

PROTO-PHILIPPINE WORKSHEET For _____

Basic Interrogatives:

01. What?
02. Who?
03. Whose?
04. where?
05. when (past)?
06. when (future)?
07. why?
08. how (manner)?
09. how (degree)?
10. how much?
11. how many?
12. to what degree?
13. in what rank?
14. how much apiece?
15. do what?
16. isn't that so?

BASIC DEICTICS

17. this one (near me)
18. this one (near us)
19. that one (near you)
20. that one (far away)

21. I am here.
22. We are here.
23. You are there.
24. They are there (yonder).

BASIC GRAMMAR:

25. Don't go!
26. I do not go.
27. I did not go.
28. I will not go.
29. I am young.
30. I am not young.
31. He is rich.
32. He is not rich.
33. This man is not a farmer, he is a fisherman.
34. We have food.
35. We don't have any food.
36. He has money.
37. He has no money.
38. They have a house.
39. They don't have a house.
40. This is a beautiful house.
41. That is a very rich man.

FOCUS PATTERNS:

42. Rice can be bought in the market.
43. Rice cannot be bought now.
44. Rice could not be bought yesterday.
45. This is the child that will eat the fish.
46. This is the fish which the child will eat.
47. This is the knife with which the child will cut the fish.
48. This is the room which the child will enter.
49. This is the branch on which the bird landed.
50. This is the bread on which the fly landed.
51. This is the fly which landed on the bread.
52. The man will go to the beach, seashore.
53. We arrived last year.
54. We will go on Monday.
55. He will leave within three days.
56. He came last Wednesday.
57. He will come next Friday.
58. You (sing.) can go swimming this afternoon.
59. You (pl.) could not go swimming this morning.
60. They don't eat supper until seven p. m.
61. The carabao is wallowing in the mudhole.
62. The carabao was killed yesterday.
63. The carabao will be sold tomorrow.
64. This is the money they will use to buy the carabao.

65. This is the yam I will exchange for your fish.
66. Buy the bread with this money.
67. Trade this fish for some yams.
68. This is the fish which the maiden will buy.
69. This is the fish which the maiden will sell.
70. This is the plate which the maiden will wash.
71. This is the place where the president lied down.
72. This is the child for whom the man will buy bread.
73. This is the maiden from whom the man will buy bread.
74. This is the child whom the man will have buy fish.
75. Do not have the visitor buy bread: you buy it.
76. Do not buy bread, buy rice.
77. Do not give money, give food.
78. Do not pay for the ring, pay for the rice first.
79. Do not laugh at me, laugh at them.
80. I will not wash these trousers until tomorrow.
81. I will not sell this fish, I will eat it instead.
82. I did not go to church last Sunday.
83. I did not give this gift to her yet.
84. I did not eat the banana.
85. I did not buy that fish, I bought rice instead.
86. I did not kiss Maria, but I kissed Lily.
87. I didn't wash those pants yet, but I washed this shirt.
88. I did not open the window: but I opened the door.

PRONOUN FORMS:

89. I am running.
90. Thou art running.
91. He/she is running.
92. We (exclusive) are running.
93. We (inclusive) are running.
94. You (pl.) are running.
95. They are running.
96. The others are running (but we are not).
97. Everybody is running.
98. This house is . . . mine.
99. thine.
100. his, hers.
101. ours (excl.)
102. ours (incl.)
103. yours (pl.)
104. theirs
105. He was called by me.
106. You were seen by him.
107. This was made by you (sing.).
108. The children of my uncle are rich.

MARKERS

109. This was brought by the maiden.
110. This was brought by Juan.
111. Peter was shot by Paul.
112. Give the money to Maria.
113. Give the gift to the girl.

114. DISCOURSE PARTICLES:

114. (question) _____ Did he really go the Manila? (kaya')
115. (excuse) _____ But I was sick then. (kasi)
116. (patience) _____ Wait first. (muna)
117. (quotative) _____ They say you are rich. (daw, kuno)
118. (durative) _____ Are you finished now? (na)
119. (sustaining) _____ I am not finished yet. (pa)
120. (consequence) _____ When he comes, then we'll go. (dayon)
121. (immediate) _____ Do you need this right away? (agad)
122. (limiting) _____ Just a little is left. (lamang)
123. (reflexive) _____ I myself will do it. (mismo)
124. (estimate) _____ It is just about ready. (halos)
125. (emphatic) _____ She is very, very beautiful. (talaga)
126. (discovery) _____ Oh my goodness, it's done. (pala)
127. (affirmative) _____ Yes, I know already. (nga', ngani')
128. (ignorance) _____ I do not know. (aywan, ambot, tao)
129. (permissive) _____ May I borrow this? (maari', pwede)
130. (possibility) _____ You might fall. (yata')
131. (optative) _____ I would like a little money only. (sana)
132. (answer) _____ Good afternoon. (man, din, naman)
133. (qualifying) _____ He is somewhat rich. (tila, medyo, matsa)

NUMERALS AND ENUMERATIVES (*ka enumerative marker, *batu, etc.)

- 134. one baby
- 135. one flower
- 136. one house(hold)
- 137. two children
- 138. three people
- 139. four bananas
- 140. five sheets of paper
- 141. six shirts
- 142. seven cigarettes
- 143. eight stones
- 144. nine eggs
- 145. These three black cats were drowned.
- 146. Those six fat men killed the carabao.

COMPARISONS WITH ADJECTIVES.

- 147. My food is better than the maid's.
- 148. He is the richest king in the world.
- 149. I am taller/shorter than you.
- 150. I am the fatest one in our family.

N. B. possible irrealis verb slots:

- 1. imperative (negative/positive)
- 2. past or perfective negatives
- 3. aorist or a-verbial/interrogative constructions.

VERBAL RELATIONS

151. (MUTUAL) They talked to each other.
152. They shoot at each other.
153. We will write to each other.
154. (RELATION) father and son
155. They are mother and child.
156. We are first cousins.
157. (RECIPROCAL) I want to talk to you.
158. He wants to see/meet with us.
159. (ABILITATIVE/CAUSATIVE) makes one thirsty
160. soperic/makes one sleepy
161. makes you hungry
162. makes us tired
163. (INTENSIVE) They ate and ate at the party last night.
164. We walked and walked all day.

GENERAL PHRASES AND GREETINGS.

165. Good morning/noon/day/afternoon/evening.
166. Where are you going?
167. Where have you been?
168. I'll just go ahead (of you).
169. Thank you... You're welcome.
170. How old are you now?
171. (SPECIAL POSSESSION). This is my eye.../carabao.../house.../amulet.

ADDITIONAL VOCABULARY ITEMS.

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|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 172. accustomed/used to | 216. lightweight |
| 173. anger/angry | 217. lonely |
| 174. answer/reply | 218. lose/misplace |
| 175. anus | 219. lungs |
| 176. areca nut | 220. massage |
| 177. ask/question | 221. masturbate |
| 178. betel leaf | 222. mat |
| 179. boil (water) | 223. monkey |
| 180. borrow/lend | 224. must/should |
| 181. breakfast | 225. nape of neck |
| 182. butterfly | 226. need |
| 183. call | 227. needle |
| 184. ceiling | 228. next to (each other) |
| 185. chest/bust | 229. noon |
| 186. coconut shell--half/ladle | 230. peanuts |
| 187. companion | 231. pillow |
| 188. cough | 232. pound rice |
| 189. crow/blackbird | 233. put feet over |
| 190. deer | 234. raft |
| 191. difficult/hard | 235. rat/mouse |
| 192. dirty laundry | 236. remove-bones (fish) |
| 193. door | 237. remove-feathers |
| 194. east | 238. remove-lice (hair) |
| 195. easy | 239. remove-tartar (teeth) |
| 196. eggplant | 240. repeat |
| 197. fall/drop | 241. ring |
| 198. fast/quick | 242. same/similar |
| 199. fence | 243. sand |
| 200. [flavor of unripe banana] | 244. scab |
| 201. floor | 245. scar |
| 202. forget | 246. scratch (itch) |
| 203. frog | 247. shade/shadow |
| 204. husk of rice | 248. show/demonstrate |
| 205. if/when(ever) | 249. slave |
| 206. itch(y) | 250. sleep together with |
| 207. joke/funny | 251. soup::stew |
| 208. kick | 252. span (8 in.) |
| 209. lame/crippled | 253. spring::well |
| 210. last night | 254. steal |
| 211. last week | 255. steel/iron |
| 212. lie/deceive | 256. strong |
| 213. lie--on back | 257. swallow |
| 214. lie--on side | 258. sweat |
| 215. lie--on stomach | 259. thorn |

- 260. summit/peak
- 261. throat
- 262. toothless
- 263. turbid/murky
- 264. turtle
- 265. wait (for)
- 266. walk/hike
- 267. water jar
- 268. waterfall
- 269. wave (ocean)
- 270. weak
- 271. west
- 272. what-you-may-call-it
- 273. which (one) ?
- 274. win/defeat
- 275. window
- 276. wine--rice
- 277. winnow
- 278. whisper