

HANDWRITTEN NOTES

74.11.21

Lexicostatistical classification of Ibanag (sw-100)

THE MEAD CORPORATION, DAYTON O. 45402

ACCURACY® DATA PAD NO. 58-1304

	Agta	Atta	Gaddeng	Isneg	Itneg	Dumagat	Ilokano	
+	13	21	9	13	8	13	10	
	13	16	8	9	6	8	10	
	11	19	13	12	3	10	7	
	13	17	11	12	10	11	11	
+	50	73	41	46	27	42	38	

Qualitative Vocabulary Study

75.9.4

11	8	11	5	7	4	3	0
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	Agta	2 Atta	10 Gaddang	16 I\$neg	18 Itneg	9 Dumagat	Hokano
1	+	+	(-)	+	(-)	-	(+)
2	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
3	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
4	-	+	-	-	-	+	+
5	+	+	+	(+)	(+)	+	+
6	+	+	+	-	-	(+)	-
7	+	+	+	+	-	+	+
8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
9	+	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
11	-	(-)	-	-	-	-	-
12	(+)	+	-	-	-	+	-
13	-	+	-	-	+	(+)	-
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
15	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
16	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
17	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
18	+	(+)	(+)	+	+	(+)	+
19	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
20	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
21	(+)	+	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)
22	(+)	+	(+)	(+)	(+)	-	(+)
23	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
24	+	+	(+)	+	-	+	-
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

+	13	21	9	13	8	13	10
(+)	3	1	5	3	4	4	4
-	7	1	9	7	11	6	10
0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

*R>g + + (+) + -e +

	¹ Agta	² Atta	¹⁰ Gaddang	¹⁶ Isneg	¹⁸ Itneg	⁹ Dumagat	¹¹ Ilokano
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26	(+)	+	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)
27	(+)	+	(+)	(+)	-	(+)	+
28	-	(-)	-	-	-	-	-
29	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
30	-	(+)	-	-	-	-	-
31	+	+	-	+	-	-	-
32	0	0	0	0	0	0	+
33	+	-	(+)	(+)	(+)	+	(+)
34	-	+	-	(+)	(+)	-	(+)
35	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
36	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
37	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
38	-	(+)	-	-	-	(+)	-
39	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
40	+	+	+	+	-	-	+
41	+	+	(+)	+	-	+	-
42	0	0	0	0	0	0	+
43	+	+	(+)	-	-	-	-
44	(+)	(+)	-	(+)	(+)	-	1
45	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
46	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
47	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
48	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
49	-	1	-	-	-	+	-
50	+	+	-	-	-	-	-

+	13	16	8	9	6	8	10
(+)	3	3	5	5	4	3	3
-	6	3	9	8	12	11	12
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	0

	¹ Agta	² Atta	¹⁰ Gaddang	¹⁶ Isneg	¹⁸ Itneg	⁹ Dumagat	¹¹ Ilokano
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51	+	+	+	+	(+)	+	+
52	-	+	+	+	-	-	-
53	+	+	+	+	0	+	(+)
54	-	+	+	+	(+)	-	(+)
55	+	+	(+)	+	-	-	-
56	(-)	+	(-)	(-)	+	(-)	-
57	(+)	+	(-)	(-)	(-)	-	-
58	+	+	+	+	-	+	-
59	+	+	+	+	-	+	-
60	-	(+)	-	-	-	-	-
61	+	+	+	+	(+)	+	+
62	+	+	+	+	(+)	+	(+)
63	0	0	0	0	0	0	+
64	(-)	-	(-)	-	-	(-)	(-)
65	0	0	0	0	0	0	+
66	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
67	+	+	-	-	-	-	-
68	-	+	+	+	-	+	+
69	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
70	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
71	-	+	+	-	-	(+)	(+)
72	+	+	+	(+)	(+)	+	(+)
73	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
74	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
75	-	(-)	-	(+)	-	-	-

+	11	19	13	12	3	10	7
(+)	1	1	1	2	5	1	5
-	10	2	8	8	13	11	13
0	3	3	3	3	4	3	0

	¹ Agta	² Atta	¹⁰ Gaddang	¹⁶ Isneg	¹⁸ Itneg	⁹ Dumagat	Ilokano
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76	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
77	-	(+)	0	-	(-)	-	-
78	-	(+)	0	-	-	-	-
79	-	+	-	-	-	+	(+)
80	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
81	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
82	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
83	+	+	(+)	+	+	(+)	+
84	-	+	+	-	-	+	-
85	+	-	+	+	-	(+)	-
86	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
87	-	+	-	1	1	+	-
88	-	+	-	-	-	-	(+)
89	+	+	+	-	(+)	-	+
90	-	(+)	(+)	-	-	-	(-)
91	+	+	+	+	(+)	+	(+)
92	+	+	-	+	-	-	-
93	-	+	-	(+)	-	(+)	-
94	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
95	0	0	0	0	0	0	(+)
96	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
97	(+)	-	(+)	(+)	-	(+)	-
98	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	+	-	-	-	+	-	+

+	13	17	11	12	10	11	11
(+)	1	3	3	2	2	4	4
-	9	3	7	9	11	8	9
0	2	2	4	2	2	2	1

Ibanag cognates: (Qualitative Vocabulary)

- 1 'body' baggiq +Agta, Atta, Dgt, Gad, Isg, Itg
- 2 'cloud' kunám +Atta, Dgt (Agta kuləm)
- 3 'cold' lammin +Atta nalummin, Itg nalamín (Dgt melamíd), Isg lammin
- 4 'hear' mag-ginná +Atta ma-ginna:, Isg ma-giqna
- 5 'many' ■ arú +Agta qaddu, Atta aru, Gad qoddu, Itt qadu, Itg qadó, Kla qadú, Isg qadú
- 6 'mouth' simúq +Agta simuk, Atta simuq,
- 7 'white' furáw +Agta puhəw, Atta puraw, Gad napuraw, Itg pólaw
- 8 'banana' dupoq + Agta dupat, Atta dupaq
- 9 'year' dagún + Agta dahun, Atta dagu:n, Gad dawon, Isg dagún (R), daxún (V)
10. 'answer' tabbag + Agta tabbag, Atta tabbag, Isg tabba:g
11. 'person' tólay + Agta, Atta, Dgt, Gad, Isg

OTHER MATERIALS

Ibanag Wordlist and Expressions, from T. A. Llamzon's
The IPC Guide to Tagalog, Ilocano, Ibanag. Ateneo, Quezon City. 1968.

- diyós ta ummá 'good morning'
ummá 'morning'
fúgak 'afternoon'
gabí 'evening'
mapiyá 'good, fine, well' (alternate napiyá)
mabbáloq 'thanks'
kunnasí 'how?'
- ŋa (linker)
bagú 'new'
ragún 'year'
ammú 'to know (fact)'
yaw (deictic: that--
sinní who?
nu 'if, when, that'
i-vuták 'to ask'
maŋi-ammu-ammú 'to introduce'
tagá 'from (place)'
sitáw 'where?'
paddiyanám 'residence'
i (topic marker)
áma 'father'
éna 'mother'
atáwa 'spouse'
anáq 'child'
laláki 'male, man'
babáy 'female, woman'
awayyána 'please' (clause introducer)
umáy 'to go (to)'
ta (locative marker, general oblique marker)
baláy 'house'
maggúk 'breakfast'
manjúmma 'lunch'
mamúgak 'supper'
eggá 'there is' (existential predicate)
si (personal name marker)

sónu 'when?'
annóli 'to return (home)'
wən 'yes'
áwan 'no, not'
anní ~~xpxxxkxxkxxxxxxkxkxkx~~ 'what?'
maguvóvuk 'to speak (language)'
baddíq 'little'
láman 'only, just'
malumámoq 'slowly'
uliyá-n 'to repeat' (OF)
mánŋjana 'again'
arí 'do not'
i-turáq 'to write'
uffuná-n 'to help'
máwak 'to need'
káŋaq 'to want'
taw (deictic: 'here')
mattallúŋ 'to come in/up'
ŋattá 'why?'
kunnasí i kapaddú=na 'how long?'
pigá 'how much?'
dakél 'big, large'
kárū, áru 'many, much'
sitáwtáw 'which ones?'
tári (deictic: there)
dána 'old'
bagú= 'new'
na-rénu 'clean'
na-dapíŋ 'dirty'
na-pannú 'full'
baddíq 'few, little'
ma-rákeq 'bad, not suitable'
kuwa-n 'to do (something)'
sanjáw 'now, today'
~~xpxxxkxxkxxxxxxkxkxkx~~

kagabí 'yesterday'
saŋáw ᱣ aggáw 'today'
sónu ummá 'tomorrow'
ŋaná (particle: ~~emphatic~~ 'now, already')
pagá (particle: 'still, yet')
maka-bibibíq 'to hurry'
ka-lámmín-an naq 'I feel cold'
arí=naq kalámminan 'I don't feel cold'
ka-patu(w)-an 'feel warm'
ma-bisín 'hungry'
ma-paŋál 'thirsty'
sikkatúruk 'sleepy'
nessimmú 'to happen (past?)'
afí 'fire'
akkókó 'thief'
kuwidáw 'be careful'
magginá= 'listen'
inná-n 'look'
magayáya 'glad, happy'
liwáq 'fault, error'
akkagiyána-n 'to be called (in language)'
ak-kagi 'to say, speak, call (something a name)'
ibanák "Ibanag Language"
pagá 'price, value'
pataŋággaw 'per day'
taŋa-vulán 'per month'
nappóq 'cheap, reasonable'
aláwa 'large'
ulóq 'blanket'
na-pátu 'hot'
danúm 'water'
fuŋán 'pillow'
lukag-án 'wake up (someone)'
iyáŋem 'to take, bring'
annúsi 'key'
makkiyovóvuk 'to speak (to)'
mánaw '(will) leave'

- ituvúk 'to forward, send'
magágal 'to call, send for'
itake-n 'to take (to), bring'
innə-n 'to see, look at'
maka-makán 'to eat'
maniyáŋay 'to (please) bring'
ánnə 'and'
manúq 'chicken'
sirá 'fish'
piggán 'plate'
asín 'salt'
gulugúlay 'vegetables'
silám 'vinegar'
makivúq 'to ask, inquire'
dálan 'road, street, path'
sigirán 'north'
zitáq 'south'
zigáttu 'east'
abbák 'west'
lattulattúq 'bumpy (road)'
ili= 'town'
pappáŋetan 'to be led to, in direction of'
sitáw i diyán 'where?'
nawawán 'be lost'
i-tuddu-n 'to point out/to'
mallekkú 'to turn (direction)'
ziwanán 'right'
zimigí 'left'
manóli 'turn back, return'
aranní 'near (to)'
danúm 'river' but see bannák also.
póso 'well (of water)'
ta taŋábbagan na 'across'
ta arubáŋ na 'in front of'
ta bikóq na 'beside'
ta likúk na 'behind'
ŋágan 'name'
bannák 'river'

- dupóq 'banana'
kabíbi 'clams'
inniyúk 'coconuts'
gattóq 'milk'
illúk 'egg'
dalayáq 'lemon'
padáw 'prawn'
liddák 'snail'
antáq 'string beans'
pigá yaw 'how much is it?'
nalútú 'ripe'
ŋisi 'black'
uzzín 'red'
furáw 'white'
ŋilá 'yellow'
tali(y)a-n 'to change, exchange'
taliwa-n
duwá 'two'
ammégaſu 'to begin'
ma-bayák 'slow'
aggáw 'day'
kadəggáw 'every day'
sónu (future marking particle)
taddáy 'next, coming'
nappasá 'past, last'
vulán 'month'
saŋáw ḥa dagún 'this year'
mappaŋéq ḥa dagún 'next year'
nappasá ḥa dagún 'last year'
urán 'rain'
lámmin 'cold'
nanáwak 'clear (weather)'
na-kunám 'cloudy'
na-lannáw 'cool'
maguru-urán 'raining'
magurooran 'rainy'
magaragúk 'thundering'
makapappəddák 'windy'

taddáy 1

duwá 2

tallú 3

appáq 4

límá 5

annám 6

pítú 7

walú 8

siyám 9

mafúlu 10

ma-gatúq 100

ma-rivú 1000

gafú 'first'

mekaruwá 'second'

mekatallú 'third'

mekappáq 'fourth'

mekalimá 'fifth'

g<um>átaŋ 'to buy'

pakakaddéq 'to arrive'

agálám 'to call (as phone number)'

si (topic name marker)

ni (genitive name marker)

wagí 'brother'

kanakán 'nephew'

kapittá '(first) cousin'

kaká 'first-born'

katugáŋjan 'parent-in-law'

urórriyán 'youngest child'

manugáŋ 'child-in-law'

káyuŋ 'brother-in-law'

naŋanáq 'godparent'

asípaq 'sister-in-law'

ℳ atawa 'spouse'

ma-takíq 'ache, pain, sick'

límá 'arm'

baggí 'body'

vullú(k) 'back'

- taliŋá 'ear'
- sikú 'elbow'
- matá 'eye'
- muká 'face'
- kuráme(q) 'finger'
- ulu 'head'
- atu(k) 'knee'
- simúq 'mouth'
- karalónj 'neck'
- igúŋ 'nose'
- bikóq 'side'
- abága 'shoulder'
- zilaq 'tongue'
- awáq 'waist'
- kulikúk 'fever'
- futú 'heart'
- massifún 'have a cold'
- na-bannaq 'to relapse'

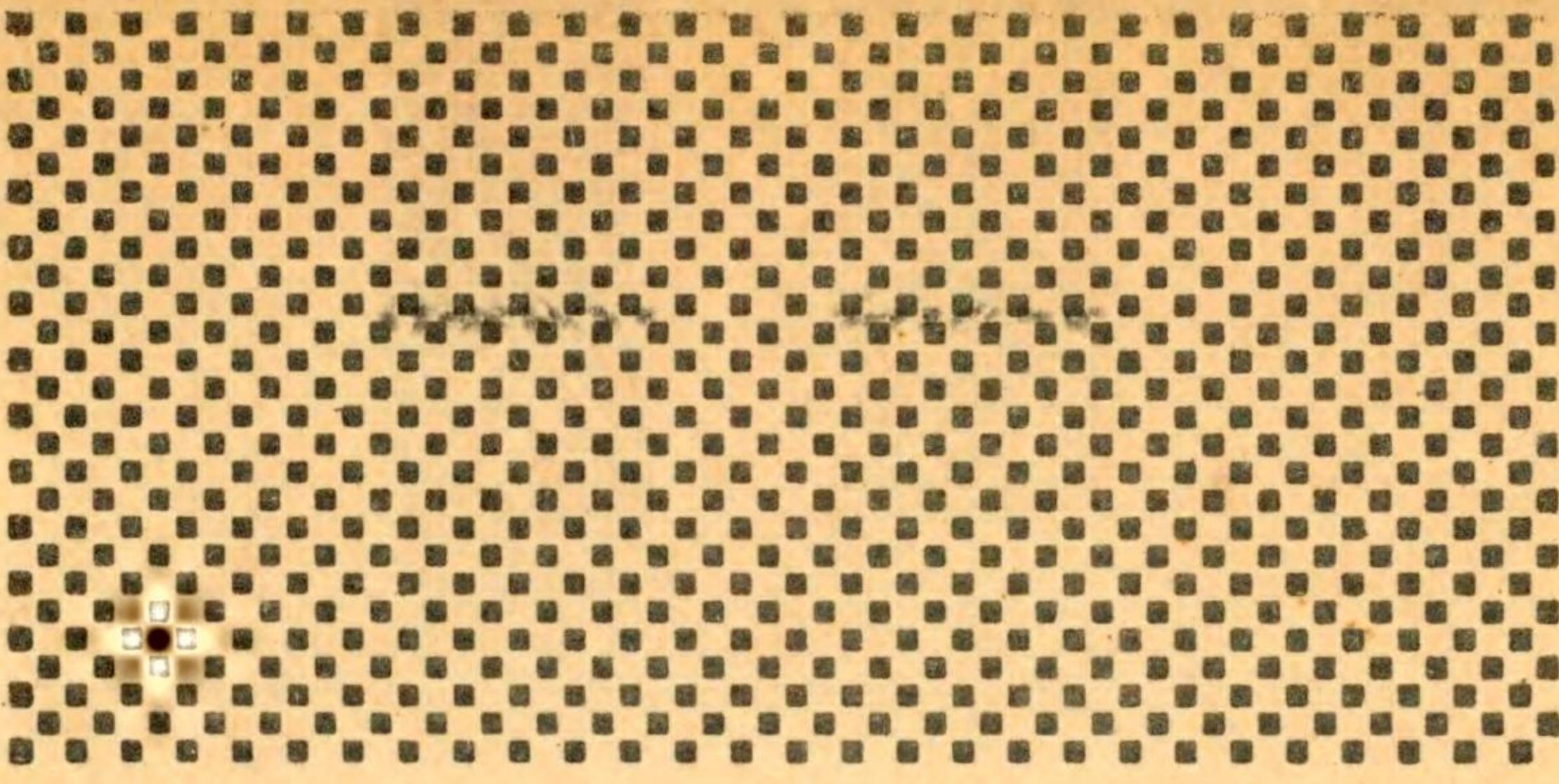
Ibanag

taká
(I - to you)

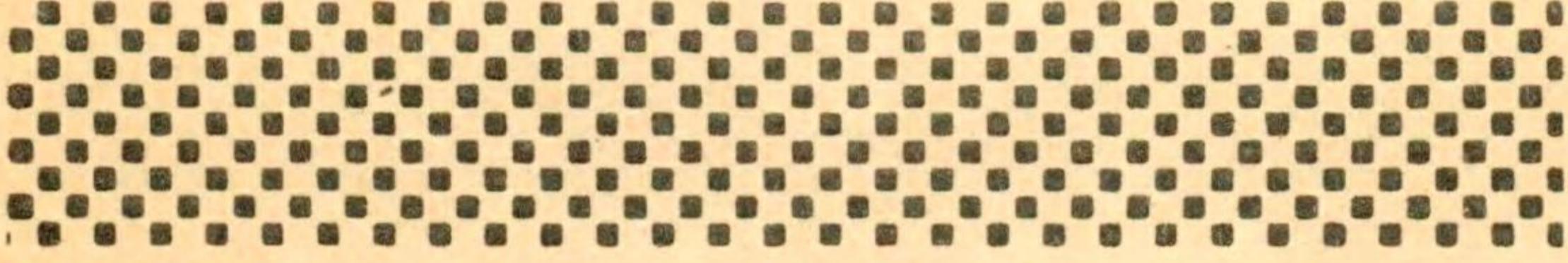
where?	sítáw
when?	kánní
what?	anní
how much?	pigá
why?	nyattá
who?	sinní
how?	kunnasí

PEACE CORPS

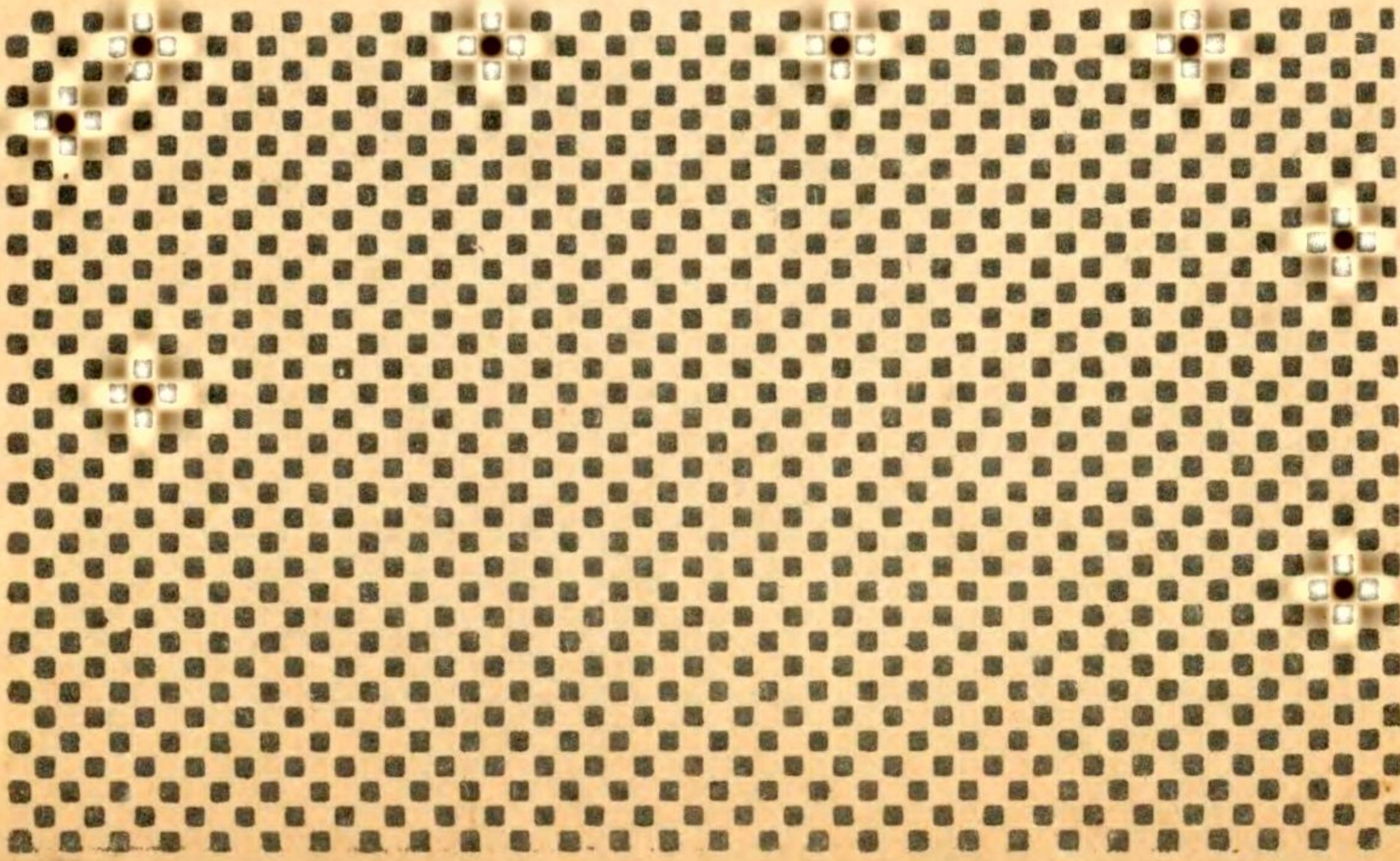
INTRODUCTION



Introduction to **IBANAG**



This work was prepared at the Institute of Philippine Culture as part of a regional handbook project supported in part by a grant from Peace Corps/Philippines



INTRODUCTION TO IBANAG

This statement about the Ibanag language results from a preliminary analysis made by Dr. Emy M. Pascasio, Research Associate of the Ateneo Language Center. It is based on the speech of Mr. Humberto G. Bauza, a mother-tongue speaker of Ibanag as spoken at Tuguegarao, Cagayan.

The purpose of these pages is two-fold: (1) to acquaint the reader with the speech sounds that are meaningful to an Ibanag speaker, and (2) to give him a list of Ibanag words and phrases as a start on learning to speak the language. No attempt is made to explain grammar or syntax, or to teach the student to read Ibanag as found in local publications.

Phonology

Vowels. Ibanag has five vowels: high front unrounded /i/; mid front unrounded /e/; central unrounded /a/; high back rounded /u/; and low back rounded /o/.

The high back rounded vowel /u/ has allophones ranging from the high close or tense position (as in the English word cool, but without the English glide at the end of the oo sound) to a mid open or lax position (as in the u sound in pull).

The low back rounded sound /o/ is similar to the sound of oa in the English word boat, but without the English glide at the end of the oa sound. Ibanag /o/ is common in Spanish loan words such as bola 'ball' and oras 'hour'.

The high front unrounded vowel /i/ includes allophones ranging from the sound of ee in the English word feet (without the glide, however) to the i sound as in the word big.

The mid front unrounded vowel /e/ has allophones ranging from the sound of e in the English word bet to the ai sound in English bait.

The central low unrounded vowel /a/ is similar to the sound of a in English words such as arm and palm.

Consonants. There are 19 phonemic consonants in Ibanag: /p b t d k g f v m n n s z l r y w h q/. The sounds may be described by comparison with near equivalent in American English.

<u>Ibanag</u>	<u>English key words</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>	<u>English key words</u>
/p/	<u>spin</u>	/m/	<u>more</u>
/b/	<u>boat</u>	/n/	<u>neat</u>
/t/	<u>step</u>	/ŋ/	<u>wing</u>
/d/	<u>deck</u>	/s/	<u>saw</u>
/k/	<u>skin</u>	/z/	<u>zeal</u>
/g/	<u>give</u>	/y/	<u>yes</u>
/q/	(glottal stop) ¹	/w/	<u>well</u>
/f/	<u>fan</u>	/h/	<u>home</u>
/v/	<u>vase</u>	/l/ ²	<u>little</u>
		/r/ ³	<u>room</u>

¹ Glottal stop /q/ is not phonemic in English. It is produced by a complete closing of the glottis, or vocal cords, somewhat as found between "a" (pronounced "uh") and "apple", in the phrase "a apple".

² In producing Ibanag /l/ the tongue is relatively straight and flat from the tip to the back, whereas in the production of English /l/ the tongue forms a hollow from the sides (or one side) of which the air flows. The difference in the relative height of the back part of the tongue accounts for the difference in the sounds produced.

³ In producing Ibanag /r/ the tongue tip taps at the gum ridge behind the upper teeth once or several times, depending on the position of the sound in the word. In English /r/ the tongue tip curls up and back and does not touch the top of the mouth.

Stress. Stress is phonemic. Thus the position of the stress distinguishes /batu/ 'cue ball' from /batú/ 'stone.' Stressed vowels are usually longer than unstressed vowels and also higher in pitch. However, if two or more syllables follow a stress, the syllable immediately following the stress has a higher pitch than the stressed syllable.

Orthography. In the list of words, phrases, and sentences given below, spelling is phonemic with these exceptions:

1. The velar nasal phoneme /ŋ/ is written with the digraph "ng".
2. Primary stress, which most frequently occurs on the final syllable, is not marked in that position. When it occurs elsewhere, it is written with an acute accent ('').

Thus /batú/ 'stone' is written batu, while /batu/ 'cue ball' is written bátu.

3. Glottal stop /q/, which occurs regularly at the beginning of words that "start with" a vowel, is not marked in that position. Nor is it written when it occurs between two vowels elsewhere in a word. Thus /qáfus/ 'garlic' and /makkaqammú/ 'to meet each other' are written afus and makkaammu.

When glottal stop occurs at the end of a word it is written as a grave accent (`) over the symbol for the vowel preceding the glottal stop. Thus /maláppoq/ 'industrious' and /baddiq/ 'small' are written maláppo and baddi.

4. A hyphen (-) is used to join the syntactic markers /qiC/, /taC/, and /naC/ to the word or phrase they mark.⁴

5. For proper names and titles the official or generally accepted spelling is retained. Thus "Jose" is often written Jose rather than Hose (/hosé/).

6. Capitalization and punctuation follow Philippine National Language (and English) usage.

Common Words, Phrases, and Sentences

Greetings and widely used expressions

English

Ibanag

1. Good morning. (to one person) 1. Diyos ta-umma nikaw.
2. Good morning. (return greeting to one person) 2. Diyos ta-umma nikaw gapa.
3. Good morning, Miss Cruz. 3. Diyos ta-umma nikaw,
4. Good morning to all of you. 4. Diyos ta-umma nikamu ngamin.

⁴The form of these markers varies regularly according to the initial consonant of the word they precede. This initial consonant becomes the marker's final consonant, according to the pattern CVC₁-C₁V...

This /qiC/+ /dupoq/ > /qid+dupoq/, written id-dupo '(nominative) banana'. Again, /qiC/+ /qiglesia/ > /qiq+qiglesia/, written i-iglesia '(nominative) church.' Other examples: /taC/+ /dupoq/ > /tad+dupoq/, written tad-dupo '(attributive) banana'; /naC/+ /qiglesia/ > /naq giglesia/, written na-iglesia '(objective) church.'

Greetings and widely used expressions

<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>
5. Good evening. (to one person)	5. Diyos tag-gabi nikaw.
6. Good day. (to one person)	6. Diyos ta-ággaw aw nikaw.
7. Same to you. (return greet- ing to one person)	7. Kunne na gapa nikaw; or Sikaw gapa.
8. How are you? (to one person. How are you? (to more than one)	8. Kunnasi ka? Kunnasi kamu?
9. Fine thanks. (reply) I'm also fine. Fine, by the grace of God.	9. Mapiya, mabbálo. Mapiya gapa. Mapiya gapa, allo nad- Diyos.
10. Thank you. (to one person) Thank you. (to more than one) Thanks to all of you.	10. Mabbálo nikaw. Mabbálo nikamu Mabbálo nikamu ngámin.
11. You're welcome; not at all.	11. Awattu anni na.
12. Goodbye. Goodbye, and God be with you. Goodbye, and be careful.	12. Diyos immabattang. Diyos im-mevulu nikaw. Magimugug ka.
13. Yes. (formal) Yes. (informal, for status equals or juniors)	13. Wan; or Uwan Oo.
14. No.	14. Ari.
15. There is none (nothing).	15. Awan.
16. There is some (something).	16. Egga.
17. Do you understand? (to one person)	17. Ari ku mentindiyan.
18. No, I don't understand.	18. Ari ku mentindiyan.

Greetings and widely used expressions

<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>
19. What did you say? (to one person)	19. Anni ik-kinágim? <i>bod</i> , <i>ñ</i>
20. Please repeat what you said.	20. Uliyam mu ik-kinagim. <i>(repeating request)</i> , <i>ñ</i>
21. Please speak slowly.	21. Maguyovug ka tad-des-pásiyo. <i>(slowly please)</i> , <i>ñ</i>
22. I don't know.	22. Ari ku ammu. <i>(ignorance)</i> , <i>ñ</i>
23. I think so.	23. Siguro. <i>ñ</i>
24. maybe	24. tamma
25. certainly	25. sigurádo
26. Is that so?	26. Kari? <i>(eno)</i>
27. I'm sorry; pardon me.	27. Pakómam mà.
28. Let God provide.	28. Diyos im-makanhammadu.
29. What is this? <i>that?</i> <i>there?</i>	29. Anni yaw? <i>yawd</i> , <i>ñ</i> attiw ad bod bin , <i>yatun?</i> , <i>ñ</i> <i>yuri?</i>
30. Do you want to swim? to watch? to play basketball? to play pingpong?	30. Kayà mu im-mattaffug? <i>im-maggiraw?</i> , <i>ñ</i> <i>im-maggayam tab-basketbol?</i> , <i>ñ</i> <i>im-maggayam tap-pingpong?</i> , <i>ñ</i>
31. I don't play well.	31. Ari ku maggayam tan-napia. <i>ñ</i>
32. I will teach you. It's easy.	32. Tudduwat ta ka. Mabi láman. <i>(teaching)</i>
33. What are you doing?	33. Anni ik-kuwam mu? <i>ñ</i>
34. Are you finished?	34. Nabalik ka ngana?

Greetings and widely used expressions

English

35. Not yet. Just a moment.

Ibanag

35. Ari paga. Manangannuan
laman.

Introductions, visits, invitations

36. to introduce

36. iyammammu; or ipakan-
nammu, woy boy oC .83

37. to know

37. mammuan

38. to meet each other

38. makkaammu

39. It is possible.

39. Awayyana.

40. name

40. ngagan

41. friend

41. kofun

42. close friend

42. marunnu nga kofun

43. brother/sister (sibling)

43. wagi

44. family

44. familya

45. my son/daughter (child)

45. ana ku

46. parents

46. magana (also means "to
give birth")

47. father

47. yama

48. mother

48. yena

49. relative (s)

49. paryentes (sg.); pa-
paryentes (pl.)

50. old acquaintance

50. dana nga inammu

51. new acquaintance

51. bagu nga inammu

52. party

52. pattaradday; celebra-
siyon

53. festival; fiesta

53. fiyesta

Introductions, visits, invitations

<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>
54. There will be social gathering.	54. Egga ip-pattaradday.
55. to invite	55. kumbidan
56. to expect	56. iddagan
57. Do you know him?	57. Ammum yayya?
58. Do you know each other?	58. Makkaammu kamu?
59. Ana, may I introduce my friend, Jose?	59. Ana, awayya na nga iyamammu nikaw ik-kofuk ku si Jose?
60. Mr. Reyes, I introduce my brother.	60. Mr. Reyes, iyamammu nikaw iw-wagi.
61. Miss Ramos, this is my cousin.	61. Miss Ramos, yaw ik-kapitta.
62. Have you met Pepe?	62. Amnum ngana si Pepe?
63. Mother, this is my friend, Sara.	63. Mama, yaw ik-kofuk ku si Sara.
64. I am pleased to meet you.	64. Magayaya ta nga mamumuak ka.
65. Are you Mrs. Reyes?	65. Sikaw si Mrs. Reyes?
66. How do you do?	66. Kunnasi ka?
67. Where are you from?	67. Taga sitaw ka?
68. Where do you live?	68. Sitaw ip-paddiyanam mu?
69. I am from Manila.	69. Taga Manila ngalo.
70. How is your family?	70. Kunnasi if-familyam?
71. Do you speak English?	71. Amnum im-maguovug ta-Ingles?
72. Yes, but just a little.	72. Wan, baddi lamān.

Introductions, visits, invitationsEnglish

73. Teach me how to speak Ibanag.
74. Please speak slowly.
75. Please repeat.
76. I can't understand.
77. Forgive me.
78. Could you come to our house on Sunday?
79. Is Mr. Sison here?
80. When will he be back?
81. Please come in.
82. Please be seated.
83. Do you want some coffee?
84. Let's eat.
85. Try this dish.
86. Take some more food.
87. You should eat well.
88. Please come again.
89. I am leaving.
90. Goodbye. (to more than one)
91. What time will you pick me up?
92. Can you take me home?

Ibanag

73. Tudduwam mà nga maguvóvug ta-Ibanag.
74. Maguvóvug ka tad-des-pasiyo.
75. Uliyam mu.
76. Ari ku mentindiyán.
77. Pakómam mà.
78. Awayyam umay tab-balay noka nu Liggu?
79. Egga si Mr. Sison taw?
80. Kánni ip-panóli na?
81. Tullung ka.
82. Magitubang ka.
83. Kaya mu ik-kafe?
84. Kuman ittam.
85. Sissimam mu yaw.
86. Manga ka paga tak-kanan.
87. Kumak ka tam-mapiya.
88. Umay ka uli; or Manóli ka.
89. Umay nga ngana.
90. Diyos im-mabattang nikamu.
91. Anni nga óras ip-pad-dágà mu niyakan?
92. Awayya na nga ilabbe?

Location and Direction

English

93. Where? (direction and location)
94. Where can I stay?
95. hotel
96. Where is the grocery?
market place?
drug store?
sari-sari store?
hospital
doctor?
dentist?
shoemaker?
barbershop?
post office?
church?
municipal hall?
train station?
town?
police station?
house?
toilet?
information desk?
moviehouse?
road; street?
bridge?
river?
sea?
laundry place?
pump well?
north?
south?

Ibanag

93. Sitaw?
94. Sitaw i-awayya pad-diyan?
95. hotel
96. Sitaw id-diyan nag-groseri?
nap-plasa?
naf-farmasiya?
nat-tiyenda nga sari-sari?
na-os pital?
nad-doktor?
nad-dentista?
nas-sapatero?
nab-barberiya?
nap-post ofis?
na-iglesia?
nam-munisipyo?
na-istasyon nat-tren
na-ili?
na-istasyon nap-pulis?
nab-balay?
nak-kasilyas?
nap-pakkidawat ta-imformasyon?
nas-sine?
nad-dalan?
nat-tulay?
nak-kagayan?
nab-bannag?
nab-bebay?
na-ababbalan?
nap-posu?
nas-sigiran?
naz-zita?

Location and Direction

English

east? *gantang-i watiC* .CSI

west? *gantang-i yamU* .CSI

97. to the right *tabubut* .CSI

98. to the left *qi fiñA* .CSI

99. to the east *qi agit* .CSI

100. to the west *qi wali* .CSI

101. straight ahead *diñG* .CSI

102. please point *sa mayib-bi watiC* .CSI

103. kilometer *tiquigro*

104. How many kilometers? *toñkera adi ta iyanig ong*

105. there *saciganay-wiyib-bi watiC* .CSI

106. here *saciganay-wiyib-bi watiC* .CSI

107. near *taññiñi-sit*

108. far *taññiñi-sit*

109. very far *taññiñi-sit*

110. across the street *taññiñi-sit*

111. on the corner *taññiñi-sit*

112. Can you help me? *taññiñi-sit*

113. Where is the village? *taññiñi-sit*

114. Accompany me to a dentist. *taññiñi-sit*

115. Are you going to town? *taññiñi-sit*

116. Is the church near? *taññiñi-sit*

117. Take me there. *taññiñi-sit*

118. What place is this? *taññiñi-sit*

119. What is the name of this street? *taññiñi-sit*

geitogziCI bus noticpal

Ibanag

naz-zigattu? *gyniog now gina gogol* .CSI

nat>taggan? *loodo nat-taggan?* .CSI

97. taz-zivanan *tabud* .CSI

98. taz-zimigi *tabud* .CSI

99. taz-zigattu *tabud* .CSI

100. tat>taggan *tabud* .CSI

101. deretso *tabud* .CSI

102. ituddum *tabud* .CSI

103. kilometro *tabud* .CSI

104. Piga nga kilometro? *tabud* .CSI

105. túri *tabud* .CSI

106. taw *tabud* .CSI

107. aranni *tabud* .CSI

108. arayyu *tabud* .CSI

109. arárayyu *tabud* .CSI

110. ta-abbag nad-dalan *tabud* .CSI

111. tak-kanto *tabud* .CSI

112. Awayya na ngá uffunan? *tabud* .CSI

113. Sitaw id-diyan na ili? *tabud* .CSI

114. Vulunam mà tad-dentista. *tabud* .CSI

115. Umay ka ta-ili? *tabud* .CSI

116. Aranni i-iglesiya? *tabud* .CSI

117. Iyange mà tari. *tabud* .CSI

118. Anni nga lugar yaw? *tabud* .CSI

119. Anni ing-ngagan noye *tabud* .CSI

nga kalye?

Location and Direction

English

120. Where are you going?
121. I am going to school.
122. Please show me the place.
123. What ride do I take?
124. How much is the fare?
125. Is this the place?
126. Where do I catch the bus?
127. Where is the airport?

Ibanag

120. Sitaw i-angayam mu?
121. Umay nga ta-iskwela.
122. Ituddum niyakan illugar.
123. Anni ip-pattakayak ku?
124. Piga ip-pagak ku?
125. Yaw il-lugar?
126. Sitaw ip-pangapak ku
tab-bus?
127. Sitaw id-diyan na
erport?

Shopping: at the market

128. Where is the market?
129. Where can I buy meat?

128. Sitaw id-diyan napplasa?
129. Sitaw ip-paggatangan
tak-karne?

130. What are you going to buy?
131. I want to buy some apples.

130. Anni ig-gatangam mu?
131. Kaya ku ig-gumatang
tam-mansanas.

- bananas
beef
beer
bread
butter
cabbage
chicken
crabs
eggs
fish
lobster
milk
oysters
pork

- tad-dupo
tak-karne nab-baka
tas-serbesa
tappan
tam-mantekilya
tar-repolyo
tam-manu
tar-rasa
ta-illug
tas-sira
tap-payan
tag-gatto
tat-talaba
tak-karne nab-
bávi

Shopping: at the market

<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>
potatoes	abrod
rice (milled)	asuk
shrimp	alig
prawns	ayay
tomatoes	ayay
vegetables	bisog
lard	cham
lard	cham
string beans	cham
onion	cham
garlic	cham

otoda abood vib n ja tuniggoro

<u>Ibanag</u>	<u>dell'oro</u>
tap-patatas	hasag
tab-bagga na-ammay	ja
tal-lasi	wolley
tap-pasayan	zehi
tak-kamasi	zehi
tag-gulay	zehi
tam-manteka	zehi
tam-manteka	zehi
ta-agaya	zehi
tas-sebolyas	zehi
ta-afus	zehi

Shopping: at a dry goods store

132. bargain sale	vianegka oot zhi
133. discount	osizq bozi oot alint
134. You bargain. (sg.)	makirigatiya zhi
135. to choose	mappili
136. to get	manga
137. to buy	gumatang
138. cloth	sinnun
139. meter	metro
140. store	tiyenda
141. yard	yarda
142. price	ngina
143. lowest price	kappattan nga presiyo
144. width	kaba
145. length	kanaddu
146. color	kolor
red	uzzin
blue	asul

Shopping: at a dry goods store

<u>English</u>	<u>Borneo Iban</u>
green	berde
pink	rosa
yellow	ngila
147. How much is it?	147. Piga yari?wsiq
148. change (money)	148. patoli
149. How much is one yard?	149. Piga it-tanga yarda?
150. I'm going shopping.	150. Umay nga anga maggatang.
151. May I come along?	151. Awayya im-mevulun?
152. No more discount.	152. Awat tu rigatiya.
153. It's too expensive.	153. Mangina.
154. That's the fixed price.	154. Yari laman.
155. You may bargain.	155. Awayyam im-marrigatiya.
156. Please give me 2 1/2 yards.	156. Iddam ma tad-duwa gad-dwa nga yarda.
157. This does not shrink.	157. Ari nga kubbo yaw!
158. Here is my payment.	158. Yaw ip-paga
159. This is your change.	159. Yaw ip-patolim.
160. Is there anything else?	160. Egga paga?

Shopping: at a shoe store

161. to be tried on	abtay .IM
162. shoes	anign .SAI
163. tight	ngatissqam .EM
164. too big	edai .AM
165. it fits	ubbansu .EM
166. black	toloi .AM
167. white	misau lwan

<u>Ibanag</u>	<u>Borneo Iban</u>
berde	berde
rosa	rosa
ngila	ngila
147. Piga yari?wsiq	147. Piga yari?wsiq
148. patoli	patoli
149. Piga it-tanga yarda?	149. Piga it-tanga yarda?
150. Umay nga anga maggatang.	150. Umay nga anga maggatang.
151. Awayya im-mevulun?	151. Awayya im-mevulun?
152. Awat tu rigatiya.	152. Awat tu rigatiya.
153. Mangina.	153. Mangina.
154. Yari laman.	154. Yari laman.
155. Awayyam im-marrigatiya.	155. Awayyam im-marrigatiya.
156. Iddam ma tad-duwa gad-dwa nga yarda.	156. Iddam ma tad-duwa gad-dwa nga yarda.
157. Ari nga kubbo yaw!	157. Ari nga kubbo yaw!
158. Yaw ip-paga	158. Yaw ip-paga
159. Yaw ip-patolim.	159. Yaw ip-patolim.
160. Egga paga?	160. Egga paga?
161. ikakka	abtay .IM
162. sapatu	anign .SAI
163. atazzi	ngatissqam .EM
164. dakadakal	edai .AM
165. hustu	ubbansu .EM
166. ngisi	toloi .AM
167. furaw	misau lwan

Shopping: at a shoe store

oroja oda n to mriggedo

English

Ibanag

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 168. leather | 168. tabbi |
| 169. rubber | 169. goma |
| 170. sole | 170. swelas |
| 171. Come in. | 171. Tullung ka. |
| 172. What would you like? | 172. Anni ik-kaya mu? |
| 173. Do you have black
leather? | 173. Egga ing-ngisi nga
tabbi nu? |
| 174. May I see that one? | 174. Awayya innan yuri? |
| 175. Please try this on. | 175. Ikakka mu yaw. |
| 176. It's a little bit big. | 176. Alawa tab-baddi. |
| 177. It's a little bit tight. | 177. Atazzi tab-baddi. |
| 178. This fits me. | 178. Hustu niyakan yaw. |

179. The cardinal numbers which are the basic units are as follows:

1. tadday
2. duwa
3. tallu
4. appa
5. lima

6. annam
7. pitu
8. walu
9. siyam
10. mafulu

180. From 'eleven to 'nineteen' the numerals are formed by prefixing the form kara-to the basic cardinal numbers:

11. kara tadday
12. kara duwa

13. karawalu
14. karasiyam

181. From 'twenty-one' to 'twenty-nine' the numerals are formed by adding the form duwafulu 'twenty' to the basic cardinal numbers.

21. duwafulu tadday

24. duwafulu appa

Shopping: at a shoe store

English

22. duwafulu duwa .801
 23. duwafulu tallu .801
 132. The 'tens' are expressed by adding - fulu to the basic cardinal numbers:

30. tallufulu .801
 50. limafulu .801

Sixty ~~duwa~~ 100. magatu

1000. marivu

Numbers: ordinals

183. The form the ordinals other than 'first' (which is olu), add the prefix mek- to the corresponding cardinal numbers.

second

mekaruwwa

third

mekatallu

eleventh

mekakaratadday

twelfth

mekakaraduwa

seventieth

mekapitufulu

eightieth

mekawalufulu

Numbers: telling time

184. The numbers used in telling time are derived from Spanish. Some examples are given here.

1:00 .801

ala una

1:20 .801

ala una i bente

5:00

alas singko

or 7:30 ~~siniswuh~~ ~~mitol~~ ~~gilibal~~ alas siyete i mediya

~~aggo siniswuh~~ .801

~~yabba siniswuh~~ .801

ototo ooda a ta raniqon

Ibanag

25. duwafulu lima .801
 26. duwafulu annam .801

70. pitufulu .801

80. walufulu .801

100. magatu .801

1000. marivu .801

10000. siniswuh .801

100000. yabba siniswuh .801

1000000. gidi siniswuh .801

10000000. gidi siniswuh .801

Numbers: distributives

anoiaesonggo omít

185. The distributive forms are illustrated by the following examples. In this list, by exception, every primary stress is marked with an acute accent ('').

one by one
two by two
every two
every seven
one apiece
two apiece
three at a time
by one peso
by the hundred

all in fives
all in tens

taggitadday
taggiduwa
káda duwa
káda pitú
taggitadday
taggiduwa
taggitallu
taggipésu
taggimagatú (^ = stress plus glottal stop)
taggilima ngámin
taggimafulu ngámin

Time expressions

186. time or hour
187. minute
188. second
189. one half
190. half an hour
191. one hour
192. later
193. at once
194. often
195. seldom
196. Sunday
197. Monday

óras
minuto
segundo
gadduwa
gadduwa nga óras
tang óras
sangaw
ensegida
kanáyun
makubbi
Ligguna
Lunes

Time expressions

- ganiwell English
198. Tuesday
199. Wednesday
200. Thursday
201. Friday
202. Saturday
203. everyday
204. today or right now
205. tomorrow
206. yesterday
207. noon
208. dawn
209. midnight
210. this week
211. next week
212. next week
213. this month
214. this year
215. last year
217. What time is it?
218. It's already eight-thirty.
219. It's still early.
220. It's fifteen minutes before four.

Ibanag

198. Martes
199. Miyeskoles
200. Hwebes
201. Biernes
202. Sabadu
203. kagaggaw
204. sangaw ngana
205. sangaw nu umma
206. kagabi
207. tangnga na-aggaw
208. allat tuwag nabbilag
209. tangnga nag-gabi
210. sangaw nga liggu
211. sangaw nu umay nga liggu
212. liggu nga nappasa
213. sangaw nga vulan
214. sangaw nga dagun
215. dagun nga nappasa
217. Anni i-oras?
218. Alas ótso i mediya ngana,
219. Umma paga laman.
220. Menos kinse nage-na alas kwatro.

Time expressions

English

221. It's twenty minutes after ten o'clock.

222. How long does the train stay here?

223. At what time do the stores close?

224. My watch stopped.

225. What time does the bus leave Manila?

226. What time is the boat leaving for Cebu?

227. What time is the airplane arriving?

At a restaurant

228. Where is a good restaurant?

229. We want breakfast, lunch, dinner

merienda.

230. May I see the menu?

231. What do you have?

232. I want coffee,

tea, milk

fork

spoon

knife

glass

cup

Ibanag

221. Alas diyes bente ngana.

222. Kunnasi ib-binnay nap-pagimmang nat-tren taw?

223. Anni nga óras ip-passerra nat-tyienda ira?

224. Nagimmang ir-relo.

225. Anni nga óras ip-panaw nab-bus tam-Manila?

226. Anni nga óras ip-panaw nab-bapor nga umay tas-Cebu?

227. Anni nga óras duttal i-eruplano?

228. Sitaw im-mapiya nga res-tawran?

229. Kaya mi ip-paggug, ip-pangumma, ip-pamugag, im-meriyenda.

230. Awayya innan im-menu?

231. Anni i-egga nu?

232. Kaya ku ik-kafe.

it-tsa

ig-gatto

it-tinidor

ik-kutsára

ik-kutsíyo

ib-baso

it-tasita

At a restaurant

English

plate
napkin
pepper
salt
sugar
vinegar
bread and butter

water
233. How much is the bill?

At the post office

234. mail
235. mail carrier

236. Where is the post office?

237. Where can I mail this letter?

238. Please give me postage stamps.

239. I want to send this air mail.

parcel post
first class
second class

240. How much is the postage of this letter? parcel?

241. This package contains
books.
toys
food

Tagalog

Ibanag

ip-piggan
is-serbilyeta
ip-pamiyenta
i-asin
i-asukar
is-silam
ip-pan annam man-
tekilya
id-danum

233. Piga ngamin ip-pagam
mi?

234. koreyo
235. kartero

236. Sitaw id-diyan nap-
post ofis?

237. Sitaw ip-pangibusonaki
ku tat-tura?

238. Iddam ma'bi tas-selyo.

239. Kayaku ipetuyug yaw ta-
air mail.

tap-parcel post
taf-first class
tas-second class

240. Piga is-selyo noye nat-
tura? nap-pakete?

241. Libro in-naddiyan taw
nga pakete.
gayaman
kanan

At the post office

English

- perishable food
clothing
fragile goods
gifts
242. I want to send a telegram to the U. S.
243. How much will this cost?
244. When will it arrive?

Ibanag

kanan nga mabi
madaral
sinnun
gannug nga mabi
regalu

242. Kaya ku mangituvug tat-tegrama ta-Amerika.
243. Piga ing-ngina na?
244. Kani ip-pallabbe na?

At the bank

245. Where is the bank?
246. Where is the money changer?
247. Please change this into small money.
248. Please give me one-peso bills.
249. What is your rate of exchange for dollars?
250. I would like to cash this check.

Ilocano

245. Sitaw id-diyan nab-bangko?
246. Sitaw id-diyan nam-manali?
247. taliyam mu bi yaw.
248. Iddam ma ta-aggipesu.
249. Piga ip-panali nu tad-dollars?
250. Ikaya ku itali yaw nga tscke.

In school

251. the teacher
252. the pupils; the students
253. the blackboard
254. the eraser
255. the chalk
256. the pencils

251. im-méstro/mestra
252. i-estudyante ira
253. ip-pissara
254. ip-pavvura
255. it-tsok
256. il-lapis ira

In school

English

257. the desks
258. the paper
259. the teacher's table
260. school
261. bright child
262. industrious
263. lazy
264. why
265. what
266. room
267. class
268. to study
269. if asked
270. to listen
271. to practice
272. to follow; to imitate
273. to pronounce
274. Follow the way I
pronounce. (pl.)
275. Repeat after me (pl.)
276. one by one
277. all together
278. Listen to me. (pl.)
279. Now say it again (pl.)
280. That's very good.

asillo saon oot ja

Ibanag

257. id-desk ira
258. ip-papel
259. im-mesa nam-mestra
260. iskwela
261. malalaki nga abbing
262. malappo
263. talakag
264. ngatta
265. anni
266. kwarito
267. klase
268. magigiyammu
269. nu meyavutan
270. ginnan
271. ensaywan
272. tuttulan
273. vuyatan
274. Tuttulan nu ip-pavvuya
ku.
275. Uliyan nu kabalik ku,
276. taggitadday
277. maggiriddan ngamin
278. Ginnan nu,
279. Uliyan nu nga vuyatan.
280. Napiya yatun.

In school

English

281. Speak clearly. (sg.)
282. You (pl.) write clearly.
283. Sit down now. (pl.)
284. example; model
285. Do this. (pl.)
286. to recognize; identify
(know)
287. Can you (pl.) recognize
this?
288. Answer my question.
(pl.)
289. Raise your hand if you
(pl.) want to answer.
290. You, (sg.) are right,
indeed.
291. No, that's not the answer.
292. Come on, try. (pl.)
293. Don't be afraid. (sg.)
294. What do you (sg.) really
think?
295. Who (sg.) wants to ask a
question?
296. Study your lessons every-
day.
297. Collect the papers. (sg.)
298. Erase the blackboard. (sg.)
299. Do your homework
everyday. (pl.)

Ibanag

281. Maguvovug ka tam-mapiya.
282. Matturà kamu tam-mapiya.
283. Magitubang kamu ngana.
284. napiya yatun
285. Kuwan nu ya.
286. ammu
287. Ammu nu yaw?
288. Tabbagan nu in-neyavutak
ku.
289. Itannang nu il-lima nu,
nu kaya nu it-tabbag.
290. Husto it-tabbag mu.
291. Ari nga yatun it-tabbag.
292. Purban nu.
293. Ari ka maganassing.
294. Anni in-nono mu?
295. Sinni ik-kaya na mangi-
yawu?
296. Gigiyammun nu il-lesyon
nu kagaggaw.
297. Annaman mu ip-papel.
298. Vuram mu ip-pissara.
299. Kuwan nu ih-homework
nu kagaggaw.

In school

English

300. Do not be noisy. (pl.)
301. Open your (pl.) books to page three.
302. What is your (sg.) answer?
303. Do not look at the paper of the others. (pl.)
304. Don't copy from others. (pl.)
305. Who (sg.) is going to do this?
306. You (pl.) can proceed with your work.
307. He is present.
308. Please close the door. (sg.)
309. Open the window. (sg.)
310. Come here. (sg.)
311. You (pl.) must always come on time.

Additional Vocabulary

English

312. Body parts
1. head 1. ulu
2. hair of 2. vu
the head 3. igung
3. nose 4. mata
4. eye

Ibanag

300. Ari kamu matannug.
301. Vukatan nu il-libru nu tam-mekatallu nga pahina.
302. Anni it-tabbag mu?
303. Ari nu innan ip-papel nat-tanakuwan.
304. Ari kamu makkopiya tat-tanakuwan.
305. Sinni im-maganguwa taw?
306. Isige nu it-trabahu nu.
307. Egga yaya.
308. Serram mu bi ip-pwerta.
309. Vukatam mu ib-bentana.
310. Umay ka taw.
311. Umay kamu ta-oras.
Additional Vocabulary
- English Ibanag
1. heart 11. futu
12. leg; calf 12. takki; vuti
of the leg 13. foot 13. takki
14. toe 14. tamuru

<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Ibanag</u>
312. Body parts			
5. neck	5. vullaw	15. bone	15. tulang
6. arm	6. bráso	16. blood	16. dága
7. hand	7. lima	17. flesh	17. pattag
8. finger	8. tamuru	18. tongue	18. zila
9. ear	9. talinga	19. tooth	19. ngipan
10. stomach	10. san		
313. Clothing			
1. hat	1. sombreru	4. blouse	4. blusa
2. shirt	2. kamisadentro	5. skirt	5. ken
3. pants	3. pantalon	6. sandals	6. sandályas
314. Objects about the house			
1. knife	1. kutsíyo	7. ladle	7. pakul
2. spoon	2. kutsára	8. cooking pot	8. banga
3. fork	3. tinedor	9. stove	9. kalan
4. plate	4. piggan	10. chair	10. sílya
5. cup	5. tása	11. table	11. mésa
6. water container(jar)	6. angang	12. grinding stone	12. annétan
315. Articles Used in native occupations			
1. large knife	1. palataw	7. vines for tying canoe paddle	7. wakag
2. hoe	2. asáda		8. tagwan
3. hammer	3. martilyo	9. bow;arrow	9. pana
4. seed	4. vullung; vukal	10. spear	10. pika
5. saw	5. gaggal	11. gun	11. palattug
6. axe	6. futaw		

316. Fauna

	<u>Tagalog</u>	<u>Banasi</u>	<u>Malibay</u>
1. horse	1. kabayu	10. cow	10. baka
2. ox	2. toro	11. snake	11. iraw
3. pig	3. bávi	12. monkey	12. ayong
4. cat	4. kitaw	13. fly	13. lángaw
5. sheep	5. karneru	14. eagle	14. ágila
6. goat	6. kazzing	15. mosquito	15. lamu;namu
7. lion	7. leon	16. spider	16. balbalakay
8. tiger	8. tigre	17. ant	17. taggam
9. elephant	9. elefante	18. termite	18. ánay
		19. dog	19. kitu

317. Flora

1. tree	1. fun nakkáyu	3. rice plant	3. ammay
2. grass	2. kaddo	4. banana	4. fun nan-
		plant	plant
5. vine	5. lanu	8. coconut tree	8. fun naniyog
6. flower	6. lappaw	9. leaf	9. don

7. corn plant

7. mangiy

mangiyat

maibbaq

abbas

abd

8. Geographical and astronomical objects

1. river	1. kagayan bannag	9. star	9. bitun
2. stream	2. weg	10. sun	10. bilag
3. rapids	3. arapang	11. moon	11. vulan
4. lake	4. tanaw	12. cloud	12. kunam

5. hill	5. tana	13. field	13. kámulan
6. mountain	6. vukig	14. path	14. dálan
7. forest	7. kakaywan	15. village	15. báriyo
8. ground	8. davyun		

319. Quantity expressions

1. few	1. pigò	4. often	4. kanayun
2. many;	2. aru	5. rarely	5. makubbi
3. little	3. baddi		

320. Quality expressions

1. good	1. mapiya	5. long	5. anaddu
2. bad	2. marákay	6. big	6. dalal
3. tall	3. atannang	7. expensive	7. mangina
4. short	4. pando (stature)	8. little	8. baddi (small)
	ababba		
10. strong	10. masikan	9. cheap	9. mappo
11. weak	11. makafi	17. slow	17. battag
12. wealthy	12. makappirà; riku	18. industrious	18. malappò
13. poor	13. pobre	19. lazy	19. talakay
14. ugly	14. ari makasta		
15. beautiful	15. makasta	20. quiet	20. memammo
16. quick	16. alistu (movement)	21. powerful	21. masikan
		22. cold	22. malammin
		23. dry	23. mamaga
		24. new	24. bagu
		25. old	25. dána

The Family

English

321. father
322. mother
323. child (son/daughter)
324. grandchild
325. grandfather
326. grandmother
327. aunt
328. uncle
329. sister/brother
330. oldest brother/sister
331. youngest sister
332. youngest brother
333. sister-in-law
334. brother-in-law
335. father-in-law
336. mother-in-law
337. parents of the couple
338. cousin
339. cousins
340. wife/husband
321. yama
322. yéna
323. ana' nga lalaki/babay
324. afu
325. lolo; kakay
326. lola; kako
327. tiya
328. tiyu
329. wagi
330. kaka nga lalaki/babay
331. uriyan nga babay
332. uriyan nga lalaki
333. masipag
334. kayung
335. katugangan nga lalaki
336. katugangan nga babay
337. magana nam-magatawa
338. kapitta
329. kakkapitta
340. atawa

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END OF FOLDER