan, Akl řágtan]
- laçúna 'lake; lagoon' [Sp laguna (HP) 'lagoon; gap, blank space']
- lagundi' [trailing shrub] [PCP \*lagundi' (ELZ) Vitex negundo or obovata, Ceb, S-L  
lagúndi', Akl řagúndi']
- lagusáw [sound: splash] [SLz \*lagusáw (LP) 'splashing sound of water' (reported  
as Kpm+Png), cf: Ceb lagusá'; see Tg lusáw < PHN \*lusaw]
- lagutók [sound: snap, crack (knuckles)] [PPH \*laG(e)túk (PZ) [sound: cracking of bone/knuckles],  
Akl řagtuk, Png laltók]
- lagwát 'basting stitch' [PCP \*lagwat (PZ) 'interval, space', Bik lagwát 'gap';  
lagwatán (v) cf: Tg agwát]
- lagwérta 'orchard; garden' [Ph-Sp coinage, based on article la + Sp huerta (HZ)  
'orchard and vegetable garden; irrigated land'; not  
Sp laguerta (P)]
- lagyáb 'huge rising flame' [Cf: Tg liyáb; this form has \*<aG> infix and syncope of  
\*i, to non-syllabic y]
- lagyó' 'essence; spirit; name' [< Kpm lagyú' (PZ) 'name' < PHN \*laGíw (DNZ) 'run', Akl  
pařagíw 'evade', Ml lari, Jv layu 'run'; from semantic  
development "that which runs along with oneself"]  
hilagyó' =  
hřlalagyó' 'spirit; the essence (of x)'  
kalagyó' 'having the same name (as x)'
- láhad 'open-hand(ed); exposition' [PHF \*Sálad (Z) 'give, offer', Akl hářad 'offering',  
Paiwan pusalař 'help, assist', salař 'companion']  
řláhad 'to extend one's hand; expose; explain'
- láhang 'long crack or cut' [PHN \*rahaŋ (DYZ) 'gap; fissure'; Ceb laháŋ 'loosely-  
woven', Jv raŋraŋan 'mesh, tulle']
- lahát 'all; every' [PHN \*dahat (ADZ) 'quantity'; Akl indáhat 'progress',  
Toba-Batak datdat 'often'; NB: this is a semantic INV  
lahatín = řlahát (v) 'use/include all' in Tg in that no other Ph lg uses a cognate in the mean-  
lahátan 'all inclusive' ing "all" (consult RVX)]
- láhi' 'race; breed' [PCP \*láhi' (PZ) 'descend (from)', Akl řáhi' 'descendant',  
kalahían 'pedigree' Bik láhi' 'nation', Ceb lahí' 'differ(ent)']  
magláhi' 'to produce a breed/stock (of animals/descendants)'  
lahían 'breeder stock'
- láhid 'smear; stain' [PCP \*láhid (PZ) 'to spread/smear (on)', Ceb láhid]  
magláhid / lahíran (v)
- láho' 'eclipse; (fig) disappearance' [< Ml rahu (W) < Skt rāhu (I) 'the snake-dragon that is  
believed to cause an eclipse']  
magláho' (v) 'to disappear; be gone and forgotten; wane (of emotions)'

- lahók 'mixture; ingredient' [PHN/PMP \*lahúk (DFLPYZ) 'mix, blend', AkI lahúk, Bon, Ilk la'úk, Ib, Ml lauk 'mix'; Samoa lau 'fish']  
 lumahók / ilahók 'to mix (x into); (fig) to participate in, get into'  
 kalahók 'ingredient; participant'
- lahoy 'drip; flow' [PCP \*d<a>áhuý (LPZ) 'flow; ooze', Bik daláhuy; cf: Tg dáloy; this form shows reduction of the root, probably by shift of \*d > l (>\*laláhoy), with re-analysis]  
 lumáhoy (v)
- laíb 'softening of leaves (by heat)' [PCP \*láheb (LPZ, with doublet \*háleb) 'to heat (leaf to make it pliable/soft)', S-L láhub, Ceb háhub, halúb]
- lainláiñ 'different' [reduplication suggests < Ml lain-2 (Z) 'of all sorts, different types' /or/ directly < PHN \*la'in (BDNZ) 'other, different', AkI la'in, Ceb la'in, Kal, Ib lain]
- laíng [dry, yellow banana leaf] [PCP \*láyeñ (PZ) 'dried and withered', S-L, Bik láyuy /or/ < Kpm/SLz la'in < PSP \*láhiñ (Z) 'old, mature (fruit or plant product)', Ceb láhiñ, Msk la'in 'mature coconut', S-L láhiñ 'dry coconut leaf']  
 láyng  
 lañg 'dried, faded, withered'
- laít 'villification; blasphemy' [PMP \*Záqet (CDYZ) 'bad, evil', AkI lá'ut 'evil', Itb maraet 'bad', Ml jahat 'wicked', Tongan ha'a 'disarranged']  
 manlaít / laitin (v) 'to villify'  
 malaít (adj) 'prone to villify or curse'
- lafya [spicy boiled meat]+[plant] [< Sbl la'fya (Z) 'ginger'; cf: Tg lúya for additional etymological information]
- lála 'weaving, braiding' [PHN \*lája (DLPRVXZ) 'weave, braid (mats)', Bon, Ilk, Malaweg lága; re-analysed as PSP \*rárah(RXZ), Bik rára, Aborlan, Mar, WBM rara, AkI lálah, Ceb láhi, lád'i]  
 lumála = maglála / laláhin 'to braid'
- lála' 'acidic, sour' [PHN \*lája (CDZ) 'burn, smart', AkI lála, lád'an 'smart', Ib, Ml lada 'pepper', Toba-Batak laga 'sharp, spicy']  
 malála' (adj)
- lalá' 'aggravated; very serious' [as for Tg lála', with accent shift; the final glottal stop on both forms is secondary]  
 lumalá' (v) 'to become critical/serious/aggravated'
- laláki 'man, male' [PHN \*la+láki (DLPRVXYZ) 'man, male', AkI láláki, Kal lali'i, Bik, Han, Ceb, Kpm, Ilk laláki, Ml lélaki]  
 laláke  
 maglaláki 'to act the role of a man (in a play)'  
 manlaláki 'to take a common-law husband (said of women)'
- lalán 'eating rice without viands' [< SLz/Kpm lalán < PCP \*lenlen (Z) 'having no mixture', Ceb lunlun 'no mixture', AkI lúnlun 'eat only viands']
- laláng 'creation; magic-trick' [PCP \*lalán (LPZ) 'creation; magic power', Bik, Ceb lalán 'to create', AkI lalán 'to will; find means'; not PHN \*laDañ (D) 'farmland', see Tg laláñan]  
 lumaláng / lalangín  
 linaláng = nilaláng (n) 'creature'; (adj) 'created'  
 sangnilaláng 'the whole of creation; the Universe'
- laláñgan 'improved field/farm' [PHN \*láDañ (DZ) 'farmland', Jv lañan 'woodland cleared for cultivation', Ml ladañ 'planted clearing']
- lalás 'stripped off; blown-off (roof)' [< Ml lēlas (Z) or Ml rēlas (P) 'trimmed; stripped' /or/ pos PCP \*lalás (PZ) 'strip-off', S-L lalás]

- laláy 'gradually sloping' [PHN \*la(n)Day (B) 'gradual slope', Ib, Ml landai;  
laláyan 'banister' see also Tg landáy]
- laláyan [snake] [PCP \*laláy (PZ) 'to carry off (in one's mouth)', Bik  
laláy; with \*-an noun suffix]
- lalím 'depth' [PMP \*Dálem (BCDLNPRSVXYZ) 'deep', Ak1 dálum, Ilk dálem  
malálim 'deep' 'deep', Ml dalam 'deep; inside', Samoa lalo 'underground']  
lumálim 'to get deeper, deepen'  
lalíman 'to make (x) deeper'  
ilálim 'bottom; space below or under'
- lalíp 'removal of pith [PPH \*ladip (Z) 'cut, slice', Kal larip, Ivt harip,  
or marrow' Itb xarip]  
maglalíp / lalípin (v)
- laló' '(much) more; [PHN \*láluq (DLPYZ) 'surpass; be extra', Bik lálu' 'very',  
lalú' 'surpassingly' Ib laluh 'more than sufficient' /or/ pos < Ml lalu (W)  
kalaúan 'excess' 'past, done', tǎrlalu 'very, surpassingly']  
lumálo' 'to be more (than necessary); be excessive'  
palálo' 'proud, supercilious'
- lamán 'meat, flesh; [PNP \*lamán (LPVZ) 'meat, flesh', Ifg, Kpm, Png, Sbl  
contents' lamán; also borrowed into Bik via SLz]  
kalamnán 'substance; fleshy part'  
maglamán 'to develop flesh; to contain; accommodate (as a room)'  
ilamán 'to use (x) as stuffing or contents'  
malamán 'substantial; full of content'  
palamán 'stuffing'
- lámang 'only, just' [PPH \*lámang (LPVZ) 'only, just', Bik, Ceb lámang, Ak1  
lámang, Gad laman, Ibg laman; see also Tg lan, lá'an]
- lamáng 'advantage [PCP \*lam'an (Z) 'surpass', Ceb lám'an 'go beyond']  
(over another)'  
makalamáng (st.v) 'to have an advantage (over another)'
- lámás 'mashing; hand- [PPH \*rámas (LPZ) 'knead, massage', Bik, Ilk rámas, Kpm  
to-hand combat' lámás; a doublet of PPH \*Games (Z) and PHN \*remás (B)]  
maglámás / lamásin (v) 'to mash'  
lamás (st. adj) 'mashed'
- látat 'crack (in [PNP \*rátat (PVZ) 'crack (in chinaware)', Kpm, Png látat,  
chinaware)'  
Ilk rátat]
- lámáy 'night-vigil; [PCP \*lámáy (LPZ) 'work at night', Bik, Ceb, S-L lámáy;  
overtime work' doublet of PHN \*lemáy (B), cf: Ib lemay]  
lamayán 'the holding of a wake for the dead'  
maglámáy / lamáyin (v) 'to keep working (on x) overtime or into the night'
- lambák 'valley' [pos < Kpm lambák (P) < PHN \*le(m)bak (BP) 'valley', cf:  
Tsg lubbakan (< Samal), Ib, Ml lěbak /or/ PMP \*rambak (DYZ)  
'spread out', Ak1 lǎmbak 'flaring', Ml rambak 'spread-  
out', Fiji ramba 'broad']
- lambánog [palm- [CPH \*lambanug (Z) *Nypa* whiskey, Bik lambanóg, Ceb lambánúg  
lambanóg whiskey];  
'whiplash' "whiplash" may be the original meaning, based on the effect  
of this strong liquor]

- lambát** [fishnet] [< Brunei-Ml rambat (Z) 'casting net' < PHN \*Gambat (PZ), not \*rambat (DL) 'fishnet', Ceb gambat; a widespread loan in CPh lgs, cf: Akl řambat, Bik, Kpm lambát]
- lambí'** 'slight protrusion/overlap' [PCP \*lambi' (PZ) 'protrusion; slight overlap', Ceb lámbl']
- lambíng** 'tenderness; affection' [PCP \*lambiŋ (LPZ) 'do/tie-together', Akl řambiŋ, Ceb, Hil lámblŋ; Tg reflects a particular semantic development]
- maglambíng / lambingán** 'to act/do in a tender or affectionate manner'  
**malambíng** (adj) 'tender, affectionate; caressful'
- lambó** 'tassel, fringe' [< Ml rambu (Z) 'hanging decorative fringe'; not likely PHN \*rambu (DL) 'thread, fibre, fringe' (pos only PWI)]
- lambó'** 'mosquito-net' [Reduction of Tg kulambó' < Ml/In kulambu (W) 'net']
- lambóng** 'mantle; overhead covering' [PCP \*lambuŋ (Z, doublet of \*landuŋ) 'shade(piece)', Akl řambuŋ 'shirt/dress', Tsg lambuŋ 'shade, shadow']  
**maglambóng / lambungan** (v) 'to cover with a mantle'
- lambót** 'softness, weakness, tenderness' [< Ml ľembut (W) 'soft, supple, weak' < PMP \*ľembut (DNY) 'soft', Fijian lombo-2 'soft (of mud)']
- malambót** (adj) 'soft, tender; weak' [see idioms in P]  
**lumambót** (v) 'to become tender, soft, weak'  
**lambután = palambutín** (v) 'to soften, tenderize, weaken (x)'
- lamésa** 'table' [Ph-Sp la article + mesa (HP) 'table; executive board; staircase landing; mesa, plateau']
- lamíng** 'cold(ness)' [PSP \*damíng (FLPRXZ) 'cold', Hil damíng, Akl řamíng, Ceb kámíng, Han, Aborlan maramíng; note generalization to \*ramíng]
- malamíng** 'cold'  
**malamíngán** (st.v) 'to feel cold, be affected by the cold'  
**palamíngan** 'cooler, refrigerator'  
**lumamíng** 'to cool, become cold'
- lamirá'** 'filthy; viscous' [CPh \*lamidéh (Z) 'dirty and sticky', Ceb damíř, lamíř, S-L lamířh-]
- lamlám** 'languid; dim; lifeless' [PMP \*lamlam (DY) 'insipid', Toba-Batak lamlam 'stale, insipid', Saa lala 'soft (of tubers)']  
**malamlám** (adj) 'dim (light), languid (eyes), lifeless (voice)'
- lamók** 'mosquito' [PHN \*lamúk (DLPRVXZ, doublet of \*řamúk) 'mosquito', Bon, Ceb, Hil, Ilk lamúk, Gorontalo lamu'o, Jv lamuk]  
**namók**  
**lamukín** (st.v) 'infested with mosquitoes' (= nilámók)
- lamód** [slimy substance in fruits] [PCP \*lamúd (Z) 'slime', Iriga-Bk lamúd 'mud']
- lamóg** 'softened by rough handling' [PCP \*lamúg (Z) 'soft and mushy', S-L lamúg 'mussed food', Bik lamúg 'dirty-laundry', Ceb lamúg-2 'slimy; membranes']
- lámón** 'voracious eating, gorging' [PPH \*lámun (LPRVXZ) 'eat like an animal', Akl řámun, Bik, Ceb lámun 'eat like animal', Itb xamun 'to swallow']  
**lalamúnan** 'throat'  
**lumámon / lamunin** (v) 'to gorge oneself; eat like an animal'
- lampá** 'awkward, unsure (of footing)' [PHN \*rampa' (BZ) 'stumble', Kpm lampá', Ib męrampa', NB: loss of glottal stop in Tg]

lampás 'excessive; beyond (limits)'	[PSP *lampas (LPZ) 'go-beyond, exceed'; AkI ɫámpas 'over-take', Mar lampas 'break (deal)', Hil lampas 'to reach']
lumampás / lampasán (v)	'to pass by/beyond/through'
maglampás / ilampás (v)	'to take (x) over/beyond'
lampás-lampásan (adv)	'through and through'
lampáso 'floor mop'	[Sp lampazo (HP) 'floor mop'; NB: more common is Sp
maglampáso / lampasúhin (v)	trapeador; note use as verb in Ph languages]
lampáw 'jump (over); be taller'	[PHN *la(m)paw (BZ) 'exceed, go-beyond'; Ml lampau 'excess', AkI ɫapáw 'excel, surpass'; cf: Tg lápaw]
lampáwan 'hurdle race;	standing together to see who is tallest'
lampawín 'to jump over	(in order to save x)'
lampín 'diaper'	[PMP *lampin (DLPYZ) 'cover(ing)', Ceb lám-pin, Ilk lampín, Ml lampin 'swathing band', Fiji ilambi 'wrapping']
maglampín / lampínin	
lampóng [wild cry of cats]	[PNP *lampun (LP) [wildcat], Ilk lampón 'wild-animal', Kpm lampun 'noisy cats']
lampós 'past; over' (season/time)	[PHN *lam+pus (BZ) 'gone, vanished, terminated', Kan- kanay lápus 'out of sight', Jv lampus 'dead']
lampúyan [herb root mixture]	[< Ml lěmpoyan (Z) 'ginger' <u>Zingiber</u> sp. (used medicinally); probably not PHN *lampuyan (D), see AkI ɫampunáyah]
lamuyó' 'flaccid, weak, slack'	[pos < Ilk lamoyó (P) 'weak, slack']
lamúyot 'persuasion, inducement'	[NPh *lamúyut (LP) 'to soften', Ilk lamúyot 'soft, sleek']
lamuyútin (v) 'to induce, persuade, seduce (x)'	
malamuyot (adj) 'persuasive; seductive'	
lána [vegetable oil]	[PMP *láñah (BCDFLPSZ) 'oil', Kpm, Chamorro laña, AkI ɫáñah, Ceb, S-L lána, lánhan, Ilk lána, Amblau lana]
lána 'wool'	[Sp lana (HP) 'wool']
lánab 'freshet'	[PSP *lanab (C) 'high tide', Msk lanab]
lánag 'profuse bleeding'	[PSP *lanaG (C) 'liquify'; Hil lanág 'wet rice field']
lanáng 'plain (without decoration)'	[PSP *lanán (Z) 'plain; smooth', Ceb lanán-2 'oily, greasy', Tigwa malanan 'smooth']
lanangan [high and dry plantation]	[as for Tg lanáng; this form has the *-an locative suffix, and refers to "plain, bare ground"]
lanáp 'inundated'	[ultimately < PHN *lěñép (DBZ) 'disappear (under water)', cf: Ceb lunup 'flood', WBM lenep, Isneg lannáp 'submerged', Ml lěñap 'vanish(ed)', although the source language cannot yet be determined (pos Kpm or Ml)]
lanás 'undone, untied, disarranged'	[pos < PPH *lanás (PZ) 'flooded', AkI ɫanás 'wet ricefield', Ilk lanás 'rising tide', but with a peculiar semantic devel- opment in Tg: "flooded" → "ruined" → "undone"]
lánaw 'lake; pool'	[PSP *ránaw (RXZ) 'lake', Mar ranao, WBM ranew, Tiruray ranaw, Ceb lánaw; see Tg dánaw for earlier etymology]

lanáy	'spread out (as spilled liquid)'	[PCP *lanay (Z) 'spread over surface (liquid)', S-L lánay 'to overflow', lanáy 'watery, thin', Ceb lánay 'melt']
landás	'path(way)'	[< Ml landas (W) 'any solid working surface', landasan 'way (of railway line)' < PHN *lanDes (CDW) 'base, level surface', cf: Jv lanḍesan 'anvil, chopping-block']
+ landásan landasán	'anvil'	[< Ml landasan (Z) 'anvil', cf: etymology of Tg landás; note Ceb landasán, Akl ḷandasán (early widespread loan)]
landáy (1)	'shallowness of concavity or convexity'	[< SLz landáy (Z) < PHN *landaG (LZ) 'slightly sloping', Kpm landé, Ibg landág, Ml landar /or/ see Tg landáy (2); NB: Ib lade 'shallow (plate)' < PHN *la(n)daG (as above), or PHN *la(n)day (B) 'shallow']
malandáy (adj)	'shallow (dish/bowl)'	[PHN *landay (BC) 'gradual slope', Ib landay, Ml landai; Tg < "person from the slopes"; see also Tg laláy]
(2)	'mountain-born person'	
landí'	'flirtatious; toying-with'	[SLz *landí' (LPZ) 'be in heat; play around', Kpm landí' 'be in heat', Marinduque-Tg landí' 'play in water']
maglandí' / landíin (v)	'to flirt; to toy with'	
lánding	'landing'	[Eng landing (of airplane)]
landíngan	'landing place, air-strip'	
lumánding	'to land'	
landlórd	'landlord'	[Eng landlord]
landók	'handspike'	[PPH *landuk (Z) 'iron', Kal landuk, Ilk landók 'iron', S-L lánduk 'crowbar']
landóng (1)	'long (of teats/tatters)'	[PHN *landuŋ (NZ) 'long, stretched-out', Ml landoŋ 'long (as a rope)']
(2)	'shadow' (archaic)	[PCP *landuŋ (LRXZ) 'shade, shadow', Ceb, S-L lánduŋ; pos connected to *landuŋ (above) via meaning "stretched-out", cf: Sindangan-Subanon dlanduŋ 'rainbow']
lánis	'stench of excreta'	[PCP *la'nes (Z) 'stench', Ceb lán'us (of unclean utensils)]
laníti'	[timber-tree]	[PCP *laníti' (ELZ) <u>Wrightia ovata</u> , S-L laníti'; contrast PNP *lanuti' (ELZ), Ilk lanoti', Ibg, Itw lanúsi; possibility of contamination or borrowing must be considered]
lánot	'fibrous tissue (of abaca)'	[PSP *lánut (CLPSZ) 'abaca fiber', Akl lánut, Ceb, S-L lánut, Siocon-Subanon glanot, Kalagan la:nut]
lanót	'ravelled, worn away (rope)'	[stative counterpart of *lánut (above)]
lánsa (1)	'lance'	[Sp lanza (HP) 'lance, spear']
(2)	'launch/boat'	[Sp lancha (HP) 'launch; boat; slab'; cf: Tg lantsa]
lansá	'odor/taste of fish or blood'	[PPH *laněsá (CZ) 'odor of fish/blood', Akl ḷánsa, Itb xaŋsa 'Id', WBM leŋesa, Kagayanen laněssa 'blood']
malansá (adj)	'smelling/tasting like fish or blood'	
lansáng	'forward (conduct/manner)'	[< Ml ranŋaŋ (Z) 'become excited or eager to fight']
lansáŋgan	'roadway'	[pos PPH *lansán+an (LP) 'street', Ilk lansáŋgan; not likely PHN *lanuŋ (AD) 'go for a walk' (Toba-Batak latsuŋ, Jv lanson 'take a walk', Ml lanŋon 'move further on to')]
lanséta	'folding-knife'	[Sp lanceta (HP) 'folding-knife']
laséta		

lansónes [fruit]	[Ph-Sp lansón, -es (pl) <u>Lansium domesticum</u> , coined on a S.E. Asian form (Thai lan-seh, Ml lansat, Jv lansěp), and borrowed into Sp as lanzón (HZ)]
lansón	
lansóng [bamboo cooking steamer]	[Hok lan 'steamer' + sŋ 'device made of bamboo' (GM)]
lansúgan	'apparatus, machine, device'
lantá 'withered, wilted; faded'	[SLz *lanta (P) 'wilted', Bik, Kpm lantá; cf: Ifg lantá 'green' (Z)]
lanták 'violent attack'	[PMP *lantak (DY) 'beat, strike'; Ml lantak 'ram-down; crush', Saa ladra 'to throw']
lantakán (v)	
lantáka	'small cannon' [ <u>&lt; Ml rěntaka (W) 'swivel-gun'</u> ]
lantád 'in full view; open; frank'	[PSP *lan+tad (PZ) 'open, in full view'; Bik lantád 'lowland fields', Mar lantad 'fight in the open']
ilantád (v)	'to expose to view'
lantáran (adj)	'acting openly and above board'
lantáng 'preparedness; orientation'	[PHN *lantaŋ (BZ) 'take one's time', Han lantaŋán 'long-time', Ib lantaŋ 'unhurried']
ilantáng (v)	'to orient (x)'
lantárgan	'orientation session'
lantáw 'bob(bing)'	[PHN *lantáw (BZ) 'float', Ilk latáw, Wolio lanto]
lantík 'graceful bend (of curves)'	[ <u>&lt; Ml lěntek (Z) 'very gentle curve'</u> ; less likely PHN *lentik (B) 'gracefully curved', Ib lěntik-2]
lantíkan	'curved edge of roof to receive the gutter'
lantíng 'part of plow to which harness is attached'	[PHN *lantinŋ (B) 'tie-together', Ceb lántinŋ 'to tie (boats) up/together', Ib lantinŋ 'anything used for support in water', Ml lantinŋ 'light bamboo framework strapped on the back; small bamboo raft']
lantóng 'stench of rotting fish/meat'	[ <u>&lt; Ml lantonŋ (Z) 'putrid (in smell)'</u> /or/ PHN *lantunŋ (PZ) 'putrid (smell)']
lantót 'stench of stagnant water'	[SLz *lan+tut (PZ) 'stench', Kpm lantút; see also Tg lantónŋ, lansá, bantót]
lántsa 'launch; yacht'	[Sp lancha (HP) 'launch; boat; slab']
lanúbu 'fresh, young [tree]'	[PCP *lanúbu' (PZ) 'sprout/grow-well', Ceb lanúbu' 'to grow lush']
lanútan [forest trees]	[PCP *lanút+an (EZ) [arborescent tree species], Bik lanótan <u>Bombycidendron</u> ; cf: Ceb lánut 'hemp']
lang 'only, just'	[PPH *lanŋ (LPVZ) 'only, just', Ak1 lanŋ, Itneg lanŋ, Ceb, Hil lanŋ; see also Tg lá'anŋ, lámánŋ]
langá 'idiot'	[PHN *la+ŋaq (BL) 'simple-minded', Ceb lanjá' 'foolish', Sundanese lanah 'careless']
langás 'wash up' (archaic)	[ <u>&lt; Ml lěŋas (Z) 'become moist or clammy'</u> ; not PHN *leŋas (D) 'damp, moist', just PWI]
lángaw 'fly' (insect)	[PAN *láŋaw (DLPTVXYZ) 'blow-fly', Ak1 lánaw, Ml lanaw, Fiji, Samoa lanŋo, Pazeŋ ranaw, Ami lalanaw]

- langká' 'jackfruit' [PPH \*lan̄ka' (ELPVZ) *Artocarpus integrifolia*,  
nangká' AkI ʔánka', Bik, Han, SbI lan̄ká', Ilk lan̄ka']
- langkáp 'element, com- [< MI ran̄kap (Z) 'superimposing; pair or set of two  
pound, part- superimposed objects' /or/ < MI l̄n̄kap (Z) 'complete;  
compound, part- armed; accoutred, equipped']  
incorporated'
- langkáv 'elongated [PMP \*lan̄kaw (BZ) 'tall, high; elevation'; Bik lan̄káv,  
and thin' Tiruray lan̄kaw 'high, tall', Manggarai langa 'get taller']
- langkawás [gingerlike [< MI l̄n̄kuas *Alpinia galanga* (Z), widespread loan in  
langkwás plant] Ph languages: AkI ʔan̄kawás, Ilk lan̄kuás, etc.]
- langkáy 'cluster, bunch; [PHN \*ran̄kay (DL) 'bind together', MI ran̄kai 'to  
small flock' string together; combine']
- langkáyan 'bier with [Reshaped variant of MI p̄lan̄ki, p̄langkeng 'box-  
shafts' carriage' (D) or old-Jv p̄lan̄ki 'palanquin', paryan̄ka  
'couch', which are ultimately from Indic/Skt (I)]
- lángking 'India ink' [CPh \*lan̄king (PZ) 'black ink', S-L, Ceb lan̄king; P says  
Ch, but no etymology cited in GM]
- langgám 'ant' [PPH \*lam̄Ram (CZ) 'vermin'; AkI ʔán̄gam 'rat', Ilk  
langám, Kal lam̄lam, Bik gangám 'bird']
- langgás 'anoint/dress [PCP \*dangas (PZ) 'anoint a wound', S-L dangas; see  
a wound' also Mar rengas; Ilk, Png ágas 'medication']  
langgasín (v)
- langgit [scroll design] [pos connected to Manobo langit 'skin' (Kagayanen,  
Tigwa, Binukid) in that scrolls were originally skins]
- langís 'oil' [PCP \*lan̄ís (FLPZ) 'oil (in literal and figurative  
langísan 'oil can' senses)', Ceb lan̄ís 'sweet-talk', AkI ʔan̄ís 'flirt']  
maglangís / langisán (v) 'to oil; to fawn on someone to obtain favors']
- lángit 'sky; heaven' [PAN \*lan̄iC (ABCDLNPRSVXYZ) 'sky', AkI ʔán̄it, Ceb,  
lángit-lángit 'canopy' Ilk lan̄it, Jv, MI lan̄it, Fiji, Samoa lan̄i, Saaroa  
lan̄ica, Puyuma rin̄aT]
- langláng 'Chinese [Hok lan 'we, our' + lan 'people' = Chinese (G)]  
[cooking, particularly of noodles (pansít)]'
- langó 'tipsy, drunk' [PAN \*lan̄u (BCLPZ) 'dizzy (from vertigo, drunken-  
maglangó 'get drunk' ness, etc.)', Ceb lan̄ú' 'dizzy (from poison); drunk',  
maglalángo 'drunkard' Chamorro lalan̄u 'drunk', Puyuma malan̄u 'surfeit (of  
languhín 'to get (x) food)', Yamdena lan̄u 'bitter; poisonous']  
to become drunk']
- lang-ó 'stench of [PCP \*lan̄'u (Z) 'dank, unpleasant smell', Ceb lan̄'u]  
stagnant water'
- langóy 'swim(ming)' [PHF \*L̄n̄úy (ACDLNPRTVXZ) 'swim', AkI ʔan̄úy, Ceb, Ilk  
lumangóy 'to swim' lan̄úy, Madurese lan̄goy, Jv lan̄i, Ami ʔan̄uy]  
languyín 'to swim on/to'  
lánguyan 'swimming pool'  
manlalángoy 'swimmer'  
maglangóy 'to swim repeatedly or continuously']

langutngót [sound of grinding teeth]	[SLz *la+nutjut (LP) 'sound of grinding teeth or chewing brittle things', Kpm lanutnjút; see also Tg nutjót]
laóg 'wild; at large' maglaóg 'to wander, roam about'	[PSP *la'úg (PZ) 'go-off/stray', S-L la'úg 'tom-cat', Mar la'og 'astray, roam'; connection to PHN *la'uG (BZ) 'circular (opening)' is not clear, cf: Ilk lá'og 'loop(hole)', Ml laur 'curve']
láo 'long time' laón (st) 'antiquated, old, antique' maláo (st.v) 'to take a long time, endure'	[PHF *la'uN (ADFLNPY) 'long; linger', Ak1 ʔa'ún 'old maid', Kal luun, Ml, Ib laun 'long', Paiwan lauL 'unfinished portion']
laóng 'deprecating remarks about someone absent'	[PCP *la'úŋ (Z) 'to say', Ak1 ʔa'úŋ 'to ask permission', Msk, Tsg la'uŋ, Kalagan loŋ 'to say']
laós (1) 'sour, fermented' (2) 'obsolete, past prime'	[PCP *laús (PZ) 'get old', Ceb lawús 'withered', Kpm melaus 'old, useless'] [PPH *la'ús (PZ) 'to go on and on; continue', Ceb la'ús 'outdated', Ilk la'ús 'excessive', Mar la'os 'journey']
láo 'midsea; high sea(s)' pumaláo 'to set sail'	[< Ml laut (W) < PAN *laHúd (ADLNPSTVYZ) 'sea(ward)', Ak1 ʔawúd, Kal laud, Fiji lau 'sea', Pazeh rahat 'west', Saisiyat hau-ðhør 'downstream']
láo 'to and fro'	[PSP *lá'uy (Z) 'to go out (to see/visit)', Ceb lá'uy 'go to see', WBM la'uy 'check up on']
lápá 'butcher(ing), quarter(ing)' lapáin 'to butcher' manlalápá = tagalápá (n) 'butcher' lápáan 'slaughter house; place for butchering'	[PHN *lapaq (DFL) 'butcher, cut up (animal)', Ak1 ʔápá, WBM lapá, Ml lapah]
lapák 'torn/broken off' nilapák (st.v)	[PHN *ra(m)pák (DF) 'moulder; crumble', S-L rapák, Ak1 ʔapák, Jv, Ml rapak]
lápá 'breadth, width' malápá 'wide, broad' lapá 'broad & flat' maglápá / lapáran (v)	[PCP *lápá (LPVZ) 'wide, broad', Ak1 maʔápá; SLz forms (Kpm malápá, Png malápar) are probably borrowed from Tg] 'to broaden, make wide'
lapág 'ground-level; space below' maglapág/ilapág 'to put (x) down (from a higher position)' lumapág 'to come down (from above)'	[PMP *Da(m)paG (BD) 'flat, even', Ml dampar 'level, flat, even', Tonga lafalafa 'flat']
lapáng 'hunk (of meat)' lapangín (v) 'to cut (x) in big hunks or quarters'	[PHN *la(m)paŋ (B) 'large cut (of meat)', Ib lampaŋ]
lapás 'free of debt'	[< Ml lēpas (W) 'freed' < PHN *le(m)pás (DL) 'free, loose', Kpm alpás 'free']
lapastangan 'disrespectful, irreverent'	[< Ml lēpas+taŋan (W) 'gone beyond the hand' (fig or idiomatic usage in Ml)]

lápát 'exact (fit); appropriate'	[PPH *lápát (P) 'exact', Ilk lápát 'be exacting, go into detail' /or/ CPh *dápát (Z) 'as it should be', see Tg dápát]
ilápát 'to adjust'	
maglápátán 'to be intimate (with one another)'	
lapát 'fine strips (used for tying)'	[PCP *lapát (PZ) 'strip', AkI lapát 'rags, tatters', Bik lapát 'cobwebs']
lápaw 'tight cover (to prevent overflow)'	[PSP *lapaw (Z) 'exceed; overflow', AkI lapáw, WBM lapew 'exceed' < PHN la(m)paw, see Tg lampáw]
lápáy 'house/shelter in high place'	[PHF *la(m)pay (Z) 'excess(ive)', WBM lapey, Magindanao lampay 'overflow', Paiwan lapay 'extreme(ly)']
lapáy 'short of (indicated on balance)'	[cf: Tg lápáy, semantic development based on scale tipping upwards to show imbalance of measure]
lápí' (1) 'joining in (group/party)'	[PHN *rapiq (NZ) 'attached, devoted to', Madurese rape 'attached', Sundanese rapih 'of one opinion']
(2) '1/4 bird'	[PPH *lápí' (LZ) 'divide catch (for distribution)', Ilk lápí 'round (of beef)', Ceb lápí 'break off']
lapidá 'gravestone'	[Sp lápídá (H) 'inscribed gravestone']
lapíng 'hanging skin; double-chin'	[PMP *Da(m)piŋ (DY) to hang over'; Fiji ndravi-2 'slippery', Jv dampiŋ 'overhanging edge']
lápís (1) 'stone slab'	[PHN *la(m)pis (DZ) 'thin layer', AkI lápís 'cut thin', Malagasy lampi 'tile', MI lapis 'layer'; not Sp]
(2) 'pencil'	[Sp lápiz (HF) 'graphite; pencil']
lápít 'near(ness)'	[PHN *ra(m)pít (BLPRVX) 'near; approach', Ivt rapít 'arrive at', Ib rampit 'encroach on, involve' /or/ PCP *dapít (LPZ) 'near(by); vicinity', Ceb dapít]
malápít (adj) 'near'	
lumápít (v.intr)	
maglápít/lapítan (v.tr)	'to approach (x)'
kalápít = kápít (adj)	'neighbor' [as in kápít-báhay, -báyan, etc.]
lapláp 'flay, lop off'	[PPH *laplap (LPZ) /or/ PHN *raprap (DFS) 'flay, strip off', Bik, S-L, Ilk, Sbl lapláp, WBM, Toba raprap; pos PHF/PAN, cf: Paiwan laplap 'remove scum']
laplápín	
lapnís 'stripped, worn by friction'	[PCP *lapnis (PZ) 'to strip', Ceb lápnis 'fiber stripped off banana/abaca trunk used to tie things'; see also Tg lapníť]
lapníť 'detached; flayed; bamboo-rind (used as tie)'	[NPh *lap()nit (PZ) 'detach, pull-off', Kpm, Png lapníť; Ilk lapníť, Tg lapnís <u>Malachra capitata</u> (tree with bark used for making rope) probably show contamination between the two forms]
lapók 'decayed, rotten'	[PMP *lapúk (BDY) 'mildew, mould', MI lapuk 'moldy, rotten', Arosi rahu 'old, worn out']
→ lapós 'pass through, penetrate'	[PPH *lapus (LZ) 'pass through', Ceb lapús 'penetrate', Ilk lápús 'exceed', Mar lapos 'entirely'; cf: Tg lagpós, lampós]
lumapós	
lápót 'viscosity, thickness'	[PSP *la'put (LPZ) 'thick, viscous', Ceb láp'ut, Mar lapot 'thick (liquid)', Mar lapot 'mud, silt']
malápót (adj)	

- lapulápo [grouper fish] [PCP \*lápu-2 (PZ) Serranidae, S-L, Ceb lapulápu; note also Ceb pugapu]
- lapunáw 'slushy, viscid' [SLz \*lapenáw (P) 'sticky', Kpm ma-lapnó]
- lapuwélta 'door(way)' [Sp puerta (HZ) 'door; entrance' + la (article); also Tg pultáhan, puwérta]
- lárang 'field/area (of  
larangán endeavor/work)' [<MI larangan (PZ) 'areas forbidden to the public; reserved, private' < PHN \*laran (DS) 'forbid']
- laráwan 'picture, draw-  
ing, image;  
reflection' [PPH \*ladáw-an (LPZ) 'image', Bik, S-L, Ilk ladáwan; could be a widespread loan from an undetermined source language; AkI palaráwan 'offer thanks to God']  
maglaráwan / ilaráwan (v) 'give a description; draw a picture of (x)'  
di-máilaráwan (adj) 'indescribable; nondescript'
- Largá [intj] 'Go ahead!' [Sp largá! (HP) 'let go; leave!']
- lárgo 'long trousers' [Sp largo, -a (HP) 'long; generous']  
maglargo (v) 'to wear long trousers (especially said of boys who don them for the first time)'
- laró 'dregs of oil' [SLz \*ladú' (P) 'oil', Kpm larú? /or/ < Kpm (Z)]
- laró' 'game; play;  
gambling; joke' [SLz \*ladú' (VXZ) 'play', Sinauna mig-lalú',  
Alangan ládu?; pos metathesis of PHN \*dula' (DFLPZ),  
see Tg dúla']  
maglaró' (v) 'play'  
kalaró' 'playmate'  
láruan 'playground' (= pálaruan)  
laruán 'toy'  
laruín (v) 'play with (x); amuse'
- lása 'taste, flavor' [<MI rasa (PW) < Skt rasa 'taste' (I); not PHN (B)]  
lasáhin (v) 'taste, test the flavor; experience'  
lásang- 'having the taste of (x)'  
malása (adj) 'tasty, delicious'
- lasá' 'destroyed (with  
parts detached  
or forced off)' [PHN \*lásaq (BZ) 'beat; destroy', AkI lása' 'slaughter', Mar lasa' 'beat, whip', MI lasah 'cane, switch' /or/ PHN \*rásaq (CZ) 'cut', Hova rasa, Mongondow rata'; not PMJ \*lesaq (D) 'exhausted']
- lásak [rooster with red,  
white, and black  
feathers] [PPH \*lasak (LPZ) [game cock with black and white down]; S-L lasák, Ilk lásak; pos connected to Tg lasák]
- lasák 'decomposed' [PHN \*lacák (B) 'destroy'; Ib lacak 'killed off']
- lásang 'cutting off  
with difficulty' [PPH \*lásang (PZ) 'cut off/down with difficulty',  
Ceb lásang 'to clear (jungle)', Ilk lásang 'sever']
- lasáp 'good taste (of)'  
lumasáp / 'taste;  
lasapín undergo (an experience)'  
[<MI sēdap (WZ) 'delicious', with metathesis; note Sbl laháp; PMJ \*sēDep (BNZ) 'tasty, pleasant']
- lásaw 'thaw(ing)'  
lasáw 'thawed' [PPH \*lásaw (Z) 'thin (of liquids)', Bik, Ilk lásaw, Ceb lasáw (with morphemic accent shift)]
- lasgás 'hearwood, hard  
core of timber' [PCP \*las+Gas (PZ) 'rough; hardened'; Ceb lasgas 'become dry and rough (of corn husks)']

lási' 'chip, shred' maglási' / lasí'in (v)	[PCP *lasi' (Z) 'tear, rip', Msk lasi'; S-L lási' 'to split']
lasíng 'intoxicated' lasenggo 'drunkard' maglasíng 'to get oneself drunk'	[SLz *lasíng (LPVZ) 'drunk', Kpm lasíng, Sbl lahíng] [Ph-Sp calque on lasíng + -o adj suffix]
laslás 'torn, ripped (off/away)' nilaslas (st.v)	[PHF *las+las (LPZ) 'rip (off)', AkI láslas; Paiwan latlat 'peel, strip' /or/ PHN *ras+ras (DFY) 'tear', Toba rasras, Malagasy raratra]
láo 'ribbon'	[Sp lazo (HP) 'bow, slipknot']
láo' (1) 'inflammation (of lips)' (2) 'exaggerated, excessive, overdone'	[PSP *lásu' (Z) 'swollen; enlarged'; WBM lasu' 'penis', Ceb lasú' 'masturbate']
láson 'poison' magláson / lasúnin (v)	[< Ml racun (W) 'poison'; PIN, not PHN (D)]
lástikó 'rubber band'	[Sp elástico (HP) 'elastic, flexible; elastic tape']
→ lasuná' 'garlic'	[< In/Jv lašuna (C) < Skt lašuna (I) 'garlic', in old Tg; cf: Ilk lasuná 'onion', Mar lasona 'garlic']
láta 'tin' de-lata 'canned food'	[Sp lata (HP) 'tin plate/can'] [Sp de lata (HP) 'of tin']
latá' 'soft(ness of consistency)' malatá' 'soft, flabby'	[PCP *latá' (Z) 'soft(ness of rotten things)'; Ceb, Mamanwa latá' 'rotten'; pos PHN *latáq (D) 'weakness', Ml, Jv latak 'nervous paroxysms']
látak 'dregs, residue'	[< Ml latak (Z) 'lees, dregs' < PMJ *laTek (N), not PHN *latak (B), cf: Jv laTek 'sediment']
látag 'spread out (on floor, as mat)' maglátag / ilátag (v)	[PHN *lá+taG (BLPZ) 'spread out; plane, surface', Ml latar 'surface, background'; see also Tg dátay]
látang 'rise in temperature' maglátang (v) 'reach a peak temperature; burst into flames' latáng (st) 'very dry'	[< Kpm látang < PPH *dátang (Z) 'fever', Msk, WBM datang 'fever(ish)']
látí' 'marsh, swamp' latían	[PHN *látíq (BP) 'swidden; wetland', Mar, WBM lati' 'swidden', Bintulu lati' 'riverbank', Kiput ladéy' 'swampy forest']
latík 'scum of coco- nut cream'	[PPH *latík (PZ) [coconut confection/syrup], Ceb latík [coc.syrup], Ilk latík [coc.meat, rice + sugar confection]]
látigó 'whip(lash)' látikó maglátigó / látiguhín (v) 'to whip'	[Sp látigo (HP) 'whip']
Latín 'Latin; magical or special language' maglatín (v) 'to say magical formulas or prayers'	[Sp latín (HP) 'the Latin language']
lató [edible algae]	[< Ml latak (Z) 'edible seaweed' < PMP *latúq (B) [edible seaweed], Ceb latú', Roti latu]

látok [wooden table used in kitchen]	[PPH *látuk (LZ) [wooden table or tray], AkI látuk [short native table], Ilk látok [wood-plate]; no-evidence to indicate Ch (P)]
látod [sexy hip move- ment of women]	[SLz *látud (P) 'walking in a manner that calls at- tention (said of women)', Kpm látud]
latóy 'insipid, tasteless'	[PCP *latúy (XZ) 'green, unripe', Ceb latúy 'tender (vegetables)', Han latúy 'green']
latundán [banana]	[PCP *qali-tundan (Z) [banana], Kpm, Ceb latúndan, Ceb alitundan; cf: AkI kalatúnday]
laurél [bay leaves] lawrél	[Sp laurel (HP) 'laurel (wreath)', applied to <u>Plum- bago indica</u> in Tg, but to the spice in many lan- guages, e.g., Ceb lawril]
laúya [meat stew] maglaúya (v)	[Mex-Sp olla (PZ) 'kettle; vegetable and meat stew' + la (article)]
láwa' 'lake, lagoon' lawáan 'pool'	[SLz *láwa' (PVXZ) 'lake', Kpm, Sbl láwa'; pos < PAN *láwa' (BVXZ) 'wide', Ilk láwa, Paiwan melava]
lawáan [timber tree] lawán	[PCP *lawá'an (ELZ) <u>Anisoptera thurifera</u> , Ceb, S-L lawá'an, Bik lawán; NB: Mamanwa liwa'an 'wood']
lawák 'expanse; area' kalawákan 'extension'	[PHN *rawak (B) 'expanse, open space', Ib rawak]
lawág 'shining light; clearing (an area for farming)' lalawágan 'extensive field under cultivation'	[PPH *-láwaG (VZ) 'bright', Sbl mapaláway, Ceb lawág 'fishing with lights'; pos PPH *liwánaG (after metathesis) as *l<in>áwaG, see Tg liwánag] [NB: penult accent]
lawaláwa' [spider]	[PMP *lawá'-2 (DLXYZ) 'spider(web)', Ceb láwa' 'spider', lawá'-2 'spiderweb', Ib empelawa', Fiji lawá-2 'spider'; see Tg anlaláwa', alaláwa' for another etymology]
lawálawá [grass] (by extension)	
lawán [timber tree]	[See Tg lawáan]
lawáng 'navigating a boat through a narrow passage'	[PHN *lawang (BPZ) 'gateway'; Ceb lawang 'spacious', WBM lawang 'exit', MI lawang 'outer gate']
lawás 'widely missing the target'	[pos < MI lawas (Z) 'wide, clear' < PWI *lawas (D) 'long, enduring', Jv lawas, Toba laos]
lawáy 'saliva' maglawáy 'salivate'	[PCP *laway (LPZ) 'saliva', AkI lawáy, Bik, Ceb, S-L, Han lawáy 'saliva']
lawáyan [cavalla fish]	[PCP *lawayan (Z) [spitting fish] <u>Caranx armatus</u> ; NB: Itneg, Luba lawáyan 'lobster' may indicate a PPH etymology, although association with PCP *lawáy 'saliva' caused a shift in meaning]
lawí 'tail feather(s) (of rooster)'	[PMP *lawí (CDYZ) 'tail feather', WBM lawi, Bon, Ilk lawi, Fiji lawe-]
lawíg 'long (time)' lawígan 'province' lawígín (v) 'docking cables'	[PCP *lawig (PZ) 'long, enduring', Kalagan mala:wig 'long', Ceb lawíg 'pay out (line)']

lawíhan [fish] <u>Leiognatus fasciatus</u>	[PCP *lawí(h)-an (Z) [fish--with filamentous projections from fins], Ceb lawíhan, lawí'an; probably related to PMP *lawí 'tail feather', see Tg lawí]
lawílawí 'following'	[see Tg lawí, by semantic extension → "tailing"]
láwin 'hawk'	[Hok lau 'old' + ien 'hawk' (G)]
lawíng 'tatters, rags hanging down'	[pos PNP *lǎwíŋ (RVZ) 'bad', Kalinga lawwíŋ, Balangaw lawéŋ 'bad']
láwis 'sickle-like cutter'	[PPH *Dáwis (CFZ) 'point(ed)', Ilk dáwis 'point (of land/spear)', Ceb lawís 'point of land; jut out']
lumáwis (v) 'to pick (x) with a sickle-like cutter'	
lawís (st) 'already cut down/picked'	
lawít 'suspended, hanging down'	[PCP *lawít (LPZ) 'dangle', Ceb lawít, Hil lawít/wit; most other forms in L and P cannot be verified in available dictionaries]
lumawít (v)	
lawláv (1) 'dangling'	[PCP *lawlaw (LPZ) 'hang down', Ceb lálaw 'slack; to sag', Kpm loló 'hang down long'; not Hok lau (G) 'old' or a PHN *lawlaw (D) 'weak' (relationship to Jv loló 'wail, lament' is not convincing)]
lumawláv (v.intr)	
ilawláv (v.tr)	
lawláv (2) 'play by immersing hands or feet in water'	[pos *law stem, by analogy with Tg banlaw]
lawláv (3) [sardine]	[PPH *lawlaw (PZ) [small marine fish], <u>Clupeidae?</u> , S-L lálaw 'anchovy', Ilk lawláv [small marine fish]]
láya 'cast net'	[PCP *láya (PZ) [fishing net], Ak1 láya, Bik, S-L, Ceb láya]
láya' 'freedom'	[not likely PHN *raya (B) 'happy go lucky', Ib mě- raya 'free and easy']
layá' 'self-abandoned; much pampered'	
layák 'flotsam; dry leaves'	[SLz *layák (LPZ) 'rubbish; flotsam', Png layák]
láyag 'sail'	[PMP *láyaG (DLPVYZ) 'sail', Ak1 láyag, Ml layar, Fiji laca, Samoa la]
lumáyag 'set sail'	
maglayag 'take frequent voyages'	
maglalayág 'sailmaker; sailor'	
layág 'menopause'	[PCP *layag (Z) 'miss one's period', Ceb láyag]
layagín (st) 'reach menopause; miss regular monthly menstruation'	
láyang [dried stalk]	[PSP *láya' (PRXZ) 'old and dry', Bik láya' 'dry, ripe (nuts)', Aborlan laya' 'old coconut' + -ŋ linker (frozen on this form)]
layangláyang [bird]	[PHN *láyaŋ (DZ) 'fly, hover', Ak1 láyaŋ, Ml layaŋ, Toba-Batak leaŋ-2 'to fly', i.e., "the flying one"]
'swallow'	
láyas 'running away'	[PPH *láyas (PZ) 'run-away/after', WBM layas 'chase', Bon láyas 'go to another village (to escape trouble)'; pos PHN (D) if Malagasy lai 'run' not < *laGi, but D's connection to Toba leas 'feeble' is very weak]
lumáyas (v.intr)	
layasan 'abandon'	
layás 'vagabond'	

láyaw 'freedom from parental control'	[PPH *layaw (LPZ) 'go free(ly)', Ceb, S-L láyaw 'roam, stray', Bon layáw 'flee', WBM layew-2 'to dart (said of fish)', Ilk layáw 'jump, leap' /or/ PCP *pa-dáyaw (Z) 'pamper, spoil', Akl paráyaw 'favorite (child)'; Kpm paláyo 'nickname']
layáw 'pampered'	
paláyaw 'nickname; pampering'	
láying (1) 'cutlass fish'	[PCP *láen (Z) [fish], Ceb láwun 'lionfish' <u>Pterois</u> ]
láying (2) [dry leaf]	[see Tg láing; pos PCP *layən (PZ) 'dry', S-L láyun]
layláy 'droop(ing)'	[PPH *laylay (LPZ) 'hang loose(ly)', Ceb láylay 'droop', Png layláy 'limp; wither'; not likely
lumayláy (v.intr)	
ilayláy (v.tr)	PMP *DayDay (DY) (see Tg daydáy) or *rayray (DY)]
layláyan 'hem of cloth'	
láyo' 'distance'	[PPH *dǎyúq (CLPRVXZ) 'far', Akl ʔayú', Bik, S-L rayú', Tboli mayuk, Ilk a-dayó; see PMP Zauq (ADNY)
maláyo' 'far'	'distant', Ml jauh, Saa ha'a-tau, probably all are < PMP *dǎuq (Z), with re-syllabification]
layó' 'Go away!'	
layuán 'get far from'	
láyog 'altitude, elevation; exaltation'	[PPH *láyug (CLPZ) 'lofty', Tiruray, Ilk, Png láyug 'tall', Msk layug 'to fly']
maláyog 'high, elevated'	
iláyog 'to elevate (x)'	
láyon 'purpose, goal, intention'	[PPH *layun (PZ) 'continue', S-L layún 'soon, immediately', Ilk láyon 'prolong', layón 'continue']
layúnin 'to have (x) for a goal or objective'	
kaláyon 'fellow (with the same object or purpose)'	
layós 'overripe and fermented'	[PCP *láyus (Z) 'overripe', Ceb láyus 'wither', layús 'withered'; morphemic accent on Tg form]
layót 'dried out before maturity (fruits)'	[< Ilk layót 'withered, softened' /or/ pos PPH *layút (Z) 'wither, dry out' (if cognate with Ilk)]
laywán [honey bee]	[< Kpm/SLz; see Tg ligwán]
lebwá 'metal dust on smith's table'	[Hok le 'to file' + bua 'grind' (G)]
leksyón 'lesson'	[Sp leccion (HP) 'lesson; reading']
liksyón	
lektyur 'lecture; admonition'	[Eng lecture]
magléktyur / lektyurán 'to scold, reprimand (x)' (slg)	
legál 'legal,	[Sp legal (HP) 'legal, lawful; truthful']
lígal 'lawful'	[Eng legal]
lénte 'lens; flashlight; any apparatus with a lens'	[Sp lente (HP) 'lens'; -s (pl) 'eyeglasses'; note different meanings in other Ph lgs: Ceb 'magnifying glass, searchlight', Akl, WBM 'goggles']
lenggwáhe 'language'	[Sp lenguaje (HP) 'language (manner of expression)']
león 'lion'	[Sp león (HP) 'lion']
liyón	
léte 'insole (of footwear)'	[Hok lai 'inside' + te 'sole' (G)]

létra 'letter (of the alphabet)'	[Sp letra (HP) 'letter (of the alphabet); type font; handwriting'; -s (pl) 'literature']
Létse! (intj) 'Darn!'	[Sp leche (PZ) 'milk; luck (in games)'; [curse]]
de-létse (adj) 'milk-based (bread); suckling (pig)'	
letseplán [custard]	[Sp leche 'milk' + flan 'custard' (HZ)]
letsón 'roast pig'	[Sp lechón (HP) 'suckling pig']
litsón	
maglitsón/litsunín 'to roast (x) on a spit'	
liád 'bent backward with stomach protruding'	[PHN *li'ád (BLPSZ) 'stretch (oneself) backwards', AkI li'ád; Ib ŋeliat 'to stretch']
lumiyád (v)	
líang 'small cave'	[PMP *li-an (BDNP) 'opening', Mar lian 'cave', Ml lian 'aperture, orifice', Mota lia 'hollow; den']
liyáng	
libák 'mockery; backbiting'	[PPH *libák (LPZ) 'backbite', AkI, Bik, Ceb libák 'backbite', Ilk libák 'suppress']
lumibák/libakín (v) 'mock'	
manlibák (pl.v)	
libáng 'amusement; consolation'	[PCP *libánj (LPZ) 'enjoy, relax', AkI, Bik, Hil libánj; pos PPH if Kpm, Png libánj not loans < Tg]
maglibánj/libanín (v) 'amuse, distract, entertain; kill time'	
kalibangan 'distraction, amusement'	
libangan 'recreation, entertainment'	
libát 'recur(rence of pain/disease)'	[Cf: PHN *libet (BZ) 'revolve, turn', Kalagan libet, Batu Belah selibet 'turn']
líbay 'doe'	[PCP *líbay (Llamzon) 'doe', Bik, Hil, S-L líbay]
Liberál 'Liberal (political party)'	[Sp liberal (HP) 'liberal; generous' / Eng liberal]
Liberasyon 'Liberation (after WWII)'	[Sp liberación (HP) 'liberation, deliverance' / Eng liberation; used particularly in reference to the end of World War II/Japanese occupation]
líbid 'turn (of coil)'	[PHN *líbed (BCLZ) 'wind around', Bon líbed [style of weaving], Kpm libad 'twists + turns', Ml libat 'bandage'; Png libér 'go house to house'; NPh evidence indicates not PHN *li+bej (B)]
libíd 'lasso (made of twine)'	
libíng 'burial; funeral'	[PMP *lěbéŋ (CDLPRSVXYZ) 'bury', AkI ɽubún 'inter', Ml lěmban 'low (lying/voice)', Fiji lovo 'grave']
maglibíng/ilibíng (v)	
libingan 'burial ground; cemetery'	
liblíb (1) 'front heavy'	[PMP *lebleb (BDLY) 'overflow; submerge'; Jv lělēb 'push under water', Fiji lolo '(tide) cover']
(2) 'hidden'	
líbo 'thousand'	[< Ml ribu (DWZ) < PHN *Gíbu (PZ) 'thousand', Mar ngibo, Jv ewu; NB: widespread loan in Ph and In]
libog 'lust'	[PPH *libuG (CPZ) 'turbid (water); confused (thought)', Kpm libí(') 'lust', Mar libog 'marsh; confuse(d)']
kalibúgan	
malibog (adj) 'lustful; oversexed'	

líbot 'surroundings, environment'	[PHN *líbut (BLPZ) '(en)circle', AkI líbut 'go/ move around', Kelabit libut 'circle']
libót 'wandering, roving'	
lumíbot / libútin 'to rove (around)'	
maglibót 'to go wandering around'	
pumalíbot / 'surround, palibútan encircle'	[PHN *pa-líbut (BPZ) 'surround', Kelabit pẽ- libut 'catch game by encirclement']
líbra 'pound (weight); Libra (zodiac)'	[Sp libra (HP) 'pound; Libra (zodiac sign)']
libré 'safe; gratis'	[Sp libre (HP) 'free; unmarried; loose; vacant']
makalibré 'to free oneself (of danger, responsibility, etc.)'	
libró 'book'	[Sp libro (HP) 'book']
libtóng 'deep part in river(bed)'	[PHN *libetún (CVZ) 'pool', Ilk libtón, WBM lidtun '(deep) pond', Kadazan botun 'lake'; see Tg liptón]
likát 'interruption'	[PCP *likát (LZ) 'interrupt; fail to complete';
waláng-likát 'ceaseless'	S-L likát 'left undone', Ceb likát 'overlook'; not likely PMP *rikat (DY) 'hurry, rush', Fiji rika 'run']
líkaw 'coil, roll'	[PMP *líkaw (BLZ) 'twist, wind'; AkI, Bik líkaw 'turn, avoid', Ilk líkaw 'crooked', Lio liko 'encircle']
likáwin (v) 'to coil'	
likhá' (1) 'idol'	[< In (Old Jv reka) 'image of a god' (W) < Skt
(2) 'created'	rekhā, lekhā (I) 'line, streak, drawing']
lumikhá' / likháin (v) 'create'	
líkid 'turn away from'	[PMP *li(η)+keD (BZ) 'turn, wind', Ifugao li'od ilíkid (v) 'go around', Ml lin̄kar 'coil (as of snake)', Futuna liko 'encircle'; see PMP *li(η)ker (D)]
líkis [measure of the circumference]	[PMP *líkes (BZ) 'wind around', Han líkus 'sides; around', Roviana likoho 'encompass']
líkit 'insistent, obstinate'	[PMP *lí+ket (BZ) 'stick(y)', Bon líket 'sticky sap', Manggarai liket 'sticky'; fig use in Tg]
liklík 'digression'	[PPH *liklik (LPZ) 'roundabout', Ceb líklik;
lumiklík (v)	Ilk liklík 'evade', S-L líklik 'catch from behind']
likó' 'curved, bent'	[PMP *líkú' (BLPZ) 'bend', Han likú', Ilk likkú,
lumikó' / ilikó' (v)	Ml liku 'bend, curve', WBM liku 'return'; less likely PMP *Děku? (BDY) 'crooked']
likód 'back (of body); reverse side'	[PAN *likúD (DLPRSTVXYZ) 'back', AkI, Itw likúd,
sa likurán 'at the back, in the rear, behind'	Paiwan likuz 'back', Tonga liku 'back coast']
líkom 'fold, roll, gather together'	[PCP *lí+kum (Z) 'roll up, fold', S-L líkum 'roll up (woven bamboo)']
maglíkom / likúmin (v)	
líkop 'auger'	[PNP *líkup (LZ) 'curved chisel', Ilk líkup, Png líkóp]
líksí 'quickness; promptness'	[PPH *líksi (LPZ) 'fast, active', Bik, Png líksí,
malíksí (adj)	Ivt, Kpm líksí', Ceb líksi; cf: AkI líksi 'jump over']

likta'	'omitted'	[ultimately < Skt rikta- (I) 'left (behind)']
lidlid	'polish(ing), burnish(ing)' maglidlid / lidlirin	[PHN *lid+lid (PZ) 'rolling motion', Ilk lidlid 'rub, burnish', Bon lidlid 'roll between one's hands/fingers', Ml lilit 'twine/wind around']
ligas	'pistil (of blossoms)'	[PSP *legas (CZ) 'fall off', Mongondow logat 'bald', Ceb lugas 'grain; drops']
ligaw	'strayed, lost; wild (animal/plant)'	[PHN *regaw (B) 'wander, stray', Ib regau 'wander']
ligaya	'happy, merry' maligaya (adj) lumigaya 'become happy'	[pos Sp gayo, -a (HP) 'gay, festive, merry', with *li- prefix]
ligi	'powdered' ligihin 'reduce to powder by crushing or pounding'	[pos < Sbl ligih 'crush, roll over', see Tg ligis]
ligid	'circumference; surroundings' lumigid 'go around, circle' kaligiran 'background, environment'	[PCP *ligid (LPZ) 'go around', Bik, Ceb ligid 'to roll', S-L ligid 'border']
lig-in	'stubborn(ness)' malig-in	[PSP *lig'en (Z) 'strong, sturdy', AkI lig'un, WBM lig'en; with semantic shift in Tg]
ligis	'ground, made into grist' magligis / ligisin (v) lumigis (v.intr)	[PSP *ligis (BCLPZ) 'crush, roll over', AkI, Ceb, Png ligis, Mongondow ligit; pos < PHN *li(η)gis (BZ) [tool for crushing], AkI ligis 'harrow', Tiruray ligis 'heavy roller', Ml lingis 'crowbar']
liglig	'shake (con- tents) down' ligligin	[PCP *legleg (Z) 'move up and down', Ceb luglug 'thrust (x) repeatedly into narrow opening', S-L luglug 'masturbate'; less likely PHN *DegDeg (DY) 'knock', Jv degdeg]
ligo	'bath'	[PPH *Digu' (BCLPRVXZ) 'bathe', Kal digu', WBM digu', Mongondow yingu', Bolinao ma-ryu'; cf: PHN *Digus (CDLPNRXYZ) 'bathe', AkI pa-ligus, Toba duris, Ml dirus /and/ PMP *ziuq (BU), Kelabit diu', Nggela siu-vi, Buginese siu]
→ ligos	maligo 'take a bath' paligu'an 'bathe' paligu'an 'bathroom'	
ligom	[black chicken]	[PCP *ligum (Z) 'black, dark', AkI ligum 'pitch black']
ligoy	'bypass, omit'	[PCP *liguy (LPZ) 'truant', AkI, Ceb liguy]
ligtás	'saved, safe' makaligtás 'surive' iligtás 'to save'	[PCP *li+gtas (Z) 'out of danger', AkI ligtas 'escape', Bik ligtás 'rescue' < PMP *Getás (CDYZ) 'open, undo', Tg agtás 'open(ing)', Ml rētas 'severed gently']
ligwan	[honey bee]	[PMP *qaniRuán (BPZ) [bee], AkI, Ceb ligwan, Ilk arinuán, Ml nēruan, Manggarai ruan; also Tg anílan and laywán]
liha	'sandpaper' magliha / lihahin 'to use sandpaper to clean/polish (x)'	[Sp lija (HP) 'sandpaper']
liha	(1) 'segment (fruit)' (2) 'line (on palm)'	[pos < Prakrit lehā (I) 'line'; not likely PHN *rihaq (D) 'abundant', Ml riah 'boast', Toba ria 'be in abundance']

lihi 'conception'	[PHF *pa-liSi (BDLPTYZ) 'taboo, sacred', WBM lihi
maglihi 'conceive'	'Mongolian spot', pemelihi, MI pēmalī, Paiwan pa-
paglihihán 'crave'	lisi 'taboo'; see also: Tg malí'; not PMP Dehi (D)]
lihim 'secret'	[PHN *hílem (PZ) 'secret', Ceb, Hil hílum 'secret',
maglihim / ilíhim (v)	MI hilam 'dimly visible' /or/ PHN *lihem (B), Knk
kalíhim 'secretary'	liém, Mukah limlim; less likely PHN *hiDem (B),
malihim 'secretive'	MI (Jv) diēm, Sundanese idēm 'keep secret']
kálihiman 'secretariat'	
liig 'neck'	[PHN *líqeG (BDLPRSVXYZ) 'neck', AkI, Ceb lí'ug,
leeg	Tboli lihol, MI lihir, leher; if Proto-Oceanic
	*leqo 'voice, throat' (B) connected, then PMP]
liit 'small(ness)'	[PCP *di'ét (PVXZ) 'small, little', Bik sa-dít, Ceb,
maliit (adj)	Hil diyút-ay, Han di'ít]
liitán 'to make (x) smaller'	
maliitín 'to have little appreciation for (x)'	
manliit 'to feel embarrassed; have an inferiority complex'	
lilignán 'curve of body	[PSP *leken-an (Z) 'back of knee', Bik luluknán,
(at knee/elbow)'	S-L lukúnan, Dibabawon leken-2-an]
lílim 'shade'	[PHN *lidem (B) 'dark', Kankanay lidém 'black', Uma
lumílim 'get shady'	Juman lidem 'dark' /or/ PHN *li(n)jem (B), Karo
lilíman 'cast shade'	Batak lingem 'shadow'; see also Tg dilím 'dark']
lilís 'rolled up,	[PCP *lelés (PZ) 'roll up', Hil lulós; not likely
pulled up'	PHN *Deles (D) 'slip, glide', Jv ðēlēš 'keep away']
maglilís / ililís (v)	
lilitán [reedlike part	[PMP *lilit (BDY) 'entwine', MI lilit 'twining
of loom]	round', Samoa lili 'bound fast']
lílom 'cooling shade'	[pos PPH *lúlem (XZ) 'cloud', Kpm lúlam, Ilk lúlem
	'cloudy', Magindanao ma-lulem 'afternoon']
→ lílong 'shade(d)'	[PPH *líduŋ (LZ) 'conceal(ed)', S-L líruŋ 'deceive',
	Bon líduŋ 'forget', Cotabato Manobo liduŋ 'hide']
limá 'five'	[PAN *limáH (DLPRSTUVXYZ) 'five', AkI limáh, Ib lima',
limahín 'make five'	Ami lima, Takitudu-Bunun himá', Samoa lima]
ikalimá 'fifth'	
lilimáhin 'five peso denomination'	
límahan 'five by five, in groups of five'	
makálimá 'five times'	
limampú 'fifty'	
limás 'bail (water)'	[PMP limás (BDFLPYZ) 'bailer cup; drain', Ilk limás,
maglimás / limasín	Ceb limás (v), limás (n), MI limas, Fijian nimat-a]
limátik [dry land	[PHF *qalimátek (ABCDLPQTVYZ) 'jungle leech', AkI,
leech]	Ceb alimátuk, Paiwan ðimatek, Malagasy dimatika]
limbáng 'flirtation	[PHN *limbaŋ (PZ) 'loiter', In me-limbaŋ 'loiter';
(of males)'	see also Tg libaŋ for another possible etymology]
limbáy 'gliding;	[PHN *limBay (NPZ) 'extend (arms/wings) outwards',
smooth flight'	MI limbai 'swaying of arms gracefully outwards']

limbít	'requiring much space (for work)'	[PHN *rimBit (BN) 'encumbered', Mar rimbit 'preg-nancy', MI rimbit 'hampered']
limbó	(1) '(moon) halo' (2) 'wind shelter'	[PHN *le(m)bu (D) 'enclosed', Toba-Batak lobu 'rampart grounds']
limbóng	'trick(ery), fraud, deceit'	[PCP *limbuŋ (LPZ) 'lie, deceive', AkI, HiI, S-L, Ceb límbuŋ, Bik limbón]
limlím	(1) 'body warmth' (2) 'incubation' (3) 'impending darkness'	[PPH *lemlem (LPZ) 'incubate, hatch', AkI ʔúmʔum, Ceb lúmum, Png lemlém] [PHN *lemlem (DF) 'dark', Toba-Batak lomlom 'dusk']
limonsíto	<u>Triphasia</u> <u>trifolia</u>	[Sp limón (HP) 'lemon' + -cito (diminutive), literally: "little lemon"]
limós	'alms' maglimós / limusán	[Sp limosna (HP) 'alms, charity'; note dropping of final syllable, as if the particle Tg na]
límot	'forgetfulness; oblivion'	[PCP *límut (LPXZ) 'forget', Ceb, Han límut]
kalimútan (st)	'forget'	[Also: nákalimútan, nalimútan]
limót	'forgotten'	
limútín	'forget (it)'	
malimutín	'forgetful'	
limpá	'spleen'	[< In limpa (PZ) 'spleen'; note MI limpa 'liver']
limpák	'big piece; large quantity'	[PHN *rempak (DZ) 'break (off)', Ilk reppak 'snap off', Jv rémpak 'broken']
limpyá	'to clean' maglimpyá / limpyahín	[Sp limpiar (HZ) 'to cleanse; wipe']
limpyabóta	'shoe-shiner'	[Sp limpiabotas (HP) 'bootblack'; with dropped -s]
límpyo	'clean; neat; unencumbered'	[Sp limpio (HP) 'clean; neat; pure']
málimpyo (fig)	'to be cleaned out (i.e., lose) in gambling'	
isalímpyo	'to make a clean copy from a final draft'	
limunáda	'lemonade'	[Sp limonada (HP) 'lemonade']
lináb	'greasy scum (on surface of liquid)'	[PHN *liñab (BP) 'grease, fat', Ilk línab, Singhi bi-riñab 'fat (=greasy)']
linamnám	'delicious' malinamnám	[See Tg namnám; this form with *(qa)li- prefix]
lináng	'farm; field under cultivation'	[PCP *lenánj (Z) 'mud', AkI ʔúnán /or/ PHN *linánj (D) 'smooth', MI linan 'calm, still']
línaw	'clear(ness)' maglínaw / 'clarify; lináwin clear up'	[PHN *línaw (DFLPSZ) 'clear; peaceful', AkI línaw, WBM linew; Toba-Batak lino-2 'to glitter']
lináy	'cessation of wind (after a storm)'	[PHN *rěný (BZ) 'aftermath of a storm', Mar lenai 'stop, cease', MI reñai, rinai 'drizzling']
lindól	'earthquake'	[unidentified loan in SLz lgs, ultimately < PHN *liNDuR (DRXZ), Jv liṅḍu, Dgt lindúl]

lindóng 'shelter'	[PHN *liNDuŋ (DFLPY) 'protection, shelter', Bik, Ilk linduŋ, S-L línđuŋ, Jv liŋđuŋ, MI linduŋ; see also old Tg lílŋong, which may reflect this etymon]
línea 'line; boundary; línya limit; rank'	[Sp línea (HP) 'line; limit']
lumínya 'to line up; keep in line'	
ilínya 'to align (x)'	
línis 'clean(liness) malínis (adj) maglínis / linísin (v)	[PPH *línis (LPVZ) 'clean', Kpm, Ceb línis, Ifugao línih, Inibaloi dinis; Ilk línis 'smooth']
+ línog 'earthquake'	[PHF *línuG (BCLPRUVXZ) 'earthquake', Bik, Hil, S-L, AkI, Ceb línug, Tboli linoI, Balinese linuh; note metathesis to PHF *lúniG, Paiwan luni, Agta lunig]
linólyo 'linoleum'	[Sp linóleo (HP) 'linoleum']
linólyum	[Eng linoleum]
linsád 'dislocated'	[PHN *liŋcad (DLP) 'slip, slide', Jv liŋsad 'slip, slide out']
lintá' [river leech]	[PHF *qaLimeCáq (ABCDLNPSTVYZ) 'paddy leech', Isneg alimta', MI halintah, Kanakanabu niméca'e]
lintík 'lightning'	[PHN *le(n)tiq (BLPZ) 'thunder bolt', AkI, Ceb línti', Tboli lètek, Kpm alítí, Buginese lètte; Tg has unexplained final -t; less likely PHN rintik (D) 'point, spot', MI rintek 'spot, blotch']
lintí 'simulated slap (as in theater)'	
lingá 'sesame'	[PHN *lěŋáh (DFLPVYZ) <u>Sesamum indicum</u> , AkI lŋáh, Ceb lŋáh-, Ib leŋa', Ibg leŋŋa; if Samoan leŋa 'saffron' is genuinely cognate, then PMP]
lingát 'negligence'	[PCP *liŋat (LPZ) 'careless', S-L líŋat 'oblivious', Ceb liŋát 'careless']
língaw 'clamor, din'	[PCP *líŋaw (FLZ) 'confusion; noise', Romblon ma-líŋaw 'noisy', Kpm ma-líŋó 'hysterical']
lingáw (1) 'bewildered'	[PHN *liŋáw (DRXZ) 'forget', Bik liŋáw, Subanon -liŋaw, Ngaju-Dayak tanŋka-liŋao, Malagasy ha-dinu]
(2) 'space (of a doorway)'	[PHF *líŋaw (BZ) 'shadow', Subanon dliŋaw 'image', Rukai a-la-liŋo 'shadow' /or/ PMP *liŋaw (DY) 'clear', Mar liŋao 'clear', Samoan liŋo-2 'quiet']
lingáy 'inclined (body); sloping (hill)'	[PHN *liŋay (BZ) 'time of lengthening of shadows', Ceb líŋay 'afternoon shadows', Karo-Batak liŋe 'around 2 p.m.']
lingkís 'tightly bound by coiled tie'	[PMP *lí(ŋ)+kes (BZ) 'wind around', Ceb, Han líkus, Mar likes, MI likas; Roviana likoho 'encompass'; see also Tg líkís]
lingkód 'servant' maglingkód/ 'serve' paglingkurán	[PCP *liŋkud (PZ) 'sit', AkI, Ceb líŋkud; NB: traditional posture of servants was to be seated]
linggá 'idol'	[< In (OJv linga 'image') (W) < Skt liŋga 'Shiva's emblem' (I)]

linggó 'week'	[Sp domingo (HPZ) 'Sunday', with re-analysis as if with *<um> infix and early change of d → l /or/ <MI mingú < Portuguese domingo (W) with dissimilation of l (e.g., nanjá' / langká')]
Linggo 'Sunday'	
linggúhan 'weekly'	
lingíð 'unknown'	[PHN *liŋéd (BPZ) 'hide, conceal', Ilk liŋéd, Isneg liŋád 'hide', Kayan liŋen 'obscured']
língiw 'look away'	[PCP *liŋiw (PZ) 'look away', Ceb liŋíw]
+ling-ít 'perspiration'	[PHN *liŋ'et (BRVXZ) 'sweat', Batak li'net, Ilk liŋ'et, Malagasy dínitra /or/ PHN *riŋ(a)'et (RXZ) Samal liŋo't, Alangan riŋa'et, Jv ke-riŋet]
ling-et	
lingó 'assassination'	[PPH *liŋú (CLZ) 'err; cheat', WBM liŋu, Png liŋó 'mistake', Mar liŋo 'cheat'; cf: S-L líŋo' 'deceive']
manlilingó 'assassin'	
língos 'look backward from side to side'	[PHN *liŋus (BLPZ) 'turn face (away)', Ilk liŋús 'grimace slightly shaking the head', MI leŋos 'turn face away']
lumíngos	
lípa' 'asphalt-like soil (used to harden floor slats)'	[<MI lepa 'plaster, daub' < Skt lepa 'plaster, smear on' (DI); not likely to be connected with Toba-Batak lopa 'glue' < *lepa (D) 'paste']
lipák 'callous, bunion'	[PCP *lepák (PZ) 'callous, corn', Bik lapák, S-L lupák]
lipakán (adj)	
lipakín (st.v) 'suffering from corns/bunions'	
lipád 'fly(ing), flight'	[PHN *le(m)páD (BLPRVXZ) 'to fly', AkI lupád, Sbl lepad; MI lempar 'throw/cast (a stone)']
lumipád (v)	
pálipáran 'airport'	
lipás 'lapsed; faded; out of style'	[PHN *lí(m)pas (BLZ) 'elapse, go past', Ceb lípas 'go around/beyond', Han l(um)ípas 'past', Ib límpas 'overshoot, go past'; see also Tg alpás, lapás]
lumípas 'to pass'	
nalipásan (st.v) 'be bypassed; no longer feel (hunger/thirst)'	
lípat 'transfer'	[Cf: PPH *lipat (LPZ) 'forget', AkI lipát, Ilk lípat, Gorontalo lipato; Tg may reflect an original meaning, e.g., "move out (of memory)"]
lumípat 'move (away)'	
maglípat/ 'transfer; ilípat send on'	
líping 'headache with dizziness'	[PPH *lípenj (Z) 'dizzy, confused', AkI, Ceb lípunj 'dizzy', Bayninan ma-lepónj, Oas lipénj 'forget', Kinaray-a lípenj 'unconscious']
lípit [rim of basket (tightly wound)]	[PHN *lí+pit (BZ) 'join(ed) together', Han lípit [bamboo purlins], MI lipit 'fold, twist']
lípol 'extinction'	[PHN *lipur (D) 'extinguish', MI lipur 'console', Toba-Batak ripur 'destroyed']
lípon 'crowd, gathering'	[PHN *ri(m)+pun (D) 'gather', Toba-Batak rippun]
lipót (1) 'distant sighting'	[pos PCP *li'put (Z) 'short', Bik ha-li'pút, Libon a-líp'ut, Masbate ha-líp'ut /or/ PHN *lipút (BCLZ) 'encircle, envelop', Ceb lipút 'go behind' Mar lipot 'encircle, press hard (as in war)', MI liput 'envelop(ed); flooding']
(2) 'go over (an obstacle)'	

liptóng 'pool (of rainwater)'	[PHN *libetún (CVZ) 'pool', see Tg libtón]
lipumpón 'crowd (of people)'	[*(qa)li- prefix + PHN *pun+pun (DFZ) 'gather', AkI púnpun, Malagasy fumpuna; see Tg pumpón]
lipyá 'plowshare'	[Ch le 'plow' + piah 'wall' (M), widespread loan in CPh lgs (AkI, Hil, S-L, Ceb, etc.)]
liríng 'second compartment (fish corral)'	[PSP *líden (Z) 'round', Bik, S-L líduŋ, Msk líden, WBM ke-lizen]
lírip 'deep dive' lumírip 'to dive' paglílíríp (fig) 'effort to comprehend'	[PHF *lějép (Z) 'dive', AkI łurúp, Bik ladúp, Isneg laggáp, Paiwan ledep /or/ PHN *lezepe (B) 'submerge', Dgt ledep 'dive', Kayan lejep 'submerged by rising flood']
lisá 'nit, louse egg' malisá 'full of nits' maghilisá / 'remove nits' hilisaán	[PCP *lesáq (VZ) 'nit', AkI łusá' < PAN *LiseSéq (ABDLPSTYZ) 'nit', Tboli kelihah, Ib linsa', Itb lisaha', Paiwan łiseqes, Tongan liha; not likely a widespread Skt loan (I), Skt likṣā 'nit']
líśaw 'disquiet; swarming(ly)'	[PHN *risaw (B) 'worry, disquiet', Ml risau 'disturb(ed)']
lisénsya 'license'	[Sp licencia (HP) 'license; permission; furlough']
lislís 'rolled/raised up(wards)' maglislís / ilislís (v)	[PNP *lislis (PZ) 'roll up', Ilk lislís 'tuck up one's sleeves/skirt'; contrast Tg lilís]
lisó 'bewildered'	[PHN *lesú (D) 'exhausted', Ml lesu 'intense (of exhaustion)']
listá 'list(ing); listáhan 'roll book' maglistá / ilistá (v)	[Sp lísta (HP) 'list; strip; stripe'] [Sp listar (Z) 'register, enter in a list']
lísto 'clever; quick'	[Sp listo, -a (HP) 'ready, prompt; clever']
listón 'shoelace(s); ribbon; band'	[Sp listón (HP) 'ribbon, tape; strip']
liták 'crack, fissure'	[PHN *le+ták (BFLPZ) 'split, crack', AkI gí-łtak, Ceb luták, Ilk letták, Ml letak /or/ PHN *reták (D), Ml retak, Malagasy retaka]
lítas 'opening along a seam'	[PHN *retas (BS) 'split (seam)', Ml retas]
litáw 'visible, obvious; emerging; notable' lumitáw 'become visible'	[PPH *letáw (CFLPZ) 'float', AkI łutáw, Bik latáw, Kpm altó, Png letáw; Ilk lettáw 'appear']
litháw 'plowhead'	[Hok le 'plough' + thau 'head' (GM)]
lítik 'pulse beat'	[PHN *De+Tik (B) 'throb, pulse', Ml detik-an 'throb, palpitation']
litráto 'photograph, retráto 'picture' litratúhin (v)	[Sp retrato (HP) 'portrait; photograph; imitation']
litsón 'roast pig'	[See Tg letsón for further information]

- litsúgas 'lettuce' [Sp lechuga (HZ) 'lettuce', -s (pl)]
- líwag 'slowness to act' [PPH \*líwag (LPZ) 'change (plan/direction)', Ceb  
malíwag 'slow (person); líwag 'shift', Mar lioag 'miss, fail', Ilk líwag  
longish(task)' 'distract', Png liwág 'delay']
- líwan 'replace plants that did not grow' [PCP \*líwan (Z) 'change', Gubat líwan 'replace',  
Akl líwan 'aside (from), outside (of)']
- liwánag 'light; clarity' [PSP \*liwánag (LPVZ) 'bright', Bik liwánag; WBM  
maliwánag 'bright, clear' liwanag 'enlighten'; pos PPH \*l<in>áwaG, see Tglawág]  
magpaliwánag / ipaliwánag 'explain, clarify']
- liwás 'out of line, deviating; disjointed' [PPH \*liw'as (LPZ) 'go beyond', Hil líw'as 'protrude;  
dislocated', Ilk liw'ás 'exceed', Png liwás 'pause',  
Kpm líwas 'pass on the road and fail to meet']  
líwasan 'plaza, park'
- líwat 'pour and repour' [PCP \*liwat (LPZ) 'repeat', Bik, Hil, S-L liwát  
maglíwat / ilíwat 'repeat', Ceb liwát 'take after'; cf: Ilk líwat  
'fail; discontinue', Ml lewat 'after', pos PHN]
- liyáb 'blaze; flame' [PCP \*liáb (LPZ) 'flame', Bohol, Kpm liyáb; see  
magliyáb 'burst into flame' also Tg la'áb, lagabláb]
- liyábe 'key; pliers; key number' [Sp llave (HP) 'key; faucet; clef']
- liyád 'bent backwards' [See Tg li'ád]
- liyág 'darling' [PCP \*reyag (Z) 'love, like', S-L ka-rúyag, Hil  
lumiyág 'love deeply' lúyag, Kinaray-a léyag]
- liyankóy [small work- [Hok lian 'chain' + kui 'chest' (G)]  
liyangkóy bench]
- liyáp 'wild, untamed' [SLz \*liap (P) 'undomesticated', Kpm liyáp; note  
mailáp (adj) also Tg iláp (by sound-switching); pos doublet of  
PMP \*liar (DY) 'wild', Ml liar 'wild', Fijian  
lia-2 'crazy, mad']
- liyémbo 'hunk of bar- [Hok liam+to 'stomach' + baq 'meat' (G); less likely  
becued pork' Ch lieng 'breast' + po 'udder' (M)]
- liyó 'dizzy; faint' [PAN \*liuS (BCZ) 'go around', Ceb líyuh- 'surround',  
maliyó (st.v) Arosi riu 'go on/past', Puy mu-lius 'turn around']  
maliyuhín 'prone to dizziness'
- lubák 'pothole' [PCP \*lubak (CZ) 'pothole', Akl lúbak-2]  
lubák-lubák 'uneven (road)'
- lúbag (1) 'lower (sail)' [PHN \*lú(m)baR (BPZ) 'pay out (a rope)', Minang-  
kabau lombar 'pay out rope in working a vessel']  
→ (2) 'twist; [PPH \*lubaR (PZ) 'twist, wring', Akl lúbag, Hil,  
wring out' Ceb lúbag 'twist', Sbl lubáy 'loincloth']  
maglúbag / lubágin (v)
- lúbang (1) 'uneven ground' [PHN \*lubaŋ (DNPZ) 'hole', Ml loban 'hole, orifice';  
(2) 'plant root crops' (this meaning is related to planting in holes)]  
maglúbang / ilúbang

- lubáy 'stop, reduce intensity of' [PSP \*lubay (PRXZ) 'weak(en)', Kal ma-lubay, Aborlan ma-lubay 'weak', WBM me-luvey 'flexible', Mar lobai 'thin, lean', Ceb lúbáy 'pliant']  
 maglubáy / lubayán
- lubhá' 'excessive(ly)' [ $< \text{MI loba (W)} < \text{Skt lobha- 'greed' (I)}$ ]  
 malubhá' 'immoderate'  
 lumubhá' 'become (more) serious'  
 maglubhá' / palubháin 'aggravate'
- lúbid 'rope' [PPH \*lúbid (CLPVXZ) 'twine', AkI lúbid, Png  
 maglúbid / 'twist, lúbír, Itb xuid, Ilk lúbid; Ceb lúbid 'twist']  
 lúbírín entwine'
- lublób 'wallow; be immersed' [PCP \*lub+lub (PZ) 'dig in', Ceb lúblub 'bury oneself; stay put', AkI lúblub 'small hole']  
 maglublób / ilublób 'immerse'  
 lumublób 'to wallow' (Also: maglublób, but with greater intensity implied)  
 lublúban 'wallows'
- lóbo 'balloon' [Sp globo (HP) 'globe; sphere; balloon']
- lubó' 'deep depression (in the ground)' [PPH \*lubú' (LZ) 'hole', Kinaray-a lubú' 'to hollow; hole, privy', Ilk lobó 'mudhole']
- lubóg 'submerge(d)' [PHN \*lebúR (DFLPSZ) 'settle down; turbid', Tboli  
 lumubóg 'to sink' lebol 'murky', AkI lúbúg 'lie down; turbid', MI  
 ilubóg 'submerge' lëbur 'liquify, melt']
- lubós 'absolute(ly); complete(ly)' [PPH \*lu+bus (LPZ) 'entire(ly)', Ceb lúbus 'entire-ly', S-L lúbus 'all black', WBM luvus 'have the nerve', Png lobós 'to buy all']  
 lubusín 'do entirely'
- lubót 'chap(ped hands)' [pos PPH \*lu+bút (PZ) 'hole', Bik, Ceb lubút 'anus', Sbl lubút 'hole']
- lóka 'crazy (f), [Sp loco, -a (HP) 'insane, mad, crazy']  
 lóko insane (m)  
 maglóko / lokóhin 'to deceive, play tricks (on), fool'  
 manlolóko 'trickster, deceiver, con-man'  
 lukú-lukó (adj) 'like mad'  
 kalokóhan 'craziness; tom-foolery'
- lukás 'uncovered, [PMP \*lu(η)+kás (BDYZ) 'open(ed)', AkI lukás 'gift',  
 without roofing' Han lukás 'slip off', Lau lukas-ia 'untie, loosen']
- lúkat 'uproot (by dig- [pos PPH \*lu'+kat (BPZ) 'open up, set free', Ilk  
 ging from under)' luk'át 'free, set at liberty' /or/ PCP \*lúkat 'uproot',  
 lumúkat 'get uprooted' Ceb lúkat; contrast PSP \*lekát (Z) 'redeem', WBM  
 maglúkat / lekat, Ceb lukát, and PHN \*lukát (B) 'purify ritual-ly',  
 lukátin 'uproot' Jv di-lukat 'exorcised, freed from a spell']
- lukbán 'pomelo' [PNP \*lukban (ELPZ) Citrus grandis, Bik, Ilk lukbán,  
 Ibg lubbán; cf: Mar Tokeban 'capsule, husk, shell']
- luklók 'seat of honor' [PMP \*DukDuk (CDY) 'sit', Jv ḍoḍok 'squat', MI  
 lumuklók / iluklók (v) duduk, Samoa lolo 'sit']
- lúkob 'shelter(ing) [PMP \*ru(η)+kub (DLY) 'protection', MI runkup 'over-  
 (as hen to chicks)' arch', Fiji ruku 'space beneath an object']  
 lumúkob / lukúban (v)

- lukób (1) 'chisel' [PCP \*lukúb (LZ) [curved chisel], Ceb, Kpm lukúb]  
 (2) 'covered' [PPH \*lu+kúb (LPZ) 'cover(ed)', Ceb lukúb 'close and lock', Mar lokob 'cover', Png lokób 'cover oneself completely (when cold)', Kpm lukúb 'brood']  
 (3) 'convex' [pos metathesis of PHN \*kuréb (CZ) 'concave; lie face down', AkI kułúb, Ceb kulúb, Jv kurěb]
- lukóng 'concavity' [PMP \*le(η)+kuŋ (DLYZ) 'concave, hollow', AkI ma-  
 malukóng 'concave' ʔukún 'bowl', MI lěkuŋ 'hollow', lěŋkuŋ 'curved',  
 lukungán 'make concave' Saa loku 'bend', lo'u 'bend the back (of)']
- lúkop 'shelter, protection' [pos doublet of Tg lúkob /or/ loan < MI/In]
- lukót 'rumpled' (st) [PPH \*lúkut (LPZ) 'roll up', Bik, Kpm, Ilk lúkut]  
 lumúkot / lukútin 'rumple'  
 malúkot (st.v) 'get rumpled'
- luksá 'mourning' [
 magluksá (v) < Skt rūkša- (Ī) 'dry, rough, hard, harsh']  
 bábang-luksá (idm) 'end of period of mourning' [= bábaang-luksá']
- luksó 'jump, leap' [PPH \*luksu (LPZ) 'jump', AkI ʔúksuh-, Ceb lúksu-,  
 lumuksó / luksuhín Kpm, Png luksú, Ivt hokso, Sbl lukhú]  
 páluksúhan = luksúhan 'hurdle; diving board'
- luktón [wingless locust] [PPH \*luktun (LPVZ) 'young locust', AkI ʔúktun,  
 Ceb, S-L lúktun, Bik, Kpm luktún, Ilk loktón]
- lúga 'pus/stench from the ear' [SLz \*lúga (L) 'foul-smelling ear secretion',  
 Kpm lúga', Png lugá]
- lugál 'place, site' [Sp lugar (HP) 'place, site; town; space; position']  
 lugár  
 sa lugál ng (prep) 'in place of, instead of'  
 lumugar 'to take an advantageous place; to take one's place'  
 maglugár / ilugar 'to position, put into (a proper) place'
- luganggáng 'hollow' [PHN \*rugan (BZ) 'hollow', Ib rugan-2 'completely empty'; NB: Tg has final syllable reduplication]
- lúgaw 'rice porridge' [PCP \*lúgaw (LPZ) 'rice porridge', AkI ʔúgaw, Bik,  
 maglúgaw / lugáwin (v) Hil, S-L, Ceb lúgaw; if Ilk lúgaw not a loan, pos  
 nilúgaw = lúgaw (n) PPH; no evidence of Ch (P)]  
 lugáw (idm) 'confused, bewildered'
- lugáy 'hanging loosely down (hair)' [PCP \*lugay (LRXZ) 'head hair (disheveled/long)',  
 Msk, Kalagan lugay 'hair', S-L lugáy 'disheveled';  
 pos PPH, cf: Ilk, Png lógay 'take off hat in greeting']
- lúgi 'loss (of profit); bankruptcy' [
 Wilkinson say Skt, but no evidence in Gonda; also  
 kalugihán 'losses' no evidence of Ch (P)]  
 mangulúgi (v) / malúgi (st.v) 'suffer a loss (in business)'
- lúgit 'allowance(s), handicap (sports), extension of time (for payment)' [PCP \*lúgit (PZ) 'give allowances', Ceb lúgit  
 'extract (forcefully)', Png logít 'tolerance']

- luglóg 'rinse by shaking [PMP \*lug+lug (BLZ) 'rinse by shaking in water',  
in water' Png luglúg 'clean (bottle) by shaking water in it',  
lumuglóg / luglugín Tonga lulu 'shake', Mota lul 'ripple'; less likely  
pansít luglóg (by PMP \*DugDug (DY) 'knock', Jv dodog 'pound']  
extension) [style of cooking wherein noodles are dipped quickly  
in boiling stock] [NB: not likely Ch (MP) lok-lok 'watery']
- lugmók 'helplessly [PCP \*lugmuk (Z) 'wallow(ing)', Kuyonen lugmuk  
prostrate' 'mudhole, wallows' /or/ PCP rugmuk 'collapse' (Z),  
lugmúkan 'den (of animals)' Ceb lúgmuk, Bik rugmúk, S-L rúgmuk]
- lugnás 'easily detached [PCP \*lignas (Z) 'worn down', AkI ʔúgnas 'get worn  
(fruits on tree)' out', Ceb lúgnas 'fall apart; brought to ruin']
- lugó 'weakened by [pos PMP \*luRuq (DYZ) 'flow (out); drizzle', Ml  
disease' luroh 'drop, shed, molt', Fijian lu 'run/flow out';  
D lists an old Tg lúgo 'Rieseln' (= 'drizzle' or  
'ripple'), currently unattested]
- lugód 'delight, [SLz \*lugúd (LPZ) 'love, delight in', Kpm lugúd  
pleasure' 'love', Png logór 'love, affection']  
makalugód / ikalugód 'to please, cause pleasure'  
malugód / kalugdán 'to be pleased (with)'
- lúgot 'remove (pit)' [PHN \*luRut (D) 'take out, remove', Ml mě-lurut-kan  
maglúgot / lugútin 'squeeze through', Malagasy luzutra 'underdone' (=   
(archaic usage) "taken out too early")]  
lugút-lugót (st) 'wilted and falling (petals)' [pos connected to above]
- lugtá' 'decayed [pos PSP \*lugta' (RXZ) 'earth', AkI ʔúgta', Batak,  
(e.g., rope)' Aborlan lugta'; connection via a meaning such as  
'compost' (= rotten/decayed matter becoming soil)]
- lúha' 'tear(s); resin' [PHF \*lúSeq (ACDLNPRTVXYZ) 'tear(drop)', AkI ʔúha',  
lumúha' 'be in tears' Itb xuhu', Jv lóh, Tboli lěwok, Paiwan luseq]  
magluluhá' 'have tears flow continually'  
maluhaín 'easily brought to tears'
- lúho 'luxury' [Sp lujo (HP) 'luxury, extravagance']  
malúho 'luxurious; extravagant'
- luhód 'kneel(ing)' [PHN \*luhéd (LPYZ) 'kneel', AkI ʔuhúd, Bik, Ceb, Han  
lumuhód / luhurán luhúd, WBM luhed, Ml tē-lut]
- lúhog 'intensive [pos < Ml lohor 'midday (prayer)' < Arb zuhr (J)  
supplication' 'midday', with independent Tg analogy of Ml r ::  
lumuhúg / iluhóg (v) Tg g (B)]
- lóla 'grandmother' [Ph-Sp lola 'grandmother', cf: Sp abuela;  
lólo 'grandfather' Ph-Sp lolo 'grandfather', cf: Sp abuelo; terms  
coined on Ch ló 'old' (M)]
- lúla' 'vertigo, sea- [PCP \*lúla' (PZ) 'nausea', Bik lúla']  
sickness'  
malúla' (st.v) 'become seasick'  
malulaín 'prone to seasickness or vertigo'
- lúlan 'load, cargo' [PPH \*lújan (CPVZ) 'ride; load (a vehicle)', AkI  
maglúlan / ilúlan (v) ʔúlan, Bik lúnad, WBM ruran, Ilk lúgan, Png logán]

lulód 'shin (bone)'	[PHN *lúluD (CDLPSZ) 'shin', AkI ɽúɽud, Png lolór, Ngaju-Dayak lulor, ruror 'shin', Ilk lúlod 'calf' /or/ PPH *lúluj (CLPZ) 'knee', Ifg lúlug, Tboli lulul]
lúlog 'tinder'	[PHN *lúlug (LD) 'tinder', Toba-Batak luluk]
lulón (1) 'swallow'	[< MI lulun (Z) 'swallow' < PMP *lunlun (DYZ) 'devour', AkI ɽunɽun 'eat food without rice', Saa
→ lunlón	lulu 'belch; eat like an animal']
lumulón / lulunín	[PMP *lulún (DFYZ) 'roll together', Bik lulón, WBM
(2) 'roll (up)'	lulun, Toba-Batak lulun 'roll up', Saa lulu 'fold']
maglulón / ilulón	
lúlos (1) 'straight-growing (tree)'	[< MI lurus (Z) 'smooth and straight']
(2) 'pass through'	[< MI lulus (PZ) 'slip through' < PHN *lus+lus; see Tg luslós; not likely PHN *lurus (DF) 'slip off/away', Toba-Batak rurus 'fall off/down']
lumúlos	
lúma' 'old, used; second-hand'	[PPH *lúma' (LVXZ) 'old (object)', Bik lúma' 'old', Ilk lúma 'worn out/down']
maglulumā' 'second-hand dealer'	
lumánay [shrub]	[NPh *Dumānay (EP) <u>Homonoia riparia</u> , Ilk dumánay]
lúmāy 'penultimate'	[PPH *lumāy (RPVXZ) 'weak; soft', Bik ma-lumúy, Itw na-lumāy 'soft', Palawano me-lumey 'weak'; NB: Kalinga na-ɽum'oy 'weak']
malumāy stress'	
lumáy 'love potion'	[PPH *lumáy (PZ) 'aphrodisiac', AkI ɽumáy, Ceb, S-L lumáy 'aphrodisiac', Itb lumay 'vagina'; NB: Mar lemai, WBM lemey indicate a doublet]
lumayín 'give (x) an aphrodisiac'	
lumbá 'persistent effort'	[PHN *lumba' (DYZ) 'compete', Hil, Ceb lumba', Ib lumba', rumba' 'race' /or/ < MI lomba (W) 'contest']
lumbáng [tree, yielding useful oil]	[PCP *rumbān (ELPZ) <u>Aleurites moluccana</u> , AkI ɽúmbān, Hil, Ceb lúmbān, S-L, Kinaray-a rumbān]
→ lumbiyá [sago palm]	[< MI rumbia (Z) <u>Metroxylon sagus</u> , Ceb, S-L lumbiyá; Ata-Manobo lumbia 'nipa' < PMP *Rumbi'a (DYZ), Ngaju-Dayak hāmbie, Samoan pia]
lumbu 'coconut-shell drinking cup'	[CPh *lumbu (LP) 'coconut-shell drinking cup'; the Bik, Ceb, Kpm forms cited have not been located in dictionaries available]
lumbóy [black plum]	[PPH *lunbuy (ELPZ) <u>Eugenia jambolana</u> , Ceb lúnbuy, Png lombóy, Ilk lonbóy]
lóme' [Chinese	[Hok lo 'stew' + mi 'noodle' (G; M gives the meaning "anything cooked with liquid" + "flour")]
lúmi' noodles]	
lómo '(tender)loin'	[Sp lomo (HP) 'back; loin; ridge between two furrows']
lúmo	
lumó 'feel weak or depressed'	[PMP *lumú (BDLZ) 'soft; weak; easy', AkI ɽumúh 'easy', Ceb lumú 'tender', Sbl lumú, Fijian lumu 'soft' /or/ PHN *lemú (DLYZ), Tiruray lemu 'easy; cheap', Ngaju-Dayak lēmu 'weak']
manlumó	

lúmot 'moss, algae, lichen'	[PMP *lúmut (DLPSVYZ) 'moss', AkI lúmut, Ceb, Ilk lúmut, MI, Jv lumut, Saa lumu, lumute]
lumpát 'move on to other work' lumumpát / lumpatín	[PHN *lumpat (BDFLZ) 'jump', AkI lúmpat, MI lompat 'leap', Ceb lúmpat 'bounce up']
lumpiyá 'egg-roll, spring-roll'	[Hok lun 'spring' + pia 'cake, pastry' (G), wide-spread loan, cf: In lumpia, Jv lumpiya (B)]
lumpó 'paralyzed'	[< In lumpuh (PZ) 'paralyzed' < PWI *lumpuq (DN) 'lame; weak', Toba-Batak luppu 'lame']
lumpók 'pile of rice stalks ready for threshing'	[PHN *lum+puk (B) 'cluster, group', Mar lompok 'group', WBM lumpuk 'group of growing things', MI kě-lompok 'cluster, group']
lunák 'ripened on the tree or vine'	[PHN *lunak (DZ) 'soft', In, MI lunak 'soft, fleshy (fruits)']
lunár 'mole (on the skin)' nunál	[Sp lunar (HP) 'lunar; mole, blemish, spot']
lúnas 'bottom (of boat, jar, pitcher)'	[PHN *lunas (BLPZ) 'keel; floor, bottom', MI, Jv lunas 'keel' /or/ pos < In/MI (Z)]
lunáw 'soft mud'	[PHN *luñaw (B) 'mud', Ib luñaw 'muddy']
lundág 'jump, leap' lumundág / lundagín	[PHN *lunzag (B) 'move up and down', AkI lúndag 'bouncy', MI lonjak 'bob up and down; rise on toes']
lundáy [dug-out canoe]	[PSP *lunday (PSZ) [boat], Kagayanen lunday 'canoe', Mar londai 'to sail']
Lúnes 'Monday'	[Sp lunes (HP) 'Monday']
Lúnis kinálunisan 'on the Monday following' ipagpalúnes 'to postpone (x) until Monday'	
Lunéta 'Rizal Park'	[luna (HP) 'moon' + -eta (diminutive), "Little Moon"]
lunó 'molt(ing)' maglunó 'molt, shed'	[PCP *lunúh (LPZ) 'molt, shed (skin)', Bik lunó, Ceb lunúh, AkI lúnúh]
lunók 'swallow' lumunók / lunukín	[SLz *lenúk (XZ) 'swallow', Alangan lenuk /or/ Tg INV]
lúnod 'drown(ing)' malúnod (st.v) lunúrin (tr.v) kanlúran 'west' (= "sinking of sun")	[PPH *lúnud (LPVXZ) 'sink', AkI lúnud, Han, Ilk lúnud; Doublet of PHN *leñed (BFSZ) 'disappear under water', Ilk lennéd, WBM lened, Mukah leñed]
lúnos 'self-pity, pathos'	[PPH *lu'nus (LPZ) 'hunger; despair', Han lun'ús, Buhid lúnus 'hunger', Ceb lún'us 'despair', Ilk lónos 'touched', Png lonós 'pensive']
lunót 'overripe'	[PPH *Dunút (FLZ) 'decay', AkI lúnút, WBM runut 'overripe', Msk dunut, Ifugao dunút 'rotten']
lunsád 'alight (from a vehicle)' lumunsád / lunsarán 'to unload (cargo)' lunsáran 'loading dock'	[PSP *lú(η)sad (PZ) 'get off; come out', Hil, S-L, Ceb lúsad 'alight', WBM lusad 'come out (in birth)']

lunsód 'city'	[PCP *lunsud (PZ) 'town, settlement', Bik lunsód, Ceb, Masbate, Surigao lunsud; pos PHN *lunsuD (PZ)
lungsód	
palungsód 'to the city'	'go down (as to town)', In lunsur 'slide down']
lungád 'spewing (of milk or food by babies)'	[PCP *luŋ'ad (P) 'spew', Bik lu'ŋad; cf: PHN lu'ad (Z) 'nausea', Akl ɽu'ad 'nausea', Ml luat
maglungád / ilungád (v)	'nausea; disgust', Tboli lěwol 'vomit', also
lungad (n) 'spew(ings)'	an alternate etymology for Tg du'ál, duwál]
lungáy 'hanging downwards (of tree branches)'	[PPH *luŋ'ay (LPZ) 'droop', Ceb lungáy 'drooping', Ilk luŋ'áy 'lean head sideways']
lungayngáy 'with head dropping backward'	[as for Tg lungáy, but with final syllable re-duplication]
lungkót 'sorrow, grief'	[SLz *luŋkut (VXZ) 'sad, lonely', Kpm luŋkút,
malungkót 'sad'	Isinai me-yonkót]
lunggá' 'burrow; shelter (of animals)'	[< Ml runga, rongga (W) 'cavity, hollow']
longganísa [pork sausage]	[Sp longaniza (HZ) 'pork sausage']
langgonísa	
→ lungháw 'green'	[PSP *luhnaw (CRXZ) 'green; unripe', Kin, S-L lúŋhaw, Ceb, Hil lúŋhaw, Msk ma-runaw, Aborlan lu'naw, WBM, Tiruray luněw, Mongondow ma-lunow]
lungíb 'underwater cave; yungíb alcove, recess'	[PCP *luŋíb (PZ) 'cave', Akl ɽuŋíb, Ceb lúŋib]
lungó 'death throes (of drowning)'	[pos PHN *Denju (DNY) 'stop breathing; be humiliated', Ml děŋu 'confused, disturbed', Jv reŋu 'confused'; Y suggests this etymology for Tg duno' as well]
→ lungón 'coffin'	[PHN *luŋún (BCZ) 'coffin', Bik, Ceb, Ilk, Bon, Png luŋún, Tiruray, Mongondow, Kelabit luŋun]
loób 'inside; state of mind; will'	[PPH *lú'ub (CLVZ) 'interior', Akl ɽú'ub 'sit on (eggs)', Sbl, Ilk lú'ub 'interior, inside']
ipaloób 'to put inside, enclose'	
may-loób (fig) 'brave, courageous'	
sa loób (prep) 'inside'	
isaloób 'bear in mind'	
kúsang-loób 'voluntary'	
loók 'bay, gulf'	[PHN *lú'ek (BCLPYZ) 'bay', Ceb, Han lú'uk, Ilk lú'ek, Mongondow lu'ok, Kal leek, Banjar luhuk]
luóm 'covered airtight' maluóm (st.v)	[PCP *le'úm (CPZ) 'put in, confine', Bik la'óm 'confine', Ceb lú'um 'put entirely in one's mouth' NB: Kankanay le'ém 'inside' < PPH *le'ém (doublet) /and/ PHN *luqum (B) 'hold in the mouth', Ml lulum]
luóng 'lowland (at the foot of a hill)'	[PCP *lu'uŋ (Z) 'nape (of neck)', Bik lú'ŋ, Masbate lu'ŋ; Tg by extension of meaning]
→ luóy 'pity'	[PBS *lú'uy (Z) 'pity', Akl ɽú'uy, Kuyonen luúy, Hil, S-L, Ceb, Masbate, Kinaray-a, Surigao lú'uy]
maluóy / maluúyan	
luóy 'withered'	[PCP *lu'uy (LPZ) 'dry up', Ceb lú'uy 'stagnate', Hil ló'oy 'crushed; withered (in LP)'; pos related to above by extension of meaning to emotions]

lúpa' 'earth, soil; land; country'	[PSP *lúpa' (CRXZ) 'earth, soil', Kamayo lúpa', Msk lupa', Mar, Mongondow lopa', Subanon dlupa']
makalúpa' 'earthly, worldly'	
lupálop 'extensive land mass, continent'	[by reduplication *lupa-lupa(a')] ]
lupí' 'fold(ing); folded'	[PPH *lu+pí' (LPZ) 'fold(ed)', S-L lupí' 'wrinkled', Ilk luppi' 'fold', Ceb lupí' 'turn down page corner']
kalúpi' 'billfold; folder'	
lupíg 'vanquished'	[PSP *lúpig (LPZ) 'defeat', Akl túpig, Ceb, S-L
manlúpig / lupígin (v)	lúpig, WBM lupig]
manlulúpig 'conqueror'	
lupít 'cruel(ity), brutal(ity)'	[PMP *lu'+pit (BPZ) 'press between two surfaces', Ceb lúp'it 'press tight between 2 surfaces', Mar
malupít (adj)	lopit 'crush, press', Jv lupit 'narrow', Arosi
magmalupít /	ruhi 'press down (as contents of a bag)']
pagmalupitan 'act cruelly towards, treat with brutality'	
lúpo' [poison fish]	[cf: PMP *lepú' (BZ) [fish with poisonous dorsal fins], Akl túpú', Ceb lupú', Ml idan-lěpu, Mota low, Manggarai lěpu; Tg pos < Bs or a doublet]
lupók 'pressed in, depressed'	[pos PHN *re+púk (DZ) 'break apart'; Akl túpúk 'explode', Toba-Batak ropuk 'broken', Malagasy refu 'fragile']
lúpog 'rot due to pro- longed soaking'	[PCP *lu'pug (Z) 'wallow', Romblon lúp'og,
malúpog (st.v)	Odianganon yúp'og]
lúpot 'kidnap'	[PHN *luput (BZ) 'lose; let slip by', Mar lopot
manlulúpot 'child snatcher'	'lose right to title, miss', Ml luput 'slip away from; be lost']
lurá' 'spit(tle)'	[PHF *ludáq (ABCDLPSYZ) 'spit(tle)', Tboli dulak,
lumurá' / lur-án (v)	Ib, Ml ludah 'spit', Paiwan ludjaq 'betel spittle']
lúraan 'spittoon'	
manghilurá' 'to spit in contempt or disgust'	
lóro 'parrot(fish)'	[Sp loro (HP) 'parrot']
lósa (1) 'porcelain'	[Sp loza (HP) 'fine earthenware, crockery']
(2) 'tiled slab'	[Sp losa (HP) 'flagstone; slab; gravestone']
lúsak 'mire; black mud (in gutter)'	[PHN *lúcak (DFLZ) 'mud', S-L, Kpm lúsak 'mud', Isneg lusá' 'soil', Malagasy lutsaka 'dissolving']
lusáw 'melted, liquified'	[PPH *lə+sáw (FLPZ) 'liquify', Ceb lusáw 'watery', Kpm lasó 'digest, dissolve' /or/ PHN *lu+saw (DF)
lumúsaw (v.intr)	'wash up', Toba-Batak luso 'clean, by washing up',
maglúsaw / lusáwin (v.tr)	Tg lagusáw 'splash']
lúsay 'swollen lymph gland'	[PSP *lusay (PZ) 'swollen lymph gland', Ceb lusáy, Mar losai]
lúses [cone fireworks]	[Sp luz (PZ) 'light; clarity', luces (pl)]
luslós (1) 'hernia'	[PHN *lus+lus (BFLPZ) 'slip off, slide away', Ceb
(2) 'fallen while hanging'	lúslus 'slip off', Ml lolos 'slip on', lulus 'slip through', Ilk luslús 'slip, slide backwards']

lúsong 'descent; sell at a loss'	[PPH *lúsung (RVXZ) 'deep', Ifg lúhun, Kankanay ma-lúsung 'deep, Ilk lúsung 'alluvial land']
lusóng [wooden mortar]	[PHN *lěsún (ABCDLNPSVXZ) 'mortar', WBM, Ml, Jv lěsun /or/ PHF *Lusún (BLPTVXZ), Ivt husun, Kal, Kankanay lusún, Puyuma lusun, Pazeh łuzun; NB: PNP *alsun, Kpm ásun, Ilk alsón, Itw altún]
lusót 'pass through, penetrate' lumusót / lusutín (v) nakalusót "got out of a tight situation"	[PHN *lecút (BLPUZ) 'escape, slip away', AkI łusút 'barely get through', WBM lesut 'emerge', Ml lěcut 'squeeze out' /or/ PHN *lucút (DF) 'slip away', Ilk losót 'protrude; spurt; break through', Ml lucut 'drop off; slip away']
lútang 'float(ing), adrift' lumútang (v) palútang 'buoy'	[PHN *lu(n)taŋ (B) 'buoy, float', Ceb lután 'surface in the water', Ilk kal/lútaŋ 'float, drift', Ml kě-luntaŋ, pě-luntaŋ 'a float', Miri luten 'float']
lutás 'finished, terminated' lumútas / lutásin [or: lumutás / lutásín] 'to terminate, conclude; solve'	[PCP *lutás (LPZ) 'conclude, end', Hil, S-L lutás 'wean', Kpm lutás 'finish']
lóte 'lot; parcel of land'	[Sp lote (HP) 'lot, share, part; remnant lot']
lúto 'mourning clothes' maglúto 'to be in mourning'	[Sp luto (HP) 'mourning, grief; sorrow']
lúto' 'cook(ing)' maglúto' / lutúin (v) tagapaglúto' 'chef'	[PHN *lú(n)tuq (CDLPRSVXZ) 'cook', Ceb lútu', Kal lutuk, WBM, Mongondow lutu' 'cook', Ngaju-Dayak luntoh 'cooked', AkI łútu' 'ripe']
lútok [sound of break- lutók ing (twig/cane)] lumutók (v)	[PMP *le+túk (BS) [sound: snapping; crashing], Ml lětok 'knock; thud', Eddystone lotu 'deep or loud noise, as of a falling tree /or/ PHN *re+túk [sound of wood breaking] (B), Ib rětok]
luwá' (1) 'stick out, protrude' (2) 'belched out, forced from the mouth'	[PHN *lu[q]aq (B) 'be outside', Ib ně/luah] [PAN *luáq (BDLSYZ) 'expel from mouth', Kal ulak, Tonga lua 'vomit', Ml luah, WBM luwa' 'spit out', Paiwan pa-đe-luaq 'make the sound of vomiting']
luwág 'spacious(ness); luág loose(ness)' maluwág 'loose' luwagán 'loosen (x)'	[PHN *luqáR (BFLPRXZ) 'wide, spacious', Koronadal B'laan m-luhoł, WBM lu'ag 'wide', AkI haługa' 'loose', Ib luar 'wide, open' /or/ PHN *ruqáR (DYZ) 'wide, loose', Ilk ru'ár 'emerge, go out', Jv rowò 'broad']
luwál 'outside; disburse(ment); except(ion)' magluwál / iluwál (fig) 'give birth (to)' luwalháti' 'glory; (archaic) generosity'	[< Ml luar (Z) 'outside' < PMJ *luqar (DNY) 'outside; liberation', Jv luwar 'to free'] [< Ml luar + hati (W); see Tg dalamháti']
luwál sa (prep) except	

luwáng 'width'	[PSP *lu'an (FLPSXZ) 'wide(n)', WBM lu'an 'enlarge'
luáng	/or/ PMP *ruán (DLYZ) 'hole, opening', Ceb luwán
maluwáng 'wide'	'bilge, hold (of boat)', Toba-Batak ruwan, Jv ron
lumuwáng 'get wider'	'hole', MI ruan 'space', Tonga, Samoa lua 'pit']
luwangán 'make wider'	
luwás 'travel to a	[PMP *luas (DLYZ) 'come out', AkI ɽuwás 'outside',
lumuwás town/city'	Ceb luwás, WBM luwas 'save', Jv lós 'get away',
magluwás/ 'export'	Ulawá lua 'tide'; Bik, Sbi lúwas 'outside']
iluwás	
lúya 'ginger'	[PSP *lu'yah (LPRXZ) 'ginger', AkI ɽuy'ah, Ceb
maglúya / luyáhan	lúy'ah-, Batak lu'ya < PMP *laquyah (BDLPSVXYZ),
'use/add ginger'	Kal lauyu', Tsg lu'uyah, MI halia, Ib lia', Saa lie]
luyá-luyáhan [gingerlike plant]	<u>Curcuma zedoaria</u>
luylóy 'hang down,	[PCP *luy+luy (CPZ) 'hang, sag', AkI ɽúyluy 'hang,
dangle'	suspend', Ceb lúyluy 'droop, hang limply']
nakaluylóy (st.v)	
lumuylóy (intr.v)	
lúyong [ebony wood]	[PSP *luyun (LZ) [hardwood tree]; cf: WBM, Tboli
	luyun 'buttress root']