Differences between the Mansaka orthography and this data set.

ʔ - Glottal stop is not spelled out in the standard orthography, but otherwise occurs in all positions (word initial, postconsonantal, intervocalic, and final). Putting it at the beginning of an otherwise vowel-initial word creates a sort problem in Microsoft Word (which puts all such entries after <z>), so I do not mark it initially. Otherwise, in all other positions, it is indicated. After a vowel the Svelmoe dictionary uses an acute accent to indicate the glottal stop (à = aʔ, ì = iʔ, ò = uʔ, ù = ə́ʔ).

ŋ = <ng>. The sequence spelled <ng> in the Svelmoe dictionary is represented with the IPA symbol for this phoneme.

o = [u]. The symbol <o> in the Svelmoe dictionary indicates the vowel [u] in most other Central Philippine languages.

u = [ə] “the schwa sound”. The symbol <u> in the Svelmoe dictionary indicates the schwa sound, spelled <ɨ> in Reid (1971). In order to be in line with most Philippine and Austronesian data, I am keeping the standard IPA /ə/ symbol. This particular difference between the orthography in the Svelmoe dictionary and most linguists’ understanding of the symbol <u> has caused serious misinterpretations, because <o> is /u/ and <u> is / ə /. The reader should be aware of these differences, as they have created errors even in Blust’s ACD < https://www.trussel2.com/ACD/>.

A DICTIONARY AIMED PRIMARILY AT VERBS

A large number of entries favor the verbal counterparts of words in Mansaka, as opposed to their nominal variants.

**gontiŋ** = **guntiŋ** v. ‘to cut with scissors’, but missing **guntiŋ** ‘scissors’

**lagus** = **lagəs** v. ‘to make a floor’, but simply ‘floor’ as a noun.

**pawà** = **pawaʔ** v. ‘clear and prepare a field for planting’, but ‘swidden’ as a noun.

**sandok** = **sanduk** v. ‘dish up with a wooden spoon’, but ‘ladle’ as a noun.

**sokà** = **sukaʔ** v. ‘to put vinegar in’ but missing the simple noun ‘vinegar’

**sokì** = **sukiʔ** v. ‘to be a customer’, missing the noun ‘steady customer, regular dealer’

THE FRAGILITY OF THE GLOTTAL STOP

Mansaka is not a particularly good witness for an intervocalic glottal stop.

**kasogowan** < \***ka-suRuq-an** ‘commandments’ [expected <\*\*kasuguʔan]

**liyug** = **liyəg** < \***liqəR** ‘neck’ | Also: **balyəg** ‘wear a necklace’

MANSAKA DICT ENGLISH GLOSS LEVEL ETYMOLOGY NOTES

-a 001 suffix: active, imperative mode, object orientation  1-PPH \*-ah < PAN \*-a₁ ZDS 'OF-imperative'

ăba 001 chest; breast (in general) 5-PSP \*ʔabá 'breast (of fowl, chicken) Reid#046 | ZDS

abaga 002 shoulder  2-PPH \*qabáRah < PMP \*qabaRa₁ Reid#261 | ZDSx2

abăga 002 top hand on a stalk of bananas  8-PMK \*qabaRá < PMP \*qabaRa₂ ZDS-NIL | Zorc accent assignment

abagat 002 wind: strong, gale 1-PPH \*habáRat < PAN \*SabaRat 'south wind' ZDS +ACD

abaka 001 abaca 4-PPH \*ʔabaka Reid#001 | ZDSx2

ăbas 002 tide: low EMn-axis \*ʔabás ZDS

abay | ERR 002 abreast  4-PPH \*ʔábay | ACD PPH \*abay ZDS 'next to'

abaʔ 001 long 6-PGCP \*hábaʔ Reid#173 | ZDS

abəl 004 weave: cloth 4-PPH \*hâbə́l Reid#346

abid 003 copulate, engage in sexual intercourse  4-PPH \*ʔábij | ACD \*abij ZDS-NIL

abu 003 fire table 1-PPH \*qabúh < PAN \*qabu 'ash, cinder, powder' Reid#010 | ZDSx2

abug 003 drive away, chase away  4-PPH \*ʔábuR | ACD \*ábuR ZDS

ăbug 003 dust 6-PGCP \*ʔabúg < PWMP \*abuR Reid#084 | ZDS

abul 003 blanket LOAN \*ə < u = Bisayan \*hábəl | Cf: PPH \*habə́l 'weave: cloth' ZDS +ACD

abut 004 arrive; yield (as from a farm crop)  4-PPH \*qabút | ACD PPH \*qábut ZDS

adtu 007 go (there) 7-PCP = PMK & PBS \*ʔadtu ZDS

aduʔ 007 shout to the spirits (as is the custom of a shaman)  2-PMP \*ʔaduq ZDS-NIL

aduʔun 007 today, now [temporal] 8-PMK \*ʔa|duʔə́n Reid#320 | ZDS

agaw 008 take that which belongs to another (wife, land, etc.)  1-PPH \*ʔáRaw < PAN \*qaRaw 'snatch, take away by force, rob' ZDS 'grab, snatch'

agdan 009 ladder; stair  2-PPH \*haRədan < PMP \*haRəzan 'notched log ladder' ZDSx2

agpəʔ + ma- <agpù> 011 lonely | Dict: 'quiet, silent; deserted' UNIQUE \*ʔagpəʔ + ma- (?) Reid#172

agsam 012 vine sp. 2-PMP \*qaRsam ZDS

agus 011 hunt | Dict: catch (of fish or game) [n]; go fishing ~ hunting [v] UNIQUE \*ʔagus | Cf: PMP \*qaRus 'current, flow' Reid#146

akal 005 trick; crafty procedure or practice  Malay LOAN akal /sub intelligence & trick †ʔákal < Arabic ZDS

akanu 005 [qw] when? (past)  UNIQUE Cf: \*kaʔanúh < PMP \*ka-nu₂< \*-nu₁ Reid#352note | ZDS

aku 005 [pro-1-sg-nom] I  1-PPH \*ʔakú < PAN \*aku Reid#Gram | ZDS

akut 006 carry repeatedly in order to move s.t. from one place to another (this activity does not mean carrying a lot at once, but rather repeated trips until all is carried as planned)  2-PPH \*hákut < PMP \*hakut < PAN \*SakuC ZDS

akuʔ 005 cough [v] 8-PMK \*hákuʔ Reid#061 | ZDS

allaŋ 013 slave 8-PMK ~ EMn-axis \*ʔallaŋ | Loan in Dbw & Sar Manobo? Reid#268 | ZDS

allaw 013 day [via \*ʔaldaw] 2-PPH \*qaljaw < PMP \*qaləjaw Reid#067 | ZDSx2

allək 013 fear [v]; afraid [atr] | Dict: make afraid, frighten [v] 6-PGCP \*haldək Reid#106 | ZDS

ama-ama 014 big man  3-PPH \*ʔama-ʔama < PWMP \*ama-ama 'stepfather' < PAN \*amax 'father' ZDS-NIL

amaʔ 014 father  1-PPH \*ʔamáʔ < PMP \*ama-q [vocative] < PAN \*amax Reid#105 | ZDS

ambak 014 frog {generic} 7-PCP \*ʔambak | ROOT \*-bak2 'sound of a heavy smack' Reid#123 | ZDS

ambaw 015 mouse, rat  6-PGCP \*ʔambaw | Teduray < GCP Reid#227 | ZDS

ambaw 015 mouse; rat  NOISE Cf: Mansaka, Tausug ambaw, Tolai kabau ACD | ZDS

ambug 015 boast; proud  7-PCP \*hambug 'proud' | ACD PPH \*hambúg ZDS

ambuŋ 015 afternoon 8-PMK \*hambuŋ Reid#002 | ZDS

amiyan 016 rainy season; north wind  1-PPH \*qamíhan < PMP \*qamihan < PAN \*qamiS 'north wind' + \*-an ZDS

ampaʔ 017 board used to increase freeboard of boat  5-PSP ~ LOAN? | Mansaka < Sangir ? \*ʔampaʔ {boating term} ZDS-NIL

ampid 017 stack (as wood) [v] UNIQUE nasal cluster \*ʔampid < PWMP \*apid₂ ZDS \*apid 'join together'

amuʔ 016 monkey 6-PGCP | PSP if Agutaynen amuy ok \*ʔamúʔ Reid#180 | ZDS

anad 019 learn 6-PGCP \*ʔánâd | ACD PPH \*anad 'accustomed to, skilled at, used to' Reid#160 | ZDS

anak | ERR accent 018 child; offspring  1-PPH \*ʔanák < PMP \*anak < PAN \*aNak ZDSx2

anakan 019 give birth  3-PPH \*ʔanakán < PWMP \*anak-an 'give birth' < PAN \*aNak ZDS-NIL

anakən 019 nephew, niece  3-PPH \*ʔanakə́n < PWMP \*anak-ən < PAN \*aNak ZDS

anay 019 termite  1-PPH \*ʔánay < PAN \*aNay Reid#307 | ZDSx2

anəg + ma- 024 fast; strong 8-PMK \*ʔanəg Reid#102 | ZDS

aninu 021 shadow; reflection  1-PPH \*qanínuh < PAN \*qaNiŋu Reid#255 | ZDS

ansini 037 [deic-1-loc] here is, this is UNIQUE \*ha-ʔa(n)-s-ini ZDS-NIL

ănud | ERR 022 driftwood; be carried by the current (as in a river)  1-PPH \*qáñud < PAN \*qañud 'drift on a current' ZDSx2

anud | ERR accent 022 dragnet (for fishing)  UNIQUE SEMANTICS \*qañúd < PAN \*qañud ZDS-NIL | Accent implied but not clearly established

anunaŋ 022 tree sp. which bears a sticky fruit  1-PAN \*qanúnaŋ < PAN \*qaNuNaŋ ZDS | Not Spanish anona < AmerIndian (?)

aŋəs 025 exhale forcefully [v] 3-PPH \*háŋus < PWMP \*haŋus₁'gasp for breath' ZDS | Note also: PPH \*breathe'

aŋət 025 cut with the teeth [v] 4-PPH \*haŋút ZDS-NIL

aŋit 025 offensive odor (of armpit)  1-PPH \*qaŋhit < PAN \*qaŋəSit ZDS

aŋkas 024 ride with (as on a horse)  Spanish LOAN anca(s) ‘rump’ †ʔaŋkas | Not PPH \*aŋkás 'ride together with someone else, ride tandem' ZDS < Spanish

apa 026 rice: husk ~ chaff  4-PPH \*qəpáh | Cf: PMP \*qapah | Pangasinan ʔəpá, Tagalog ʔipá, Hiligaynon ʔupá Reid#148 | ZDS

apdəs 027 painful, smarting (as a wound)  2-PPH \*hapəjə́s < PMP \*hapəjəs ZDS

apdu 027 bile 1-PPH \*qapjuh < PMP, PAN\*qapəjuh ZDSx2

apin | accent ERR 027 protective pad between two things; use as a protective covering  2-PPH \*hápîn < PMP \*hapin ZDS

apit 027 drop by, make a brief visit 7-PCP \*hápit 'drop by, in ~ off' | ROOT \*-pit[1] ‘near, close to’ ZDS

ăpit 027 near; close to; at the side of  ROOT | NOISE \*-pit[1] ‘near, close to’ | Cf: PCP \*ma-rapít 'near, close' Bl-ROOT, ZDS

apug 028 lime (for betel nut chew)  1-PPH \*ʔápuR < PAN \*qapuR Reid#167 | ZDSx2

apuk 028 mold; moldy, mildewed  2-PPH \*ʔapuk < PMP \*apuk ZDS

apun 028 perch, alight, roost  4-PPH \*hápun ZDS PPH \*hapun1 'roost; settle down' vs. PSP \*hapun2 'afternoon'

arab 029 bite (as a shark)  5-PSP \*hárab₁ PPH 'for fish to prey on other fish' ZDS-NIL

arabat 029 wall  5-PSP \*ʔalabat PPH 'fence, wall' Reid#338 | ZDS

arad 029 fence  1-PPH \*qálad < PAN \*qalad 'fence, wall' Reid#108 | ZDS

aran 030 name  2-PMP \*ajan | More common \*ŋájan Reid#189 | ZDS-NIL

araŋan 030 hesitant; reluctant; overly cautious  3-PWMP \*alaŋ-alaŋ1 'insufficient, half-heartedly' ZDS 'half-way, almost'

araŋan 030 hesitant; to be reluctant; to be overly cautious  4-PPH \*alaŋ-án 'hesitate, doubt' < \*alaŋ 'doubt' ZDS-NIL

árat 031 basket  3-PPH \*qalát < PWMP \*qalat ' kind of large basket or fish weir held in the hand' ZDS

arem 035 shrub or tree: Melanolepis multiglandulosa (Madulid 2001)  4-PPH \*áləm ZDS-NIL

arig 032 ashamed UNIQUE \*alig Reid#009 | ZDS-NIL

arigi 032 post (of a house)  1-PPH \*hadíRi < PMP \*hadiRi < \*SadiRi ZDS

aru 034 pestle, pole for pounding rice  1-PPH \*qahlu < PMP \*qahəlu < PAN \*qaSəlu Reid#215 | ZDS

asadtu NIL [deic-3-loc] yonder UNIQUE \*ʔasadtu < \*ʔa-+ s- PCP \*ʔadtu Reid#Gram | ZDS \*adtu

asaŋ 036 gill  2-PPH \*hasaŋ < PMP \*hasaŋ ZDSx2

asawa 036 wife  1-PPH \*qasáwaØ < PAN \*qasawa Reid#358 | ZDSx2

asaʔan NIL [deic-2-loc] there UNIQUE \*ʔasaʔan < \*ʔa-saʔan Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

asəd | TYPO 038 pound rice (two or more persons) 4-PPH \*qasúd 'pound rice in tandem' ZDS

asidi NIL [deic-1-loc] here (very near) UNIQUE \*ʔasidi < \*ʔa-sidi Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

asidtu NIL [deic-3-loc] yonder (very far) UNIQUE \*ʔasidtu < \*ʔa-+ s- PCP \*ʔidtu Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

asin 037 salt  1-PPH \*qasín < PAN \*qasiN Reid#245 | ZDS

asinan 037 put salt in  3-PPH \*qasinán < PWMP \*qasin-an) \*qasiN ZDS-NIL

asini 037 [deic-1-loc] here is, this is UNIQUE \*ʔasini < \*ʔa-sini | Cf: Malay disini Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

asu 037 odor of urine  4-PPH \*ʔaŋsu | ACD PPH \*qaŋ(ə)su ZDS-NIL

asuaŋ 038 demon  6-PGCP \*ʔaswaŋ | LOAN sub "evil spirit, vampire, witch" ZDS | May be a loan in Kapampangan | Note Eastern Indonesia suaŋgi

atag 039 give  4-PPH \*hátaR 'divide into shares, give out portions' Reid#128 | ZDS 'give, share'

atay 039 liver  1-PPH \*qatáy < PMP \*qatay < PAN \*qaCay Reid#170 | ZDS

ataʔ 038 fluid ejected by octopus/squid  7-PCP \*ʔátaʔ 'ejected fluid; juice' Kayan ataʔ 'water' | ZDS-NIL

atəb 040 trap for wild pigs  1-PPH \*ʔátəb < PAN \*qaCəb ZDS-NIL

atəd 040 deliver, escort, bring, carry  1-PPH \*hatə́d < PMP \*hatəD < PAN \*SatəD ZDS

atəp 040 roof. A compact roof is made with the leaves of the lombiya (sago) palm  2-PPH \*qatə́p < PMP \*qatəp Reid#239 | ZDSx2

ati 039 exclamation of dislike  NOISE \*ʔati ZDS-NIL | Dairi-Pakpak Batak ati 'exclamation used to attract someone's attention from what he is saying'

atipuru NIL breadfruit sp.: Artocarpus blancoi (Elm.) Madulid 2001)  4-PPH \*qatipulu ZDS-NIL

atul 039 establish order, arrange  Malay LOAN hatur †hátur ZDS

aturun 040 fire 8-PMK \*ʔatulun | loan in Dibabawon Manobo Reid#112 | ZDS

aw 040 if [conj] 8-PMK \*haw Reid#149 | ZDS

awak 040 waist  1-PPH \*háwak < PMP \*hawak < PAN \*Sawak ZDSx2

awan 040 weed rice for first time  5-PSP \*háwan 'clear' < PWMP \*hawan 'atmosphere' ZDS

awanan 040 sky  5-PSP \*háwân + \*-an < PWMP \*hawan 'atmosphere, space between earth and sky' Reid#267 | ZDS 'clear'

awas 040 get off (as from a bus); unload (as in taking off a pack)  6-PGCP \*hawʔas 'unload' | PPH \*haq(ə)was 'climb down, dismount; unload' ZDS

awat + ma- 041 far, distant 8-PMK & Danaw \*mawatan \*ʔawat 'far' | Cf: PPH \*dayúq Reid#101 | ZDS

aya 041 exclamation of tiredness or release from tension  1-PPH \*ʔayá < PAN \*aya₁ ZDS-NIL

ayab 041 afraid of heights  NOISE \*ʔayab (?) | Ngaju Dayak hayap 'fainting spell', Bidayuh (Bukar-Sadong) ayab confused, muddled up, wandering of mind' ZDS-NIL

ayag 041 show; have others see; diplay [v] 5-PSP \*háyaR 'bright, clear' ZDS | ACD-NIL

ayam 042 hunt with dogs [v] 3-PPH \*ʔáyam 'dog' < PWMP \*qayam₂'domesticated animal' ZDSx3

ayaw 042 [neg: imperative] don't! 7-PCP (PBS & PMK) \*ʔayáw ZDS PBS \*ʔayáw 'don't!' [neg: imperative]

ayaw 042 leave s.t.; separate from, divorce [v] 4-PPH \*ʔayáw | ACD PPH ZDS-NIL |

ayəp 042 pet (as a bird) [v]; plaything; toy; wife  4-PPH \*háyəp | ACD PPH \*hayəp ZDS | Doublet: PPH \*háyup

ayut 042 have inordinate sexual desire  3-PPH \*ʔáyut < PWMP \*ayut 'copulate' ZDS-NIL

ayuʔ 042 request [v] 5-PCP (PBS & PMK) \*ʔáyuʔ ZDS PBS \*paŋʔáyuʔ 'request'

aʔadi <aadi> 001 [deic-1-stative] be here UNIQUE \*ha-ʔadi Zorc | ZDS-NIL

aʔadtu <aadto> 001 [deic-3-stative] be yon, be there (far) UNIQUE \*ha-ʔadtu Zorc | ZDS-NIL

băba 043 carry on the back 1-PPH \*babáh < PMP, PAN \*baba 'carry a person piggyback' ZDSx2

babaʔ 043 mouth 5-PSP \*baqbaq < PMP \*baqbaq Reid#187 | ZDS

băbaʔ 043 below {locational} 2-PPH \*babáq < PMP \*babaq₁ 'lower surface, bottom; short, low; below, beneath, under'

babuy 044 pig 1-PPH \*bábuy < PAN \*babuy Reid#216 | ZDSx2

badiʔ 048 knife 6-PGCP (?) \*badíʔ | PMP \*badiq 'dagger' ZDS | Possible LOAN of Malay badik

baga 048 ember 1-PPH \*báRah < PAN \*baRa

bagaʔ 048 lungs 1-PPH \*baRáq PNP, \*báRaq PSP < PAN \*baRaq Reid#175 | ZDSx2

băgaʔ 048 boil, abscess 1-PPH \*baRə́q < PAN \*baRəq 'ember, glowing coal' Reid#029 | ZDS

bagkuʔ 049 vagina  UNIQUE \*bagkuʔ (?) Reid#333 | ZDS-NIL

baglit 050 mark; draw (a line) ROOT \*-rit ‘to scratch a line’ Bl-ROOT

bagsak 051 drop; fall  7-PCP? ~ 4-PPH (if Ilk not a loan) \*bagsak | ACD PPH \*bag(ə)sák 'fall to the ground, of s.t. heavy' ZDS-NIL

bagsəg 051 hard (substance) 8-PMK \*bagsəg Reid#133 | ZDS

băgu 051 new 1-PPH \*baqRuh < PAN \*baqəRuh Reid#194 | ZDSx2

bakan 045 tree sp. 3-PPH \*bákan < PWMP \*bakan ZDS-NIL

bakaw 045 tree sp: hardwood tree (grows along shore)  3-PPH \*bakhaw < PWMP \*bakəhaw 'mangrove tree, Rhizophora sp.' ZDS

baktin 047 piglet, baby pig  7-PCP \*bakətin < PSP \*bakətin | ACD PPH \*bakətin 'piglet, suckling pig' ZDS

bakurud 047 hill 4-PPH \*bakúlud 'stoney plateau' ZDS | ACD-NIL

bakus 047 bind limbs of a person or animal 6-PGCP \*bakus 'tie up, bind' ZDS

balləŋ 054 play [v] 8-PMK \*balləŋ Reid#219 | ZDS

ballu + ma- 281 fragrant  4-PPH \*baŋluh | ACD PPH \*ma-baŋ(ə)luh < \*baŋ(ə)lúh Reid#122 | ZDS

balyəg 054 wear a necklace  7-PCP \*ba-liʔə́g < \*ba- [prefix] + PAN \*liqəR Akl baliʔóg 'high collar (on some native dresses)' | Zorc

bana 055 husband 7-PCP = PMK & PBS \*bánah < PAN \*baNaS 'male (of animals' Reid#147 | ZDS

bantug 057 praise; boast  6-PGCP \*bantug | ACD PPH \*bantug ZDS | GCP loans in Kpm, Png, Ibl, Kdz

bantug-an 057 renowned; famous  7-PCP \*bantugán | Waray bantugán ZDS

banug 056 eagle 4-PPH \*banúR 'hawk, eagle' | ACD ZDS

banwa 057 home, one's place; earth world 2-PPH \*banwa < PMP \*banua ' inhabited land, territory supporting the life of a community' ZDS

baŋaʔ 057 hold in the mouth [v] EMn-axis = SBs & PMK &Mamanwa \*báŋaʔ 'bite into' ZDS

baŋbaŋ 058 enlarge a hole (as with a bolo or ax)  3-PWMP \*baŋbaŋ₄ 'collapse, cave in' ZDS-NIL

baŋgud 058 rub; polish [v] 7-PCP | Msk & Akl 'scrub' \*baŋgud Reid#243 | ZDS

baŋun 058 get up from bed  1-PPH \*báŋun < PMP \*baŋun < PAN \*baŋuN ZDS

baragən 061 vine  5-PSP \*balágən < PWMP \*balaRən ZDS

baranak 061 fish sp. | kind of saltwater fish 3-PPH \*balának < PWMP \*balanak 'a sea fish: the mullet' ZDS

baraŋaw 062 rainbow 7-PCP \*balaŋáw Reid#225 | ZDS

baraŋay 062 canoe = outrigger boat 4-PPH \*baraŋay ~ \*baraŋgay Reid#041 | ZDS

baray 063 house 2-PPH \*baláy 'house' < PMP \*balay 'public building, community house, guest house' Reid#142 | ZDSx2

báraʔ 060 warn of accident or misfortune  1-PPH \*bajáʔ 'say, tell' < PMP \*bajaq 'tell, inform; ask' < PAN \*bajaq 'know, understand; ask, inquire' ZDS

baraʔi 061 related by marriage of their children 4-PPH \*baláØih | ACD PPH \*balaqih ZDS

barigyaʔ 064 sell [v] 6-PGCP \*baligyaʔ Reid#252 | ZDS

baru 066 widow(er) 2-PPH \*bálu < PMP \*balu Reid#357 | ZDSx2

barubu 066 tree sp. with fruit that is good to eat  LOAN Cf: PPH \*baRubu 'Diplodiscus paniculatus Turz.' ZDS-NIL

basal 068 beat a drum  5-PSP \*basal 'playing of gongs' ACD = PPH ZDS-NIL

basaʔ 068 wet  2-PPH \*basáq < PMP \*basəq Reid#349 | ZDSx2

basbas 068 trim wood, trim a tree  3-PPH \*basbas < PWMP \*basbas₃ 'trim, prune; clear a path' ZDS GCP

basul 068 blame  4-PPH \*básul ZDS

bata 069 older male child (early teenage)  3-PPH \*bátaʔ < PWMP \*bataq ZDSx5

bataŋ 069 log  2-PPH \*bátaŋ < PMP \*bataŋ₁ 'tree trunk, fallen tree, log; stem of a plant; body; corpse; self; bridge of the nose; most important or preeminent thing; main course of a river; mushroom or bracket fungus that grows on tree trunks or decaying logs' ZDS GCP | accent difference highlights the stative counterpart of \*bátaŋ to differentiate something "different" from its main meaning, such as Binukid [1] 'log, fallen tree', [2] kind of citrus tree or fruit' and the Mansaka forms in these two comparisons.

bătaŋ | accent ERR 069 branch  2-PPH \*batáŋ < PMP \*bataŋ₁ ZDS-NIL

batu 070 stone  1-PPH \*batúh < PMP \*batu < PAN \*batux Reid#288 | ZDSx2

batun 070 pull up (as a string to which something is attached)  5-PSP \*batun 'receive; lift up' | ACD PPH \*batun 'lift, raise' ZDS

batun | accent ERR 070 pull up (as a string on which something is hung)  5-PSP \*batun 'receive; lift up' < PMP \*bantun 'pull up, as out of a pit or out of water' ZDS | The nasal cluster is present only outside the Philippines.

bawaŋ 071 garlic Malay LOAN bawaŋ putih |OR | PPH? †báwaŋ or \*báwaŋ ZDS | Native to Central Asia, but used in most Philippine cooking for centuries.

băwaŋ 071 have many missing teeth  3-PPH \*bawáŋ 'ravine, river' < PWMP \*bawaŋ₁ 'open space, expanse of land or water] ZDS

bawas 071 keep part of; remove part of (as a payment for s.t. done)  4-PPH \*báwas 'deduct, decrease' | ACD PPH \*bawas 'reduce, lower (as a price)' ZDS | Best candidate for mathematical 'subtract'

bayad 072 pay, as a debt  2-PPH \*báyâd < PMP \*bayaD Reid#211 | ZDSx2

băyaw 072 in-law: brother 3-PPH \*bayáw < PWMP \*bayaw 'brother-in-law (man speaking)' ZDS

bayaʔ 071 allow; tolerate; leave alone; let s.o. do by himself  4-PPH \*bayáʔ | ACD PPH \*bayáq ZDS

baybayən 072 shore folk = people who leave near the shore 6-PGCP \*baybay + -ən < PPH \*baybay [ACD] Reid#258 | ZDSx3

baʔas 043 dry 8-PMK \*baʔas | metathesis of \*basáq 'wet' (?) Reid#081 | ZDS

baʔaw 043 food prepared for a trip  1-PPH \*báhaw < PMP \*bahaw < PAN \*baSaw 'cold, of leftover food; leftovers from a meal' ZDS

baʔay | accent ERR 043 cassava (an edible root that can be poisonous if not prepared properly)  1-PPH \*baháy < PMP \*bahay < PAN \*baSay 'a hairy vine: Pueraria hirsuta' ZDS-NIL

baʔayan 043 tie-rope of fishing net  7-PCP \*bahayán 'tie rope for a fishing net' < PAN \*baSay 'a hairy vine: Pueraria hirsuta' ZDS-NIL

baʔiyan 053 female monkey  6-PGCP \*bahi-an 'female (animal)' Han, Bkd, WBM ZDS-NIL

băʔiʔ 052 kind of palm tree (inner part is soft, but outer part is hard)  4-PPH \*báhiq 'hard outer wood of a palm trunk, used in making bows' ZDS 'hunting bow'

baʔu 059 turtle  5-PSP \*baququ [trisyllabic vs disyllabic] Reid#328 | ZDS

băʔug 059 rotten, decayed (as food or teeth); to decay  4-PPH \*báqug ZDSx2

baʔuʔ 059 smell [n]; to smell [v] 5-PSP \*báhûʔ < PMP \*bahu ~ \*bahuq Reid#271 | ZDSx2

bədbəd 097 material for binding; to bind  2-PPH \*bədbəd | PMP \*bəjbəj₂< PAN \*bəjbəj ZDS | No evidence for \*j among Philippine languages

bəgas 097 rice: husked 1-PPH \*bə̆Rás < PMP < PAN \*bəRas Reid#234 | ZDS

bəgát 097 heavy; expensive  2-PPH \*bəRʔat | ACD PMP \*bəRəqat Reid#137 | ZDS

bəgsay 098 paddle [v] 2-PPH \*bəRsay < PMP \*bəRsay Reid#042 | ZDS

bəkaʔ 096 open the mouth [v] 7-PCP \*bəkáʔ | Aklanon bukáʔ 'open up' ZDS-NIL

bəkbək | ERR bukbuk 096 pound (as grain or coffee) 2-PPH \*bukbuk < PMP \*bukbuk₂ ZDS

bəkəʔ 096 [neg: attributive] not so 7-PCP \*bəkə́ʔ | Cf: PWMP bəkən 'negator of nominals; other, different' Reid#201 | ZDS

bəktən | ERR vowel 096 arm  6-PGCP \*bətkən > PWMP \*bətəkən Reid#132 | ZDS

bəŋəl 099 deaf  5-PSP \*bəŋə́l < PMP \*bəŋəl Reid#069 | ZDS

bərad 099 dry in the sun, become hot (as the sun)  5-PSP \*bəláj < PWMP \*bəlaj Reid#082 | ZDS

bəraʔ 099 rattan 8-PMK \*bəlaʔ < PAN \*bəlaq 'part of s.t. split' Reid#228 | ZDS

bərək 100 freshwater fish about 20 cm. in length; it is thin, black and white in color, and is found only in large rivers  3-PWMP \*buzuk ZDS-NIL

bətaŋan naŋ tubig 100 water jar 6-PGCP \*bətaŋ-an 'place where s.t. is put' Reid#343 | ZDS-NIL

bətay 101 mountain 8-PMK \*bətay Reid#186 | ZDS

bə̆təŋ 101 coconut: unripe 5-PSP \*bətə́ŋ 'coconut pulled of before ripe' Reid#053 | ZDS

bətəŋ | ERR: butúŋ 101 pull  [v] 5-PSP \*bə́təŋ | ACD PPH \*bətəŋ2 Reid#221 | ZDS

bibi 073 clam--freshwater which lives in muddy water; it is large and black, having black flesh and a green paper-like covering on a whitish shell (less tasty than the toway clam)  2-PPH PPH\*bibi < PMP \*bibi₁'bivalve mollusk sp., lucine clam' ZDS-NIL

bibiŋka 073 rice cake -- kind of native Malay LOAN kueh biŋka †biŋka + CV- = \*bibiŋka ZDS

bǐbiʔ | ERR biʔbiʔ 073 sprinkle water on  3-PPH \*biʔbiʔ | ACD PWMP \*biqbiq₂ ZDS-NIL

bibug <bibog> 074 soft-cooked rice  ROOT \*-buR[2] 'rice gruel; rice porridge; to mix' Bl-ROOT | ZDS PPH \*buRbuR

biday 074 boat  6-PGCP | ACD LOAN \*biday ZDS-NIL | Borrowing from a GCPh language in which \*-d- had already become -r-.

bigaw | ERR bugaw 074 drive s.o. or s.t. away (as mosquitos with smoke, chickens which are scratching around in rice that is drying in the sun)  1-PPH \*búRaw < PAN \*buRaw ZDS

bignit 074 remove [v] ROOT \*-nit ‘to remove, detach’ Bl-ROOT

bikad 074 sit with the legs spread apart  4-PPH \*bikad 'to spread the legs' ZDS-NIL

bilaŋ | ERR: no accent 075 count  1-PPH \*bílaŋ < PAN \*bilaŋ₁ Reid#062 | ZDSx2

bĭlaw 075 winnowing tray  4-PPH \*bijáØu | ACD PPH \*bijaqu | Also: NOISE ZDS

bili 075 buy  1-PPH \*bəlíh < PAN \*bəli | assimilation in CPh languages | Blust ACD \*bili Reid#039 | ZDS

bilik 075 turn (as a crank)  6-PGCP | NOISE \*birik | Blust ACD NOISE 'turn' ZDS-NIL

bilin 075 leave; abandon; allow to remain 3-PPH \*bílin < PWMP \*bilin 'order, request, command; message; s.t. left for another' ZDS

biliŋ 076 turn over (as a log), turn upside down  4-PPH \*bidíŋ | ACD PMP \*biliŋ ZDS

bilu 076 blackening ; discoloration, as from heat, smoke, or soot 4-PPH \*bilu₁ 'blackened' ZDS-NIL

biluk 076 sail into the wind; to tack  2-PPH \*biluk < PMP \*biluk 'wind, curve, turn to the side; to tack, sail into the wind' ZDS-NIL

binaniŋ 076 yellow 8-PMK & Danaw \*binaniŋ | ACD NIL Reid#371 | ZDS

binat 076 stretch (e.g. rubber)  3-PPH \*binat < PWMP \*binat | ROOT \*-ñat ‘stretch’ ZDS-NIL

binataŋ 076 creature, animal  Malay LOAN binataŋ †binataŋ ACD | < \*b<in>ataŋ (?) ZDS-NIL

biniʔ 077 rice seed | keep for seed (as rice left from the harvest)  2-PPH \*bənhiq < PMP \*binəhiq < PAN \*binəSiq 'seed set aside for the next planting (esp. rice)' ZDS

biŋwit 077 catch with hook and line [v] ROOT \*-wit 'hook shaped' Bl-ROOT

bisaʔ 078 snake venom; stingray venom  Malay LOAN < Sanskrit †bísaʔ ZDS-NIL

bisbis 078 sprinkle with water (as clothing drying)  2-PPH \*bisbis < PMP \*bisbis ZDS-NIL

bitas 078 clear (as land), make a clearing; to separate, cut off  2-PPH \*bítâs < PMP \*bitas ZDS-NIL

bitay | ACCENT ERR 078 hang up (as bananas)  4-PPH \*bítay | ACD PPH ZDS

bitaʔug 078 kind of tree which grows on or near the shore  2-PPH \*bitáquR < PMP \*bitaquR ZDS-NIL

bitbit 078 carry in the hand (as in carrying a basket)  2-PMP \*bitbit₂) \*bitbit

bitbitay 079 hook for attaching to things to be carried  2-PMP \*bitbit₂) \*bitbit

bitək 079 intestinal parasites; roundworm  3-PPH < PWMP \*bituk

bitiʔis 079 leg (and foot); lower leg  2-PMP \*bitiəs Reid#162

bitu 079 deep hole or cavern; deep (as a lake)  4-PPH \*bítu 'pit, hole; well; waterhole' ZDS-NIL

bituʔun 079 star [n]; be starry (of the sky) [v] 1-PPH \*bitúqən > PAN \*bituqən ZDSx2

bĭyag 080 full after eating  5-PSP \*biháR | ACD PPH \*biaR₂ Reid#125 | ZDS

biyág | ERR: biyag 080 capture (as an enemy in war)  3-PWMP \*bihaR ZDS

bubay 081 female (human)  8-PMK \*bubay < PPH \*bu-bahi < PAN \*bahi Reid#364 | ZDS

bubu 081 fish with trap (set in a shallow part of the sea)  1-PAN \*bubu₂

bubul 081 feathers, body hair; grow hair  4-PPH \*bulbul | ACD PPH \*bulbúl Reid#107 | ZDSx2 'body & pubic hair'

bubuŋ 081 ridge (of a roof)  2-PMP \*bubuŋ₁

buburuŋ 081 medicine 2-PPH \*bulúŋ + CV- < PMP \*buluŋ₂ 'medicinal herbs' Reid#179 | ZDSx2

bubut 081 anus [Reid]; rump, buttock; bottom (of can, jar, pot, or basket); seat (as of pants) 8-PMK \*bubut | ROOT \*-but in \*la+but, \*lu+but, \*but+but Reid#007 | ZDS

bŭbuʔ 081 pour onto; to water (as plants)  2-PMP \*buqbuq

budbud 083 sow; sprinkle on (as powder, salt)  2-PMP \*budbud₁

bugaw-an NIL? simple structure in one's field for shelter; small granary in one's field  3-PPH \*buRáwan > PWMP \*buRaw-an < PAN \*buRaw ZDS-NIL

bugaʔ 083 squirt water from the mouth (e.g. bathe a chicken in this way)  2-PMP \*buRah) \*buRəS

bugtuŋ 084 only one; only begotten; sole; lone  4-PPH "stereotyped Phil. g" \*buRtuŋ | ACD PPh \*buR(ə)túŋ ZDS \*bugtuŋ

buka 081 confess, reveal; disclose, make known; lay bare, betray a confidence  2-PMP \*buka

bukag 082 blossom; bud  2-PMP \*bə(ŋ)kaR

bukas 082 open, to uncover (as a can)  2-PMP \*bu(ŋ)kas) \*bukas

bukbuk 082 wood-boring insect; be eaten by wood-borers  2-PMP \*bukbuk₃

buklaw 082 gluttonous  4-PPH \*buk(ə)law ZDS-NIL | PNP \*buklaw 'neck; throat'

buku 082 knot; node (as in bamboo)  2-PMP \*bukuh

buku-buku 083 ankle  6-PGCP \*buku-bukú < PMP \*buku buku < PMP \*bukuh Reid#005 | ZDS

bukul 083 bump; lump; small mushroom not yet open  2-PMP \*buŋkul

bŭkuŋ 083 bent over, stooped  2-PMP \*bəŋkuŋ

bŭkuŋ 083 bent over, stooped  3-PWMP \*buqəkuŋ

bula <bola> 084 ball  Spanish LOAN bola †búla ZDS

bulak 085 flower 3-PPH \*bújak < PWMP \*bujak Reid#116 | ZDS

bunag 085 kind of thin black and white ocean fish about 15 cm. wide by 22 cm. long with small scales; it is poisonous to eat  NOISE

bunak 085 wash, as clothes  5-PSP \*bunak NOISE \*búnâk < PWMP \*bunak if Tae' cognate Reid#339 | ZDS

bunal <bonal> 085 beat, whip (as a dog)  3-PWMP \*bənal !NO!

bunal <bonal> 085 beat, whip  5-PSP \*búnâl | ACD PPh \*bunal 'beat up, bruise s.o.' ZDS-NIL

bunbón 085 sand  NOISE

bunbun 085 sand  2-PMP \*bunbun

buni 086 ringworm  2-PMP \*buqəni

buntataraʔ 086 morning star  2-PMP \*talaq₁

bunti 086 fish--kind of small saltwater fish about 10 cm. long and 4 cm. wide, which is found in mangrove swamps; the soup of the bonti fish is bitter if the gallbladder is not removed  3-PWMP \*bənti

buntuk 087 heavy hammer  ROOT

buntun 087 pile of abaca; pile up  LOAN

bŭnut 086 remove husk (as from a coconut)  2-PMP \*bunut₁

bŭnutun 086 thick husk  4-PPH \*bunut-ən < PWMP \*bunut₁'coconut husk, coir' + PAN \*-ən ZDS-NIL

bŭnuʔ 086 spear (as a pig)  2-PMP \*bunuq₂) \*buNuq₂

bunuʔ | ERR bonóʔ 086 massacre, kill  2-PMP \*bunuq₂) \*buNuq₂

buŋa 087 fruit, grain (as fruit of rice plants); kidney 2-PMP \*buŋa Reid#124

buŋa + ma- <bonga> 087 bear fruit (coconut trees, tomato vines, etc.)  3-PWMP \*ma-buŋa) \*buŋa

buŋiʔ 088 harelip  NOISE

buŋiʔ | TYPO bóŋiʔ 088 harelip  4-PPH bûŋíʔ | ACD PPh \*buŋiq ZDS

buŋku 087 curl up in bed (in order to keep warm)  2-PMP \*bu(ŋ)kuq

buŋu 088 stupid  NOISE

buran 089 moon, month  2-PMP \*bulan₃) \*bulaN Reid#181

buranən 089 moonlit  3-PWMP \*bulan-ən) \*bulaN

buras 089 semen  6-PGCP | sub 'genitals' ACD NOISE \*búras | ACD also: sub 'white' ZDS

burawan 089 gold  1-PPH \*buláwan < PAN \*bulaw-an 'gold' < PAN \*bulaw 'golden colored' ZDS

bŭraʔ 089 foam, bubbles (as from soap)  2-PPH \*bujə́q < PMP \*bujəq₂ ZDS

bŭraʔ + ma- 088 bubbly, sudsy  2-PMP \*ma-bujəq) \*bujəq

burig 090 hand of bananas  2-PMP \*buliR

burig 089 help = reciprocate (as in helping one another)  3-PWMP \*bulig

buriʔ 089 vagina  3-PWMP \*bədiq

buruŋ | ERR boraŋ 090 cure disease; treat with medicine; heal  5-PSP \*bulúŋ < PMP \*buluŋ₂ 'medicinal herbs' ZDSx2 | WLz-axis \*bulúŋ 'leaf'

burus 090 flow (of water)  3-PWMP \*bulus

busaw 091 demon. There is only one of this demon, and he is the leader of the other demons. He is believed to eat people, and is used in curses such as 'May you be eaten by the bosaw'  2-PMP \*busaw

busbus 091 pour freely through a hole (as salt)  2-PMP \*busbus

busug | TYPO busóg 091 bow and arrow  2-PMP \*busuR₂

busuŋ 092 retribution for wrong act, curse (as from fighting with one's parents); to curse, visit retribution on for wrongdoing (as against one's relatives)  3-PWMP \*busuŋ

bŭta 092 blind  2-PPH \*bútâ < PMP \*buta₁< PAN \*buCa Reid#025 | ZDS

buta | no accent 092 small particle in the eye causing pain  2-PMP \*buta₁) \*buCa

butakal 092 male pig; boar  4-PPH \*butakál ZDS

butas 092 leave behind, separate (as from a companion)  3-PWMP \*butas₁

butas 092 leave behind, separate (as from one's companions)  2-PMP \*bə(R)tas

butbut 092 bring out (as an article of clothing to show someone)  2-PMP \*butbut₂) \*buCbuC

buti 092 smallpox  5-PSP | PPH if CasiguranDumagat not a loan \*butí 'smallpox; swine disease' ZDS-NIL

butig 093 wart  2-PMP \*butəliR

butiti 093 poisonous fish with large abdomen (can be eaten if the poison is first removed)  3-PWMP \*butiti

butu 093 report (of a gun); to burst, explode, shoot  2-PMP \*bətu₂

butu 093 uncircumcised male  2-PMP \*butuq) \*buCuq

butu 093 vote  Spanish LOAN

bŭtu 093 cause to blister  2-PMP \*butu₁) \*buCu

bŭtu | TYPO butu 093 cause to blister (as a finger, from friction against a pestle in pounding rice)  2-PMP \*bətu₃) \*bəCu

butud 094 flatulence; be distended by gas, of the abdomen  3-PWMP \*buntuD

butug 094 protrude, bulge (as a boil that is beginning to swell, something in the pocket)  3-PWMP \*buntuR

butuk 093 bend down (as a tree limb heavy with fruit)  [v] 2-PMP \*bəntuk

butuk 093 bend down (as a tree limb)  [v] ROOT \*-tuk[2] ‘to bend, curve’ Bl-ROOT

butun 094 button  Spanish LOAN

butyaw 094 scar 8-PMK & Mamanwa \*butyaw Reid#248 | ZDS

buwak 094 split open (as a nut)  NOISE

buwak 094 split open, as a nut  [v] PPH \*buqak ZDS-NIL

buwaŋin 094 sand  3-PWMP \*buháŋin < PWMP \*buhaŋin Reid#246 | ZDS

buwaya 095 crocodile  2-PPH \*buqáya < PMP \*buqaya Reid#063 | ZDS

buwaʔ 094 coconut sprout  2-PMP \*buaq

buwis | TYPO 095 tax (as on land)  3-PWMP \*buhis) \*buhís

buyag 095 old: woman EMn-axis \*buyag 'old woman' Reid#205note | ZDS

buyukut 095 double up the body [v] ROOT \*-kuC ‘hunched over, bent’ Bl-ROOT

buyuʔ 095 betel leaf  5-PSP \*búyuʔ < PWMP \*buyuq Reid#017 | ZDS

buʔul 088 offspring (deer and carabao)  LOAN

buʔuŋ | TYPO 088 ruin (as reputation); break (as glass)  [v] PPH \*búquŋ

buʔut 088 squirrel  1-PAN \*buhət

byaʔis 053 wine: native Mansaka wine made from palla plant < baʔis UNIQUE \*b<in>aʔis Reid#260note

da 152 [dp: completive] already, now 4-PPH \*da Reid#203 | ZDS

dabuk 153 decay  4-PPH \*dabuk₂ 'dust' ZDS

dabuŋ <dabong> 153 bamboo shoot  4-PPH \*dábuŋ | ACD PPH \*dabuŋ ZDS | WBs 'prolific (plants)'

dadaʔan 154 old: object 1-PPH \*daʔan < PAN \*daqaN | No evidence for \*q Reid#204 ZDS

dagami 154 straw (of grain)  2-PMP \*zaRami

dagat 155 sea; ocean; large body of water  2-PPH \*dáRat < PMP \*daRat 'littoral sea, sea near the shore' Reid#250 | ZDS

dagaytəm 155 cloud: rain cloud 8-PMK \*daga-itəm Reid#226 | ZDS

dagəm 158 needle; spear (as of rice)  1-PAN \*zaRum | NO \*ə > u Reid#193

dagəm 158 needle; spear (as of rice)  1-PAN \*zaRəm Reid#193

dagit 156 swoop down and seize (of birds)  PPH \*daRit

dăkəp 154 catch, seize (as a dog or chicken)  1-PAN \*dakəp

daki 153 dirt in hair  2-PMP \*daki

dakməl + ma- 153 thick 6-PGCP \*dakməl Reid#308 | ZDS

dakup | TYPO dakúp 154 wrestle 1-PAN \*dakəp

dakuraʔ 154 big, large 6-PGCP \*dakulaʔ Reid#019 | ZDS

daman 159 scold, be angry with [v] 8-PMK \*damán 'angry' ZDS

damit 159 clothes  7-PCP | PPH if CasiguranDumagat not a loan \*damít ZDS

danaw 160 lake  1-PAN \*danaw Reid#157

danug 160 strike with the hand  PPH \*danug

daŋaw 160 span (approximately 8 inches) 5-PSP \*dáŋaw ACD PPH \*daŋaw 'handspan' Reid#279 | ZDS

daŋdaŋ 161 warm over the fire (as cold hands); to dry over fire  2-PMP \*daŋdaŋ₁) \*daŋdaŋ

daŋgut | <daŋgot> 161 pluck; pick (as a leaf) ROOT \*-guC ‘to pull with a jerk Bl-ROOT

dapit | TYPO dapí 162 go get  3-PWMP \*dapit

dăpug 163 stack (as coconuts)  1-PPH \*dapuR < PAN \*dapuR₂ 'pile up as stones'

daraga 163 unmarried girl 1-PPH \*dadáRa < PWMP \*dadaRa < PMP \*daRa 'maiden, virgin, unmarried girl'

daragan 164 run [v] 7-PCP \*dalágan 'run' < PPH \*dalágan 'rushing of water; rapids, cascade' Reid#244 | ZDS

daran 164 trail, path; way; road, street  1-PPH \*dálan < PMP < PAN \*zalan Reid#324 | ZDSx2

darəm 166 space below and around a house; yard; down; below  8-PMK \*dáləm 'space below a house' < PAN \*daləm 'in, inside; deep' Reid#278 | ZDSx6 | See: PMP in ACD

darid 164 main root  2-PMP \*dalij

darupaŋ 166 plant: kind of medicinal plant  PPH \*dalúpaŋ

datəŋ 167 arrive  2-PPH \*datə́ŋ < PMP \*datəŋ ZDSx2

datu <dato> 167 [deic-3-loc] there to, on my way to 7-PCP \*datú [deic-3-loc] | Aklanon dató 'over there' Zorc | ZDS-NIL

datuʔ 167 leader, chief; a dato-ʔ is usually someone who has wealth  2-PMP \*datuʔ 'chief; rich' | ACD PMP \*datu ZDS

daw 168 whether [conj] 6-PGCP \*daw 'and so…' [dp ~ conj] Zorc

dawa 168 millet (cooked until soft)  1-PAN \*zawa₂

dawat 168 reach for (get or receive); accept  [v] PPH \*dáwat

dawdaw 168 snail = kind of saltwater snail found in mangrove swamps; it is somewhat conical, and has a black shell and black flesh  PPH \*dawdaw

dăyaw 168 repair = make good [v] EMn-axis \*dayáw 'good' ZDS

dăyaw + ma- 168 good EMn-axis = SBs & PMK & Mamanwa \*dayáw + ma- Reid#129 | ZDS

daʔig + ma- 282 many 8-PMK \*daʔíg + ma- Reid#177 | ZDS

daʔun 161 leaf 2-PPH \*dáhun < PMP \*dahun Reid#159 | ZDS

daʔup | TYPO daʔóp 162 kind of covering (this is the kind of covering in which the two sides support each other as they come together at the apex)  PPH \*daup₁

dəbdəb <dubdub> 180 belly [n] 5-PSP \*dəbdəb 'bust; chest' Reid#016 | Mansakan 'belly' ZDS

dədəl 180 press down on [v] PPH \*duldúl₁

dəgləm NIL cloud: rain cloud 8-PMK \*dəgləm ZDS

dəkət 180 stick to (as a paper sticking to a table) [v]; crusted rice [n] 1-PPH \*də̆kə́t < PMP \*dəkət < PAN \*dəkəC Reid#287 | ZDSx2

dəmdəm 181 think about, desire 1-PAN \*dəmdəm₁

dəŋəg 182 hear 2-PMP \*dəŋəR Reid#135

dəpa 182 armspan, fathom 1-PPH \*dəpáh < PAN \*dəpah ZDSx2

di 169 negates action | Di kaw ma-panaw adto ‘Will you not go there?’, etc. PPH \*diq

dila-dilaʔ 170 plant -- small with somewhat tongue-shaped leaves  3-PWMP \*dilaq-dilaq) \*dilaq₂

dilaʔ | TYPO dílaʔ 170 tongue  2-PMP \*dilaq₁ Reid#323 | ZDSx2

diliʔ 170 [neg: verb] not 7-PCP \*dí-diʔ ~ \*dí-riʔ Reid#202 | ZDS

diŋdiŋ 171 use to divide space; curtain  2-PMP \*diŋdiŋ₁

diʔin 170 [qw] where? (future) 7-PCP \*diʔín Reid#353note | ZDS

dugmun 174 make a lair for young (as a wild pig) [v] PPH \*dug(ə)mún

duguʔ 174 blood [n]; bleed, menstruate [v] 5-PSP \*duRúq 'blood' < PMP \*zuRuq 'juice; sap; gravy; soup' Reid#026 | ZDS

duguʔ + ma- 174 bleeding profusely  2-PMP \*zuRuq

dumadatəŋ 175 stranger; foreigner; new arrival  3-PWMP \*d<um>atəŋ) \*datəŋ

dŭnut 176 rotten; soft (of overripe fruit) PPH \*dunút Reid#242 | ZDS

duŋgab NIL stab [v] 8-PMK & Cebuano \*duŋgab ZDS

dusmag 179 stab [v] UNIQUE \*dusmag (?) Reid#283 | ZDS-NIL

duwa <dowa> 179 [num: 0002] two 1-PPH \*duhá < PMP \*duha < PAN \*duSa Reid#330 | ZDSx2

duwa-duwa 179 do by twos 2-PMP \*duha duha₁) \*duSa

duwa-duwa 179 doubt; to hesitate; to be reluctant 2-PMP \*duha duha₂) \*duSa

duyan 179 child’s swing [n]; swing (as in a hammock) [v] 4-PPH | with alternate \*dáyun metath. \*dúyan 'swinging cradle for an infant' ZDS

duʔul 177 hand to PPH \*dúhul

əbəl <ubul> 481 smoke 5-PSP \*qəbə́l < PAN \*qəbəl Reid#272 | ZDS

əgət 483 tighten  2-PMP \*həRət) \*SəRəC

əkət 482 tie [v] 6-PGCP \*hɨkɨt Reid#319 | ZDS

ənəm 485 [num: 0006] six 1-PPH \*ʔə̆nə́m < PAN \*ənəm Reid#264 | ZDSx2

əsəg 486 man; male EMn-axis = PMK & SBs \*ʔəsə́g Reid#176 | ZDS

əyaʔ 487 live, dwell [v] 8-PMK \*həyáʔ Reid#169

gabi 184 night 2-PMP \*Rabiqi Reid#195

gabuk 185 rotten; easily broken; old and not strong (as clothing or a rope) 2-PMP \*Rabuk

gabun 185 fog; cloud (as obscuring the side of a mountain) 2-PMP \*Rabun

gabut 185 pull out, extract 2-PMP \*Rabut) \*RabuC

gaduŋ 186 blue-green LOAN

gakit 185 raft 2-PPH \*Rákit < PMP \*Rakit Reid#223 | ZDS

galiŋan NIL mill, grinder  3-PWMP \*galiŋ

gamut 187 poison [n] PPH \*Ramut₂

gamut 187 poison [v] PPH \*gamut

gămut 187 root [n]; grow roots [v] 2-PMP \*Ramut₁ Reid#240 | ZDSx2

ganti 188 take revenge; get even with 3-PWMP \*ganti

ganud <ganod> 187 stretch; expand ROOT Cf: \*-ñet stretchy, elastic’ Bl-ROOT

gapas 189 cotton Malay LOAN kapas < Skt karpāsa †gápas ~ †kápas | ACD LOAN 'cotton' Reid#060 | ZDSx2

gapus 189 bind hand and foot  2-PMP \*Rapus

gapuʔ 189 deteriorated; dead (as of a tree) 3-PPH \*Rapúq 'rotten with age' [ZDS] < PWMP \*Rapuq₂ 'branches carried along and deposited by water' [ACD] ZDS | Cf: Malay rapuh 'brittle, crumbly'

gariŋ 190 grind, as corn or rice 3-PWMP \*galiŋ

garis 190 wipe off (as dirt off one’s cheek) 2-PPH \*garís < PMP \*garis 'brush past, rub or scrape against; draw a line' Reid#363

gasgas 191 rub against PPH \*RasRas

gatus 191 [num: 0100] hundred 2-PPH \*Ratús < PAN \*RaCus Reid#144 | ZDSx2

gawaŋ 192 space; crack (as in a floor) 3-PWMP \*gawaŋ

gawbək 192 work [v] SMn-axis \*galəbək 'make, do; work' Reid#368 | ZDS

gawgaw 192 starch (for clothes) 4-PPH \*gawgaw | Aklanon gawgaw 'starch', Sambal gawgaw 'dry in the sun' Zorc | ZDS-NIL

gətəm <gutum> 202 hunger [Reid]; famine 5-PSP \*Rútə̂m 'hungry' Reid#145 | ZDS

gəya <guya> 202 forehead 8-PMK \*gəya Reid#119 | ZDS

giliŋ 190 grind, as corn 2-PMP \*giliŋ

ginawa 195 breath; self; life 2-PPH \*Rahinawa 'breathe' < PMP \*nihawa < PAN \*NiSawa ZDS

gugu <gogo> 197 vine -- kind of vine which twines up trees; the bark of this vine is often used as soap  PPH \*gúguq

gugud <gogod> 197 tell (a story), relate, reveal 8-PMK \*gugud Reid#305 | ZDS

gugudanən NIL story 8-PMK \*gugudanən Reid#289 | ZDS

gulay <golay> 197 vegetable 3-PPH |OR| Malay Loan †gúlay ~ \*gúlay < PWMP \*gulay 'vegetable' ZDS = Malay loan

gumbaw <gombaw> 197 be higher than ROOT \*-baw[1] ‘high; upper surface’ Bl-ROOT

guntiŋ <gonting> 198 cut with scissors [v]; scissors [n] LOAN

gusuk <gosok> 199 rib  1-PPH \*Rúsuk < PAN \*Rusuk Reid#232 | ZDS

guyud <goyod> 200 pull; drag; haul [v] 3-PWMP \*guyud₃

iduʔ 205 dog 5-PSP \*qídûʔ | ACD PPH \*qiduq Reid#078 | ZDS

iduʔ 205 dog  5-PSP \*qídûʔ | ACD NEAR

igut <igot> 207 tighten; to pull tight (as rope); to stretch tight  PPH \*higút

ikalima NIL fifth (ordinal numeral)  2-PMP \*ika-lima) \*lima

ikaw ~ kaw 204 [pro-2-sg-nom] thou, you 2-PPH \*ʔikáw < PMP \*i-kahu < PAN \*kaSu Reid#Gram | ZDS

ikəl 205 laugh [Reid]; smile 8-PMK \*hikə́l Reid#158 | ZDS

ikug <ikog> 205 tail 1-PPH \*ʔíkuR < PMP, PAN \*ikuR Reid#302 | ZDS

ilab 208 itch-causing agent  PPH \*hilab

illuʔ + ma- | TYPO illu <illò> 209 smooth EMn-axis \*hiŋluʔ Reid#273note | ZDS

iluŋ <ilong> 209 nose 2-PPH \*qíjuŋ < PMP \*ijuŋ | Malay (h)idoŋ Reid#200 | ZDS

inagad 212 companion UNIQUE \*agad 'serve' PCP + \*<in> Reid#057 | ZDS \*agad 'serve'

inaʔ 211 mother 1-PPH \*ʔináʔ 'mother! [vocative] < PAN \*ina Reid#185 | ZDS

indəg <indug> 214 stand  8-PMK & Proto-Subanen \*ʔindəg | ROOT PMP \*-zəg | Possibly PPH Reid#284 | Bl-ROOT | ZDS | Cf: Cagayan Valley 'to wait'

inəm 215 drink  5-PSP \*ʔinə́m < PWMP \*inəm Reid#080

inərəm 215 breakfast, first meal of the day EMn-axis \*inələm Reid#033 | ZDS

inig + ma- 214 smooth UNIQUE \*ʔinig (?) Reid#273 ZDS-NIL

init 214 sweat  8-PMK \*ʔínit 'sweat' < PWMP \*qinit 'heat, warmth' Reid#297 | ZDS

inmən 214 wine: native 5-PSP \*ʔinəmən 'be drunk' Reid#360

intarun 215 defecate [v] 6-PGCP \*ʔin|tálun 'off to the forest' < PAN \*CaluN Reid#073 | ZDS

inug <inog> 215 ripe 4-PPH \*hinúR 'ripe; ripen' ZDS

inullan 215 placenta, afterbirth 6-PGCP \*qinulunan | ACD NIL ZDS

iŋet-iŋet <ingutingut> 217 anger = be angry with 2-PPH \*ʔiŋə́t < PMP \*qiŋət | ROOT \*-ŋəC Reid#004 | ZDS

iŋət-iŋət <ingutingut> 217 anger | Also Mongondow iŋot 'angry')  ROOT \*ŋət | Cf: \*-ŋuC ‘to mumble, mutter; feel annoyed’ Bl-ROOT

iŋgit <inggit> 216 angry, upset 4-PPH \*iŋgit 'envy, envious' ZDS-NIL

iŋkud <ingkod> 216 sit [v] 6-PGCP \*ʔiŋkud < PMP \*iŋkud < PAN \*ikud Reid#263 | ZDS

iŋus <ingos> 217 sniffle; to snuff up  3-PWMP \*Siŋus

ipag 217 in-law: sister 2-PPH \*hípaR 'sister-in-law' < PMP \*hipaR 'sibling-in-law (probably of the same sex only)' ZDS

isa 219 [num: 0001] one 1-PPH \*ʔisá < PAN \*isa1 Reid#207 | ZDS

isəg <isug> 219 bold; brave; daring (of person); vicious (of dog) 5-PSP \*ʔísəg | ACD NIL ZDS

isəʔ <isù> 219 child -- young 8-PMK \*ʔísəʔ Reid#048 | ZDS

itəm + ma- 285 black {color} 2-PPH \*qitə́m < PMP \*qitəm Reid#023 | ZDS

itlug <itlog> 220 egg 1-PPH \*qit(ə)luR < PAN \*qiCəluR Reid#091 | ZDSx2

itmuʔ <itmò> 220 full (to the brim) 8-PMK \*ʔatmuʔ Reid#126 | ZDS

iwa 220 cut, slice (in general) [v] 4-PPH \*híwaʔ | ACD PPH \*híwaq Reid#066note | ZDS

iʔi <ii> 207 urine 1-PPH \*ʔíhəq < PAN \*iSiq | Doublet \*iSəq Reid#332 | ZDS

kăbaŋ <kábang> 103 spotted or striped (as an animal); to be nonuniform; to be variegated  PPH \*kabáŋ

kabəg <kabug> 105 large kind of bat, measuring 30 cm. in length  PPH \*kabég

kablit 104 touch lightly (so as to get attention)  PPH \*kab(ə)lít

kabus <kabos> 104 do completely (as a flood wiping out all the people, someone completely eating all the rice given to him, etc.)  2-PMP \*kabus₁

kadi 107 [deic-1-verb] come here 7-PCP \*ka-dí ZDS

kadkad 107 dig  4-PPH \*kadkad 'dig a hole' ZDS Bashiic \*kadkad 'scratch'

kadtu <kadto> 107 [deic-3-verb] go there 7-PCP = PMK & PBS \*ka-dtu ZDS

kagabi 108 [marker: past time]  [temporal] 1-PAN \*ka-₁ [past time prefix Reid#372 | ZDS-NIL

kagabi 108 yesterday  [temporal] 2-PMP \*ka-Rabiqi) \*Rabiqi Reid#372

kagadkad 108 make a grating sound (as a cart )  PPH \*kaRadkad

kagaŋ 108 freshwater crab  2-PMP \*kaRaŋ) \*gaRaŋ

kagaruʔ <kagarò> 108 lie, tell a lie [v] 8-PMK \*galuʔ + \*ka- 'stative' Reid#165 | ZDS

kagaskas 108 make a rustling sound  [v] PPH \*kaRaskas

kagat 108 bite; sting  1-PPH \*kaRát < PAN \*kaRaC Reid#021 | ZDSx2

kagaw 109 germs  3-PWMP \*kaRaw₂

kagiŋ 109 dried (as smoked fish or sun-dried meat)  [v] 3-PWMP \*kaRiŋ

kagpaʔ + ma- 282 short: object; low (as a mountain), not all (as a tree) 8-PMK \*kagpaʔ + \*ma- Reid#260 | ZDS

kagud <kagod> 109 grate  2-PMP \*kaRud

kaguraŋan <kagorangan> 109 woods, forest = virgin forest 6-PGCP \*ka-guráŋ-an Reid#366 | ZDS

kaka 105 scratch (as a chicken) 1-PCP \*kahkah < PAN \*kaSkaS 'scratch up the soil, as a chicken looking for food' ZDS

kakak 105 cackle (as hen)  2-PMP \*kakakₐ) \*kakak

kakaŋ 106 bridle for a horse  3-PWMP \*kakaŋ

kakaʔub <kakaob> 106 blanket, covering UNIQUE \*ka-kaʔub Reid#024 | ZDS-NIL

kalluwa 110 soul (i.e. part of a person that leaves at death)  PPH \*ka-du-duhá) \*duSa

kamansi 111 breadfruit  4-PPH \*kamansi[ʔ] | ACD \*kamansi & \*kamansiq 'the seeded breadfruit tree: Artocarpus camansi '

kamaŋ <kamang> 111 get, take (away) 8-PMK & Kagayanen Manobo \*kámaŋ ZDS | Possibly borrowed by Kagayanen long ago

kamarig 111 storehouse 2-PPH \*kamáliR 'granary' < PMP \*kamaliR 'bachelor’s house, men’s house' ZDS

kamatis 112 tomato Spanish LOAN tomate(s) †kamátis

kamayo 112 [pro-2-pl-loc] to you all 8-PMK \*kamayú ZDS

kamaʔu <kamao> 111 back of the hand 7-PCP \*kamaʔuʔu 'back side of hand' ZDS

kamən 114 mat  PPH \*ikamən Reid#178

kami 112 [pro-1-pl-nom] we (excl) 1-PPH \*kamí < PAN \*k-ami |sub: \*ami Reid#Gram | ZDS

kampi 113 defend (as a person in a conflict)  4-PPH |OR| PCP loan in NPh \*kampi[h] ZDS-NIL

kamu <kamo> 112 [pro-2-pl-nom] you all  1-PPH \*kamú < PAN \*kamu₂|sub: \*amu Reid#Gram | ZDS

kamut 113 finger; claw 2-PMP NO! \*kamət | \*ə > /ɨ/, not /u/

kamut 113 finger; claw UNIQUE \*kamut Reid#110 | ZDS-NIL

kamut NIL toe UNIQUE \*kamut Reid#321 | ZDS-NIL

kanaŋ <kanang> 114 [cm-pn-pl-loc] of ~ to (plural named person) UNIQUE \*kanaŋ ZDS-NIL

kanən 116 rice: cooked; food 5-PSP \*kaʔn-ən > PAN \*kaən-ən Reid#235 | ZDS

kani 115 [deic-1-verb] come here 8-PMK & SBs \*ka-ní | Cf: CBs & Ceb kanhi ZDS | Cf: CBs & Ceb kanhi < \*ka-ha-ní

kanini 115 [qw] whose? UNIQUE \*kanini ZDS-NIL

kanu 116 [qw] when? (future) 6-PGCP \*kaʔnuh 'when (past)?' Reid#352 | ZDS

kaŋ <kang> 116 [cm-pn-sg-loc] to (singular named person) 4-PPH \*kaŋ ZDS

kapay 118 signal to by waving hand; to move hands back and forth  2-PPH < PMP \*kapay

kapuk <kapok> 119 cotton tree (said to be from Tagalog)  3-PWMP \*kapuk

kapuy <kapoy> 119 fail to do (as in failing to meet a commitment)  4-PPH \*kápuy 'weakness, debility; feeble, unable to perform' ZDSx2 | PNP \*kapuy 'weak', PBS \*kapuy 'tired'

karabaw 119 carabao, water buffalo Malay LOAN kərbau < Mon Khmer †karabáw Reid#043 | ZDS

karasag 121 shield (as shielding a bolo in a scabbard)  3-PWMP \*kalasag

karaw 121 hornbill  2-PPH \*kálaw < PMP \*kalaw₁

karawag 122 plant -- kind of plant (used for seasoning, similar to ginger, but not hot tasting)  LOAN

karəg <karug> 124 worm = earthworm 7-PCP \*kalə́g Reid#369 | ZDS

kari 122 dig up (as sweet potatoes)  2-PMP \*kali₂) \*kalih

karibaŋbaŋ 122 butterfly 1-PPH \*kali|baŋbaŋ < PAN \*Δ-baŋbaŋ Reid#037 | ZDS

karikuʔ <karikò> 122 all 8-PMK \*kaliku[ʔ] Reid#003 | ZDS

karintu <karinto> 123 right (hand, side, direction) 8-PMK \*kalintu < PMK \*kalin- + PSP \*tuʔuh Reid#236 | ZDS

karut 124 scratch (as one’s head)  7-PCP = PMK & PBS \*kárut < PMP \*garut 'rub against, scrape, scratch' < PAN \*garuC 'comb' Reid#249 | ZDS \*kárut

karuwaʔan 124 [num: 0020] twenty 7-PCP \*ka-duha-ʔan Reid#329 | ZDS

kasaw 125 rafter  2-PMP \*kasaw₁

kasay-kasay 125 tremble; to shake (as a dying person)  PPH \*kasay

kasili 125 eel  3-PPH \*kasílih < PWMP \*kasuli Reid#090 | ZDS

kasiŋ 125 top (i.e., toy)  3-PWMP \*gasiŋ

kasuguwan 126 body of commandments [loss of glottal stop] 1-PAN \*suRuq₂) \*suRuq

kataguwan 126 hiding place  [loss of glottal stop] 2-PMP \*taRuq

katambak 126 fish -- kind of saltwater fish  3-PWMP \*katambak

katəl <katul> 127 kind of skin disease  2-PMP \*gatəl) \*gaCəl

katəl + ma- <makatul> 128 itchy 2-PMP \*ma-gatəl) \*gaCəl Reid#151

kati 126 lure [v] PPH \*káti

kawara 128 left (hand, position) 5-PSP \*waláh 'left' + \*ka- Reid#161 | ZDS

kawayan 129 kind of bamboo  1-PAN \*kawayan

kawin 129 hold a wedding ceremony  NOISE

kawininin 129 betrothed; to be engaged  NOISE †kawin ~ †kawiŋ 'wedding; to marry' ZDS CPh kawiŋ 'sex intercourse'

kaya 129 fish {generic} 8-PMK \*kaya Reid#113 | ZDS

kayab 130 wave; to flap (as piece of cloth in the air)  3-PWMP \*kayab

kaykay 130 dig with the hands to uncover something  4-PPH \*kaykáy 'scratch up, sweep or rake up' ZDS-NIL

kaʔan <kaan> 102 eat [v] 1-PPH \*káʔən < PAN \*kaən Reid#089 | ZDS

kaʔimuʔ <kaimò> 110 face 8-PMK & Waray \*kahímuʔ Reid#099 | ZDS

kaʔuy <kaoy> 117 tree 7-PCP \*káhuy < PMP \*kahiw < PAN \*kaSiw Reid#325 | ZDS

kaʔuy <kaoy> 117 wood  7-PCP \*káhuy < PMP \*kahiw < PAN \*kaSiw Reid#365 | ZDS

kəblas <kublas> | ERR 146 subside, as water  PPH \*kub(ə)las

kəkəʔ <kukù> 146 chin 5-PSP \*kəʔkəʔ Reid#049 | ZDS

kəmət <kumut> 148 squeeze (in hand) [v] UNIQUE \*kəmət (?) Reid#282 | ZDS-NIL

kəpəs <kupus> 149 shrink; decrease in size (as by dehydration) [v] 3-PWMP \*kə(m)pəs

kəpkəp <kupkup> 149 embrace; hug [v] 2-PPH \*kəpkəp < PMP \*kəpkəp 'to seize, hug, embrace' | NOT PPh \*kupkup₂ ZDS

kəsəg <kusug> 150 strong [Reid]; use force [v] 5-PSP \*kəsəR < PAN \*kəsəR 'strength, vigor' Reid#292 | ZDS

kətəŋ <kutung> 151 pull taut (as string); to parade in a straight line  2-PMP \*kətəŋ

kəyət <kutu> 152 shrivelled (as a person’s skin)  3-PWMP \*kuyut

kilab 132 cut, slice (lengthwise) [v] UNIQUE \*kilab (?) Reid#066 | ZDS-NIL

kilara 132 know: person, recognize  1-PAN \*kilala Reid#155

kilat 132 lighten, flash, of lightning  2-PMP \*kilat₁) \*likaC Reid#166

kilaw 132 eat raw meat/fish  4-PPH \*kílâw 'eat raw' | ACD PPh \*kilaw₁'eat raw meat' ZDS | Ilokano final accent unexplained

kilay 132 eyebrow 3-PPH \*kíday < PWMP \*kiday Reid#097 | ZDSx2

kiliŋ 133 make to lean; list (as a boat)  2-PMP \*kiliŋ

kimpaŋ | TYPO kimpaN 134 limp = unable to walk normally  3-PWMP \*kimpaŋ

kimpit 134 pincers; chopsticks; pliers  1-PAN \*kipit

kimpitay 134 clip [n] 1-PAN \*kipit

kindal 134 skin, hide SMn-axis \*kindal ZDS

kiŋkiŋ 134 little finger  2-PMP \*kiŋkiŋ₃

kisay 135 tear apart (as a banana leaf)  PPH \*kisay

kisərəm 135 tomorrow [temporal] 8-PMK & Kagayanen Manobo \*kisələm Reid#322 | ZDS

kiskis 135 scrape (as rattan or wood)  1-PAN \*kiskis

kita 135 [pro-1&2-nom] we (inclusive) 1-PPH \*kitá < PAN \*k-ita) \*ita₁ Reid#Gram | ZDS

kitaʔ 136 see one another; meet [v] 7-PCP \*kítaʔ < PAN \*kita Reid#251 | ZDS

-ku 136 [pro-1-sg-gen] my, by me 1-PAN \*-ku Reid#Gram | ZDSx2

kubkub <kobkob> 136 lie on; to cover with the whole body  2-PMP \*kubkub₂

kubuŋ <kobong> 137 water container [Reid]; bamboo water tube 5-PSP \*kubuŋ Reid#342 | ZDS

kugita <kogita> 138 octopus, cuttlefish  2-PMP \*kuRita) \*guRiCa

kugkug <kogkog> 138 spider (that makes a web) UNIQUE \*kugkug (?) Reid#280 | ZDS-NIL

kukurun <kokoron> 137 fingernail 8-PMK & Mamanwa \*kulkulhun Reid#111 | ZDS

kumut <komot> 139 cover for warmth (as with a sack)  3-PWMP \*kumut

kunu <kono> 139 [dp: quote] hearsay; they say  2-PPH \*kunúh < PMP \*kunu₂ ZDS

kupas <kopas> 140 fade (as color of cloth)  4-PPH \*kúpas

kupkup <kopkop> 140 wrap; surround; encircle  [v] 4-PPH \*kupkup₂

kuraŋ <korang> 141 lie down (to sleep) 5-PSP = Bilic, Mansakan & S.Bisayan \*kudáŋ ZDS

kurit <korit> 142 remove with the teeth, bite off  4-PPH \*kúlit

kurun <koron> 142 cooking pot: clay 1-PPH \*kúdən < PAN \*kudən Reid#059 | ZDS

kusut <kosot> 143 wrinkle (as in clothes)  3-PWMP \*kusut

kutkut <kotkot> 144 dig [Reid]; dig up, scrape away dirt [v] 3-PWMP \*kutkut Reid#076 | ZDSx2

kutu <koto> 144 louse  1-PPH \*kútuh < PMP \*kutu < PAN \*kuCux Reid#163

kuwan <kowan> 145 what you may call it; what’s his name (a meaningless hesitation form in speaking)  7-PCP \*kuwán 'whatchamacallit' < PWMP \*kuan2 'speak, talk, say' Reid#351

kuyampiʔ <koyampì> 145 loincloth, g-string 8-PMK \*uyampiʔ | with \*k(a)- nominal prefix Reid#171

kuyug <koyog> 145 accompany; to go with  4-PPH \*kúyug

l<um>aŋuy 238 swim  3-PPH \*lumaguy < PWMP \*l<um>aŋuy) \*laŋuy

laban 223 resist, to challenge  2-PMP \*laban₂

labi 224 more; most; to be above; higher; Lord: Most High  1-PAN \*labiq

labnaw 224 diluted; weak (as coffee) [atr]; weaken by diluting, dilute [v] 4-PPH \*labnaw [Zorc] | PPH \*lab(ə)náw 'thin, of liquids such as soup; to dilute' ZDS-NIL

labuyuʔ <laboyò> 225 rooster  PPH \*labúyuq

lagari 229 saw = tool LOAN

lagəs 232 floor [n]; make a floor [v] 8-PMK \*lagəs | metathesis of GCP \*saləg Reid#115 | ZDS

lăkad <lákad> 226 wade through [v] 2-PMP \*lakaj

laklak 226 drink insatiably (like a dog)  [v] 4-PPH \*rakrak 'to lap up water, like a dog; to guzzle, drink insatiably' ZDS-NIL

lakub <lakob> 226 lie face downward; place a thing face down; capsize, turn upside down  3-PWMP \*la(ŋ)kəb

lambug <lambog> 233 mix different kinds [v] ROOT \*-buR[1] ‘to mix together, stir’ Bl-ROOT

lamun <lamon> 233 swallow [v] 4-PPH \*lámun | ACD PPH \*lamun₂ ' eat voraciously, gulp down, swallow whole' ZDS

lana 234 oil 2-PPH \*láñah < PMP \*laña 'vegetable oil' ZDS

lanaŋ 234 overflow, as water from a river [v] 4-PPH \*lanaŋ 'to flow, of water' ZDS-NIL

lanay 234 liquid; watery (as a raw egg)  4-PPH \*lanay₁ 'liquid, watery' ZDS-NIL

lanəs 236 wither, fade [v] 4-PPH \*lanés 'dried up, wilted (of plants)' ZDS-NIL

lanit 235 remove (as a piece of paper stuck on the wall)’ ROOT \*-nit ‘to remove, detach’ Bl-ROOT

lanut <lanot> 235 fiber; abaca fiber [n] 4-PPH \*lánut ZDS

laŋaw <langaw> 237 fly (insect) [n] 2-PPH \*láŋaw < PMP \*laŋaw Reid#117 | ZDSx2

laŋga <langga> 238 thirst [n] 8-PMK \*laŋga Reid#311 | ZDS

laŋgam <langgam> 238 bird {generic} [n] 4-PPH \*lamRam 'vermin' [ZDS | ACD-NIL] Reid#020 | ZDS

laŋit <langit> 238 heaven, sky  2-PMP \*laŋit) \*laŋiC

láŋkaʔ <langkà> 237 jackfruit  LOAN

laŋuy 238 swim  3-PPH \*laŋúy < PWMP \*laŋuy Reid#301 | ZDSx2

lapas 240 transgress (a law); to violate; to trespass; to go beyond the limit  7-PCP \*lápas < PWMP \*lapas ZDS-NIL

lapaʔ | ERR: lápaʔ 240 cut up a butchered animal  1-PAN \*lapaq

lapu <lapo> 241 overflow (as water in a vessel) [v] PPH \*lapu₂

lapus <lapos> 242 pierce; go through [v] 3-PWMP \*la(m)pus₂

lara 242 weave: mat 3-PPH \*lája < PWMP \*laja Reid#347 | ZDSx2

lāsa 243 appetite  Malay LOAN rasa †rása 'taste' ZDS

lăsaw 244 weak because diluted with water (as coffee)  4-PPH \*lásaw

latigu <latigo> 246 whip [n]; whip [v] Spanish LOAN

lawas 246 body  5-PSP \*láwas < PWMP \*lawas₂ Reid#028 | ZDS

lawaʔ 246 spider; spiderweb  2-PPH \*lawaq₂

lawaʔan 246 kind of tall tree  4-PPH \*lawaqan

lawəd <lawud> 247 downstream, seaward  1-PPH < PAN \*lahud

lawi 247 tail feathers of a rooster (used to decorate hats)  2-PMP \*lawi < PMP \*lawi₁

lawis 247 peninsula; spit; sand bar (extending from the shore)  4-PPH \*ráwis 'point = a long slender point, as of land jutting into the sea' ZDS PBS taráwis 'pointed'

layag 247 sail, set sail [v] 1-PAN \*layaR

layas 248 escape  4-PPH \*layas₁

layug <layog> 248 fly [v] 5-PSP \*láyug Reid#118 | ZDS

laʔin 232 another  6-PGCP \*láʔîn < ACDPWMP \*laqin ZDS

laʔiŋ 232 coconut: ripe ~ mature 6-PGCP \*láhiŋ Reid#054 | ZDS

lăʔuŋ <láong> 240 say, speak 6-PGCP or PCP (?) \*laʔúŋ ZDS

ləbək 275 pound rice 4-PPH \*ləbə́k Reid#220 | ZDS

ləbəŋ 275 bury [v] 1-PPH \*ləbə́ŋ < PAN \*ləbəŋ Reid#036 | ZDS

ləgəs | ERR lugus 277 rape PPH \*lugəs 'to force upon, oppress' ZDS-NIL

lərəbək <lurubuk> 279 pestle, pole for pounding grain ROOT \*-bək | Cf: \*-buk[2] ‘to pound; a thud, heavy splash’ Bl-ROOT

lətəy | ERR lutuy 280 tired, weak, slow  4-PPH \*lətə́y 'weak' | ACD PPH \*lutuy 'tired, weak, exhausted' Reid#345 | ZDS

libas | maribas 249 sour food  3-PPH \*libás < PWMP \*libas₁ 'kind of sour edible fruit, possibly fruit of rattan' Reid#277 | ZDS

libtuŋ 250 lagoon (as a body of water having a narrow outlet)  4-PPH \*libətúŋ | ACD PPH \*lib(ə)túŋ ZDS

likud <likod> 251 back (as of an animal)  1-PPH \*likúd < PAN \*likud Reid#011 | ZDS

likuʔ 250 turn (as a vehicle)  2-PMP \*likúʔ 'turn' < PMP \*likuq 'zigzag, winding or curving' ZDS

lima 254 [num: 0005] five  1-PPH \*limá < PAN \*lima 'five' Reid#114 | ZDSx2

limas 255 drain off (water) 2-PPH \*limás < PMP \*limas 'bail out a canoe' | Note doublet: PAN \*nimas ZDS

limatək <limatuk> 255 leech 1-PPH \*qalimátək < PAN \*qaNi-matək 'jungle leech, Haemadipsa spp.' sub \*matək ZDS

limukun <limokon> 255 dove sp. 6-PGCP \*limúkən < PMP \*mukən = X- + mukən ZDS

linabid 257 have one’s legs crossed (as when sitting) ROOT \*-bid 'to twist, twine together' Bl-ROOT

lintiʔ <lintì> 258 thunder 5-PSP \*ləntiq ~ \*lətíq (without NC) Reid#318 | ZDS

linug <linog> 257 earthquake 1-PPH \*línuR < PAN \*linuR Reid#087 | ZDS

liŋaw <lingaw> 258 forget [v] 3-PWMP \*liŋáw Reid#120

liŋaw <lingaw> 258 forget [v] 3-PWMP \*kaliŋaw

liŋaw <lingaw> 258 forget [v] NEAR Reid#120

liŋəg <liŋug> 259 lose hearing; hear poorly [v] ROOT \*-ŋəR to hear; noise Bl-ROOT

lipus <lipos> 260 small remaining portion (as of soap); butt (from a cigarette); residue (as ashes of s.t. burned) ROOT \*-pus[1] ‘to end, finish; use up’ Bl-ROOT

liput <lipot> 261 pass behind; to go around so as not to be seen  1-PAN \*lipuC

lisaʔ 261 nit, louse egg  2-PMP \*lisəhaq, lisəqah) \*lisəqəS

lisəd <lisud> 262 difficult 7-PCP \*lisə́d | ACD NIL ZDS

liyəg <liyug> 264 neck  1-PPH \*líqəR < PAN \*liqəR Reid#192 | ZDS

lubaŋ <lobang> 264 plant taro  4-PPH \*lubaŋ₂

lubaŋ <lobang> 264 plant taro  4-PPH \*rubaŋ

lubid <lobid> 264 string | rope 4-PPH \*lúbid 'string, rope, cordage made by twining fibers' Reid#241 | ZDS Reid#291 | ZDS

lubus <lobos> 265 finish; get the remainder; complete  4-PPH | Also: ACD NEAR \*lubús ACD NEAR compared to Iban kelebus

lugak <logak> 266 squeal (as a pig) [v] ROOT \*-gak[2] ‘raucous, throaty sound’ Bl-ROOT

lugaw <logaw> 266 porridge (as rice or sweet potato cooked with much water)  PPH \*l<in>ugaw) \*lúgaw

lugay <logay> 266 hair (of head) 8-PMK \*lugáy Reid#131 | ZDS

lukat <lokat> 265 uproot; dig out (as a tree stump)  PPH \*lukat₂

lumba <lomba> 268 dolphin  LOAN

lumpag <lompag> 269 break up (as stone); tear down (as house) [v] ROOT \*-pag ‘to strike, beat’ Bl-ROOT

lumpuŋ <lompong> 269 grow in a cluster; to make into a cluster (as of flowers)  3-PWMP \*lumpuŋ

lumun <lomon> 269 sibling; relative  EMn-axis \*lúmun < PSP \*lumun 'live with s.o. as a free guest' ACD PPH \*lumun 'to live with s.o. as a free guest'

lumut <lomot> 269 moss  2-PPH \*lúmut < PMP \*lumut ZDS

lupaʔ <lupà> 271 earth, ground, land 6-PGCP \*lúpaʔ Reid#086 | ZDS

lurun <loron> 272 roll up, as a mat  2-PMP \*lulun) \*luluN

lusiʔ | TYPO lósiʔ 273 strip off sheaths of a plant to get its shoot or inner part  PPH \*lusiq

lusuŋ 273 mortar (for rice) 2-PPH \*ləsúŋ Reid#183 | ZDSx2

lusut 273 escape (as through a hole in a net) [v] 3-PPH \*ləsút < PWMP \*ləcut ' squeeze out, slip out' |OR| ACD PPh \*lusút 'to slip through, pass through' ZDS \*ləsút 'pass through'

lutuʔ 274 cook  3-PPH \*lútûq < PWMP \*lutuq Reid#058 | ZDSx2

luwag 274 loosen; become loose (as a tie on a chicken)  2-PPH < PMP \*luqaR

luwas 274 set free, to save  2-PPH \*luwas < PMP \*luas₁

luwaʔ 274 come out; bring out  2-PPH \*lúwâʔ < PMP \*luaq 'spit out' ZDS

luwaʔ 274 tears  1-PPH \*lúhəq < PMP \*luhəq < PAN \*luSəq Reid#303 | ZDSx2

luya 274 ginger 2-PPH \*lăʔuyah < PMP \*laqia 'ginger' Reid#127 | ZDS

luʔud 270 kneel (usually on both knees)  PPH \*luhúd

mabdəs 281 pregnant 7-PCP \*bədə́s 'pregnant' | ACD NIL ZDS

magasawa 283 couple; husband and wife; family  3-PWMP PWMP \*qasawa + \*maR- ZDS-NIL

mamaʔ 286 betel chew mixture [n]l use in making a betel nut chew [v] 2-PPH \*mamáq < PMP \*mamaq Reid#018 | ZDSx2

mamaʔan 286 container for items for a betel nut chew  2-PPH \*mamaq + \*-an ZDS-NIL

mamaʔən 286 betel nut | Reid 'areca nut' 5-PSP \*mamaqə́n < PWMP \*mamaq + \*-ən 'chew a betel quid' Reid#008 | ZDS

mananap 286 animal, creature 7-PCP \*mananáp < \*tanáp + \*maŋ- ZDS

manikiʔ 288 cold 8-PMK \*nikiʔ + \*ma- Reid#055 | ZDS

maniʔ 287 peanut  LOAN Reid#212

manuk 288 chicken  2-PMP \*manuk Reid#047 | ZDSx2

maŋasawa 036 marry  3-PWMP \*qasawa + \*maŋ- < PAN \*qasawa ZDS-NIL

maŋga 290 mango, Mangifera indica Malay LOAN < Tamil mankay †maŋga ZDS

maŋgad 290 property; belongings; valuable things 6-PGCP \*maŋgad 'wealth, riches' | ACD NIL ZDS

maputi-puti yaŋ buras naŋ utaw 089 the semen of a person is a whitish color  6-PGCP | ACD NOISE sub 'white' \*búras + PMP \*putiq + PSP \*ʔətáw ZDSx3

maputiʔ na atay 291 kind heart; tender heart (lit. 'white liver')  2-PMP \*X₆ + qatay) \*qaCay

marakbaŋ wide 5-PSP \*lakbaŋ + \*ma- Reid#356 | ZDS

mararan 293 thousand 8-PMK \*ma-lálan 'thousand' = [very high numeral] < PPH \*dálan 'road' | Cf: Tag daʔán 'hundred' Reid#313 | ZDS

maraydaw yaŋ səga 294 noon (temporal) UNIQUE Reid#199 | ZDS-NIL

masərəm 296 morning (temporal) 6-PGCP \*sələm 'morning' < PWMP \*sələm 'dark, dusky' Reid#182

mata 297 eye [n]; awaken [v] 1-PPH \*matá < PMP \*mata < PAN \*maCa Reid#096 | ZDSx2

maya 299 bird: ricebird  6-PGCP \*máya | ACD PPH \*máya 'rice bird, small bird found in rice fields' | Possibly a loan distribution ZDS

mayu <mayo> 300 [pro-2-pl-gen] your 8-PMK & Mamanwa \*mayu | ACD-NIL ZDS

maʔat <maat> 280 bad UNIQUE \*maʔat | Possibly < PMP \*ma-zaqat Reid#012 | ZDS-NIL

maʔayut 281 immoral man, sex offender  3-PPH \*ʔáyut < PWMP \*ayut ZDS-NIL

mu <mo> 302 [pro-2-sg-gen] they, your 2-PPH < PMP \*-mu '2sg. possessor and agent of passive verb' Reid#Gram | ZDSx2

mutun <moton> 303 pulley  LOAN

mutyaʔ <motyà> 303 gem; pearl  LOAN

nakən <nakun> 305 [pro-1-sg-gen] my, by me 7-PCP \*nákən | Cf: PAN \*akən '1sg oblique' ZDS

nakəʔ <nakù> 305 [pro-1-sg-gen] my, by me 7-PCP \*nákəʔ Reid#Gram | ZDS

nami 305 [pro-1-pl-gen] our, by us 6-PGCP \*námi | Cf: PAN \*n-ami '1pl. excl. genitive, our' sub \*ami Reid#Gram | ZDS

namug <namog> 305 dew 6-PGCP \*namuR < PAN \*ñamuR 'dew' | Doublet: \*lamuR ZDS PGCP \*namug | stereotyped Phil. g

nana 305 [qw] what? 8-PMK \*nana Reid#350 | ZDS

nanam 306 taste  6-PGCP \*nanám 'delicious < PAN \*ñamñam 'tasty, delicious' ZDS

nanam + ma- NIL delicious 4-PPH \*ma-ñañam 'tasty, savory' | Cf: PAN \*ñamñam 'tasty, delicious' | ROOT \*-ñam ZDS

nanaw 306 look all around searching for something; to search carefully  4-PPH \*nanaw 'look over a wide area, search for s.t. with the eyes while standing in place' ZDS-NIL

nánaʔ | ERR <nanà> 305 pus  2-PPH \*nánaq < PMP \*nanaq < PAN \*naNaq ZDS

naŋ <nang> 306 [cm-cn-gen] of 6-PGCP \*naŋ Reid#343 | ZDS

naram 306 domesticate; tame; train [v] 1-PPH \*nadam < PAN \*najam 'accustomed to, familiar with; tame' ZDS-NIL

natək 307 palm flour  3-PWMP \*natək

natəʔ <natù> 307 [pro-1&2-gen] ours (inclusive) 7-PCP \*nátəʔ < PWMP \*natəʔ ' 1pl in oblique' ZDS

naʔan <naan> 304 [deic-2-gen] of that (near) 8-PMK \*naʔan | ACD-NIL ZDS-NIL

naʔan <naan> 304 [pro-3-sg-gen] his/her 8-PMK \*naʔan | ACD-NIL ZDS

ni 307 [cm-pn-sg-gen] 1-PPH \*ni < PAN \*ni 'genitive case marker for singular personal names and pronouns...' ZDSx2

nigu <nigo> 307 winnowing tray  1-PSP \*níRu < PMP \*niRu < PAN \*Rinu ZDS

nikiʔ 307 cold 8-PMK \*nikiʔ + \*ma- Reid#055 | ZDS

nilan 307 [pro-3-pl-gen] their, by them NMn-axis \*nidán | ACD-NIL ZDS

nipis + ma- 288 thin (as paper or cloth)  5-PSP \*nipís < PMP \*ma-nipis < PAN \*Nipis Reid#310 | ZDS

nisnis 307 brush, as the teeth, or a table top to clean it off  4-PPH \*nisnís 'to wipe, rub, scrub'

niwaŋ + ma- 288 thin, skinny [atr]; become thin, as a pig [v] 1-PPH \*níwaŋ + \*ma- < PMP \*niwaŋ < PAN \*Niwaŋ Reid#266 | ZDS

ŋaŋa 308 open (as mouth); to open (as one’s mouth)  2-PMP \*ŋaŋa₂

ŋaŋəl <ngangul> 308 be dull (as a blade) [v] 7-PCP \*ŋaŋəl

ŋaŋəl + ma- <ngangul> 289 dull (of a blade) 7-PCP \*ŋaŋəl Reid#083 | ZDS

ŋaran <ngaran> 308 name  2-PPH \*ŋajan < PMP \*ŋajan

ŋəsŋəs 309 whine (as a dog to attract the attention of his master) [v] 6-PGCP \*ŋəsŋəs 'whine' | ACD-NIL | PAN 'pant, be out of breath' ZDS

ŋətŋət 309 throb (as with pain) 7-PCP \*ŋətŋət 'throb with pain' | Cf: PAN \*ŋətŋət 'gnaw, nibble' ZDS

ŋidi <ngidi> 309 [deic-1-exis] here it is UNIQUE \*ŋidi < \*ŋ- + \*i- [loc]+ PCP \*di [deic-1-root] ZDS-NIL

ŋidtu <ngidto> 309 [deic-3-exis] yon is UNIQUE \*ŋidtu < \*ŋ- + \*i- [loc] + PCP \*dtu [deic-3-root] Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

ŋilit 309 smile broadly (showing the teeth) 4-PPH \*ŋijít 'laugh, show the teeth' | ACD-NIL ZDS

ŋinyan <nginyan> 309 [deic-2-exis] there is, that one is… UNIQUE \*ŋinyan < \*ŋ- + \*i- [loc] + PGCP \*yan [deic-2-root] ZDS-NIL

ŋisi <ngisi> 309 grin [v] 5-PSP \*ŋisi < PMP \*ŋisi 'to grin, show the teeth' ZDS

ŋitŋit <ngitngit> 309 dark (as moonless night or house without lights) 4-PPH \*ŋitŋit 'dark' | PPH \*ŋitŋit 'pitch black, as a moonless night' ZDS

pa 329 still; yet [discourse particle] 1-PAN \*pa₁

pa- 329 causative prefix  1-PAN \*pa-₂

pabu 329 turkey  Spanish LOAN pavo †pábu

paga 333 shelf = place where kitchen utensils are kept  1-PAN \*paRa₁

paganakan 334 uterus, womb  3-PWMP \*paR-anak-an) \*aNak

pagaŋaranan 308 call s.o. s.t. [v] 2-PMP \*ŋajan

pagkaʔan 334 food  1-PAN \*kaən

pakaʔan 329 food offered (esp. to some person)  1-PAN \*pa-kaən) \*kaən

pakpak 331 clap the hands  1-PAN \*pakpak₁

paku <pako> 330 kind of edible fern that grows by rivers  3-PWMP \*paku) \*pahəku

panaw 338 walk [Reid] | go; travel; leave [v] 1-PPH \*pánaw < PAN \*paNaw 'go, walk away, depart' Reid#337 | ZDSx3

pandak 339 short: person; extremely short; dwarfed  2-PPH PPH \*pandak ~ \*pandək < PMP \*pandak Reid#259 | ZDSx2

panday 339 build, craft  [v] LOAN

panid 339 wing  2-PMP \*pánid < PMP \*panid < PAN \*paNij Reid#361

panik 339 climb [v] 5-PSP \*panăhík < PMP \*panahik Reid#051 | ZDS

paniŋsiŋ 339 ring (jewelry) LOAN †siŋsiŋ + \*paN- [ACD possibly Chinese] Reid#237 | ZDSx2

pantarun NIL trousers Spanish LOAN †pantalón Reid#326

paŋanay 341 eldest; firstborn  6-PGCP | PPH if CasiguranDumagat not a loan \*paŋánay ZDS

paŋanud <panganod> 341 cloud: white 5-PSP \*paŋánud < PMP \*paŋ- + PAN \*qañud Reid#052 | ZDS

paŋkat 342 story, floor of a building  LOAN

parad 344 palm (of hand) 2-PPH \*pálad [no evidence for \*j] < PMP \*palaj 'palm of hand, sole of foot' Reid#210 | ZDSx2

parapara 344 sole (of foot) 8-PMK \*para-para (met) < PSP \*dapa-dapah Reid#275 | ZDS

parasan 344 kind of rattan (the largest type)  PPH \*parásan

paris 346 pair; to match  Spanish LOAN par(es) †páris

paris naŋ kaʔuy 346 bark (of tree) 6-PGCP \*palis Reid#014 | ZDS

paris naŋ ʔutaw 346 skin (of person) 6-PGCP \*palis Reid#265 | ZDS

paruŋ 347 cut off (as the comb of a rooster)  4-PPH \*páluŋ 'cockscomb; cut off a cock’s comb' ZDS-NIL

pasak 347 mud  | NOT 'earth, ground' in Bl-ROOT ROOT \*-cak[1] ‘muddy; the sound of walking in sticky mud’ Bl-ROOT | Reid#188

pasíg 348 shallow rocky place in the sea  3-PWMP \*pasiR

paspas 350 brush away (as dust); to drive away; to exile (as person)  3-PWMP \*paspas₂

pasuʔ <pasò> 349 hot 4-PPH \*pásuʔ | ACD PPh \*pásuq 'to roast, broil; scald, sear, burn' Reid#141

patay 351 dead; die (as people); corpse; deceased 1-PPH \*patáy < PMP \*patay < PAN \*pa- + aCay Reid#068 | ZDSx3

patay 351 kill; deteriorate (as crops)  1-PPH \*patáy < PMP \*patay < PAN \*pa- + aCay Reid#153

pawaʔ 352 swidden [n] [Reid] | clear and prepare a field for planting [v] 8-PMK \*páwaʔ Reid#300 | ZDS

pawdaʔ 352 sweet potato UNIQUE? \*paudaʔ | Cf: Sangil poúdaʔ Reid#299 | ZDS-NIL

pawəd <pawud> 353 make nipa  4-PPH | NOT A LOAN \*páwəd

paʔa <paa> 329 thigh  1-PPH \*páqah < PAN \*paqa₁ Reid#309 | ZDSx2

paʔit <pait> 335 bitter (of food, medicine)  2-PMP \*paqit₂) \*paqiC Reid#022 | ZDS

paʔit <pait> 335 kind of freshwater fish  3-PWMP \*paqit₁) \*paqit

paʔitan NIL plant: Lunasia amara Blco. (Madulid 2001)  PPH \*paqit-an) \*paqiC

paʔus <paos> 343 hoarse  5-PSP | LOAN - No! \*páʔûs ZDS

pəraŋan 368 sheath for bolo [Reid] | scabbard [n] 8-PMK or Malay LOAN paraŋ + -an? \*pədaŋan | Cf: Demp \*pədaŋ 'sword' Reid#257 | ZDS

pəsan 369 carry on shoulder [v] 1-PPH \*pasaqan ~ \*pasqan 'carry on shoulder' < PAN \*pasaqaN 'shoulder pole; carry with a shoulder pole' ZDS \*pasqan

pəsaʔ 369 bone [n] 8-PMK \*pəsáʔ | Cf: PAN \*pəcəq 'break into several large pieces' Reid#031 | ZDS

pəsaʔ 369 break (as glass) [v] 1-PPH < PAN \*pəcəq 'break into several large pieces'

pigud <pigod> 354 scrape (as rattan) ROOT \*-Rud ‘to scrape’ Bl-ROOT

pikit 354 grow attached to one another, as twin bananas [v] 2-PMP \*pikit 'sticking to, attached, joined'

pikpik 354 tap lightly  [v] 1-PAN \*pikpik

pĭla <píla> 354 how much?, how many?  1-PAN \*pijax Reid#143

pilay 355 lame, crippled  1-PAN \*piNay

pilək <piluk> 355 eyelashes 4-PPH \*pidə́k | ACD PPH \*pidek2₂ 'eyelash' Reid#098 | ZDS

piliʔ <pilì> 355 choose, select [v] 1-PPH \*píliq < PAN \*piliq Reid#050 | ZDSx2

pisŋi <pisngi> 357 cheek  4-PPH \*pisŋi | ACD PPH \*pis(ə)ŋí Reid#045 | ZDS

pisus <pisos> 357 peso  Spanish LOAN peso(s) †písu[s]

pitu <pito> 358 [num: 0007] seven  1-PPH \*pitú < PAN \*pitu₁ Reid#253 | ZDSx2

piyak 359 chirp; peep (as a chick)  1-PAN \*piak

piyak 358 split (as a coconut)  3-PWMP \*pihak

piyət + ma- 291 narrow 4-PPH \*piʔət | ACD PPH \*piət Reid#190 | ZDS

pugad <pogad> 360 nest  PPH \*pugad

pukaw <pokaw> 359 awaken  3-PPH \*púkaw < PWMP \*pukaw₃'wake s.o. up; ZDS

pukpuk <pokpok> 360 hit with a stick  1-PAN \*pukpuk

pukut <pokot> 360 fishnet  2-PMP \*pukət₁

punas <ponas> 361 erase; to sweep away; to clean off  2-PMP \*punas

punay <ponay> 362 bird sp., a member of the dove family (eats the fruit of the karamoging vine)  1-PAN \*punay

punuʔ <ponò> 362 begin, beginning; lower trunk (of a tree); because of  2-PMP \*puqun

pura + ma- 291 red {color} 2-PPH \*puráh < PMP \*pula ~ \*pulaq [ACD] Reid#229 | ZDS

puraw <poraw> 364 not to be able to sleep, to be wakeful  PPH \*pulaw

purut <porot> 365 sticky substance used for catching birds or flies  2-PMP \*pulut

pusu naŋ batad 365 ear of corn (from posoʔ) 2-PMP \*pusuq₁

pusud <posod> 365 navel; middle (as of a river)  2-PMP \*pusəj

pusuŋ <posong> 365 heart 2-PSP \*pusuŋ 'heart' < PMP \*pusuŋ₂ 'heart; heart of banana' | Doublet: \*pusuq Reid#136 | ZDS

pusuʔ <posò> 365 banana blossom (cooked as a vegetable)  2-PPH \*púsuq < PMP \*pusuq₁'heart; banana blossom' ZDSx2 'heart'

putiʔ + ma- 291 white  2-PPH \*putíq < PMP \*putiq + \*ma- Reid#354 | ZDS

putu <poto> 366 kind of rice cake  Malay LOAN putu < Tamil †pútu

puʔud <pood> 363 buttocks; rump  4-PPH \*puØəj | ACD PPH \*puə́j 'part of the lower body' Reid#038 | ZDS 'thigh; knee'

pyapaka|tamis 436 sweeten  2-PMP \*taq(ə)mis

rakbaŋ 292 width ROOT \*-baŋ[1] ‘broad, wide’ Bl-ROOT

rarəm + ma- <mararum> 293 deep 1-PPH \*dáləm + \*ma- | Also: PPH \*ha-áləm Reid#071 | ZDSx2

rətəy + ma- <lutuy> 280 weak PPH \*lətə́y Reid#345 | ZDS

ripaʔ + ma- <lipa> 259 dirty EMn-axis \*ripaʔ Reid#077 | ZDS

risəd + ma- <lisud> 262 difficult 7-PCP \*lisəd Reid#075 | ZDS

runaw + ma- <maronaw> 295 green (as leaves)  4-PPH \*luh(ə)naw Reid#130

sabaŋ <sabang> 371 confluence of two rivers  2-PPH < PMP \*sabaŋ₁

sabaw 371 soup 3-PPH \*sabáw < PWMP \*sa(m)baw Reid#276 | ZDS

sabitan 371 native belt  PPH \*saqəbit-án) \*saqəbit

sablək <sabluk> 372 one who hungers; to crave (as certain foods)  PPH \*sab(ə)lék

sabuŋ <sabong> 372 cockfight 3-PPH \*sábuŋ < PWMP

sabut <sabot> 373 ball of tangled fibers (e.g. of abaca) [n] 3-PPH \*sabút < PWMP \*sabut 'fiber(s)' ZDS NBs-axis 'pubic hair'

sagiŋ <saging> 377 banana [n] 6-PGCP \*ságiŋ Reid#013 | ZDS

saka 373 ascend (as a mountain); go upstream [v] 4-PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*sáka[ʔ] | ACD PPH \*saka ZDS | PBS \*sákaʔ | Lampung cakaʔ

sakit 374 illness [n] 2-PMP \*sakit

sakit + ma- 374 painful, sick [atr]; become painful [v] 2-PMP \*ma-sakit) \*sakit Reid#209

saksak 374 cut into small pieces [v] 1-PAN \*saksak₁

sakub <sakob> 374 cover (as of a kettle)  4-PPH \*sakúb | with ROOT \*-kub 'cover' ZDS-NIL

sallag 380 roast; cook without water or lard [v] 2-PMP \*saŋəlaR

salləpan <sallupan> 380 west 8-PMK & Proto-Manobo \*sanləpan | Cf: PPH \*sajəp|an Reid#348

samət <samut> 382 wind 8-PMK \*samət Reid#359

sampuruʔ 382 [num: 0010] ten 1-PPH \*púluq < PAN \*puluq 'group of ten' Reid#306 | ZDS

sanday 383 lean against  2-PMP \*sanday) \*saŋəday

sanduk <sandok> 383 ladle (coconut shell) [Reid] | dish up with a wooden spoon 3-PPH \*sanduk 'coconut shell ladle' < PWMP \*sanduk 'spoon, ladle' Reid#156 | ZDS

santul 383 santol or kechapi (fruit)  Malay LOAN səntul †santul 'tree with edible fruit Sandoricum indicum or Sandoricum koetjape' Dempwolff \*sə(n)tul 'name of a tree'

saŋa 383 branch  2-PPH < PMP \*saŋa₁

saŋay 384 have identical names  3-PPH \*saŋáy < PWMP \*saŋay 'namesake'

saŋkap 384 complete, equipped  6-PGCP | PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*saŋkap ZDS

saŋkət + ma- <masangkut> 295 adhesive, sticky ROOT \*-kəC ‘adhesive, sticky’ Bl-ROOT

saŋkub <sangkob> 385 put on or cover with  PPH \*sakúb

saŋkuŋ <sangkong> 385 curved (as a bow or bolo)  3-PWMP \*sa(ŋ)kuŋ₂

sapat 387 be above; put up above [v] 4-PPH \*sapat 'put above' ZDS-NIL

sapnut + ma- 388 thick (as liquids); congealed  PPH \*sap(ə)nut

sapsap 389 scrape; trim (as a tree)  3-PWMP \*sapsap

saput 389 cloth, material [n]; wrap in cloth (as a corpse) [v] 2-PMP \*saput₁

sarab 389 singe (as the hairs from a pig) [v] PPH \*sajab

sarabəl 390 throw: away, discard [v] 8-PMK \*salabəl Reid#317 | ZDS

sarad 390 under [locational] 8-PMK & Proto-Manobo \*salad Reid#331 | ZDS

sarampati 391 pigeon [n] Malay LOAN mərpati < Sanskrit †sarampati ZDS PCP \*salampáti 'dove'

sarapaŋ 391 harpoon [n] 3-PPH \*sarapáŋ < PWMP \*sarapaŋ

sarapid 391 braid, twist together (as abaca fibers) [v] 3-PPH \*salápid < PWMP \*salapid 'braid'

saraʔ | TYPO sáraʔ 389 sin, fault [n]; make a mistake; be out of order [v] 2-PPH < PMP \*salaq₁

sarəŋ 394 pitch, used for torch fishing at night (pitch from an almasiga tree is very combustible)  1-PPH < PAN \*saləŋ

sarimbuŋ 392 camouflage; to hide the truth of one’s doings  7-PCP | PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*salimbəŋ 'concealment; to conceal'

sariŋsiŋ 393 send out shoots; have young branches (as a tree) [v] PPH \*saliŋsíŋ

sasa 394 nipa palm 2-PPH \*sasáh 'nipa for roofing' < PMP \*sasah 'cut or collect palm leaves for roofing' Reid#197 | ZDS

sawa 395 python  2-PPH < PMP \*sawa

sawaɁ 394 afraid of what may happen; fear the future  3-PPH \*saʔwaʔ < PWMP \*sawəqaq ZDS-NIL

sawwal 395 trousers {obsolete} Malay səluar †sarwal Reid#326note

saysay 396 explain  4-PPH \*sáysay 'to narrate, as in telling a story'

saɁan <saan> 370 [deic-2-nom] that 4-PPH \*Ɂan [deic-2-ROOT] + \*sa- [loc] = \*saɁán ZDS

saʔid + ma- 379 near, close [Reid]; beside 8-PMK \*saʔid 'near, close' + \*ma- Reid#191 | ZDS

saʔiŋ 379 put beside (as a pot next to a pan)  4-PPH \*saʔiŋ | ACD PPh \*saiŋ 'stand or be placed near to s.o. or s.t.' ZDS-NIL

saʔit <sait> 379 barb (as on a fish hook)  1-PPH PPH \*saʔít < PAN \*saqit 'hook; hang up' ZDS 'thorn'

sədsəd <sudsud> 419 crowded; close together  4-PPH \*sədsəd₂ 'crowded, compact ' ZDS-NIL

səŋsəŋ 420 cap (of a bottle, etc.) [n]; put a cap on, stop up (as an opening) [v] 1-PPH \*səŋsəŋ < PAN \*səŋsəŋ 'cork, stopper, plug' ZDS GCP

səŋsəŋ <suŋsuŋ> ERR! 420 cap (of a bottle, etc.) [n]; put a cap on, stop up (as an opening) [v] 3-PWMP \*suŋsuŋ₂| Correcty PAN \*səŋsəŋ ZDS-NIL

səpsəp 421 suck [v] PPH \*səpsəp Reid#293 | ZDS

sərəm 421 black ant  3-PWMP \*səjəm

si 396 [cm-pn-sg-nom] 1-PAN \*si₁ 'nominative case marker for singular personal names or kin terms used as personal names' ZDSx2

sibit 396 safety pin  4-PPH \*sibít 'hook, thorn' | ROOT \*-bit₁‘hook, clasp; grasp with fingers’ ZDS-NIL

sibit | sibít | accent ERR 396 safety pin  3-PWMP \*sibít < PWMP \*cibit 'hook on, catch with hook' | ROOT \*-bit₁ ‘hook, clasp’. ZDS-NIL

sigay 398 snail =kind of saltwater snail (this kind of ocean snail has a spotted light brown cylindrical shell with a slit on the underside; its flesh is inedible; it is used as a children’s toy)  3-PPH \*sígây < PWMP \*sigay 'cowrie shell: Cypraea spp.' | Replaced PMP \*buliq ZDS GCP 'cowrie shell'

sigəŋ 399 turn [Reid] = spin; turn around and around (as a top) UNIQUE \*sigəŋ Reid#327

sigupan 399 cigarette  1-PAN \*siRup

sikad 396 set feet firmly (as to get strong support for pushing)  PPH \*síkad

sikap 396 search for; to look over; to test; to examine  PPH \*sikap₁

sikat 397 card cotton fibers in preparation for weaving  3-PWMP \*sikat

siki 397 leg, foot  PPH \*sikí

siku 397 elbow; to strike with the elbow  1-PPH \*síkuh < PAN \*sikux Reid#094 | ZDSx2

sikwan 397 thread holder  3-PWMP \*sikuqan

silad 399 palm fan  3-PWMP \*silad

silan 399 [pro-3-pl-nom] they EMn-axis \*sidan Reid#Gram | ZDS

silatan 400 east 8-PMK \*silatan | Not evidence for PWMP \*silatan 'south, south wind' = \*salatan Reid#088 | ZDS

silaw 400 illuminate brightly; shine brightly  2-PMP \*silaw

silib 400 peek, at; to watch secretly  NEAR

siluŋ 400 find shade; to take shelter (as from rain)  PPH \*siluŋ

silut 400 punish  LOAN

simət 401 take all that remains (as of someone getting all the rest of the unharvested grain)  PPH \*simut

sinaw 401 shiny, polished  3-PWMP \*sinaw

sini 402 [deic-1-nom] this (very near)  3-PWMP \*s|iní | Cf: Malay disini Zorc | ZDS-NIL

sini 402 [qw] who? 4-PPH = PMK & CagVal \*sĭní Reid#355 | ZDS

sipaɁ 403 kick [v] 3-PPH |OR| Malay LOAN sipak sub 'kick' \*sípaɁ | Blust cites Ilokano, Tagalog and Maranao, but ZDS has over 40 Phil. cognates Reid#152 | ZDS

sipiŋ 403 do together (as two people lying down together or sitting together)  4-PPH \*sípiŋ 'next to, in close proximity' ZDS-NIL

sipit 403 carry on the hip or in the arms (as a child)  1-PAN \*sipit

sipiɁ | TYPO sípiɁ 403 remove from a cluster (as a banana)  PPH \*sipíq

sipsip 404 cut (as grass)  4-PPH \*sipsíp 'to cut grass or weeds, as in preparing a field for planting' ZDS-NIL

sipun 403 cold; mucus  4-PPH \*sipʔun | ACD PPH \*sip(ə)qun ZDS

siraɁ 404 break, destroy [v] 2-PMP \*siraq₁

sisi 404 snail -- kind of snail 2-PPH \*sisí 'small oysters' < PMP sisi 'small snail or periwinkle' ZDS

siyam 404 [num: 0009] nine 4-PPH \*siyám INNOVATION Reid#196 | ZDSx2

subaɁ | ERR 405 go upstream  PPH \*súbaq

subsub <sobsob> 406 fall into (as water)  PPH \*səbsəb

subu 405 boil; bubble (as boiling water) [v] 1-PPH \*səbúh < PAN \*səbuS 'douse a fire, extinguish a fire with water; to hiss, as water on fire' | ACD PPH \*subu₁ Reid#030 | ZDS

subu 405 give some food to his fellow man while eating  PPH \*subu₂) \*súbuq

subu 405 temper (as of a blade); to temper a blade  2-PMP \*səbuh) \*səbuS

subuk 405 discover (as a person doing evil)  4-PPH \*subuk₂ 'to test, try, examine' ZDS-NIL

subuɁ | ERR 405 what is fed into a machine for processing (as abaca into an abaca stripping machine); to feed into a machine for processing  PPH \*súbuq

sudlay 408 comb  6-PGCP = ACD NEAR \*sudlay ZDS

sudsud 408 plane (as lumber)  PPH \*sudsud₂

sugat 408 hit [v] 3-PWMP \*suRat

sugbu <sogbo> 408 bathe; take a dip (as into the ocean) [v] 7-PCP \*sugbuh | ACD PPH \*sug(ə)bu Reid#015 | ZDS

sugud 409 go all around (as someone going all around a house or the village)  PPH \*sugud

suguɁ 409 request; command; summon [v]  1-PAN \*suRuq₂) \*suRuq

suka 406 vomit [v] 4-PPH \*súkah Reid#335 | ZDS | Synonym of PAN \*utaq 'vomit'

sukat 406 measure; survey (as land) [v] 3-PWMP \*sukat

sukay 406 part (as hair to look for lice, or grass to look for s.t. lost)  4-PPH \*sukáy Reid#074 | ZDS

sukaɁ 406 vinegar LOAN

sukiɁ 406 customer [n]; be in one’s debt [v] Chinese LOAN Hok/SMin †súkiʔ ZDS-NIL

suksuk 407 thorn [n]; insert into (as abaca into the stripping machine) [v] 8-PMK \*suksuk 'thorn' < PAN \*suksuk 'pierce, penetrate, insert' Reid#312 | ZDS

sumpaw <sompaw> 412 offspring UNIQUE \*sumpaw Reid#206 | ZDS-NIL

sumpaɁ 411 promise, make a vow [v] 3-PPH \*sumpaq < PWMP \*sumpaq 'oath, pledge; curse' ZDS-NIL

sumpaɁ | ERR 411 counteract (as witchcraft); treat (as a boil with medicine) [v] 3-PWMP \*sumpaq

sumpit 412 projectile (as a dart from a blowgun)  2-PMP \*sumpit

sumpuŋ 412 become depressed again; have recurring pain or feelings  7-PCP | PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*sumpuŋ ZDS-NIL

sumpuŋ 412 become depressed again; have recurring pains or feelings  LOAN

sumuntuk 413 punch, hit with the fist  PPH \*suntúk + \*<um>

suntuk 413 punch (as with the fist)  PPH \*suntúk

sunud 413 follow (in order); to be next  PPH \*sunúd

sunug 413 burn, as brush in a field  2-PMP \*súnûR < PMP \*sunuR Reid#035 | ZDS

suŋkit 413 remove with a long pole (as fruit in a tree) [v] 2-PMP \*su(ŋ)kit

suŋsuŋ 414 go against (as the current); sail against (as the wind)  [v] 3-PWMP \*suŋsuŋ₁

suŋut-suŋut 414 become tired; to become weary (as from continuous or repeated action) [v] 7-PCP | PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*səŋət-səŋət 'throb with pain or exhaustion' | Mansaka u < \*u, not \*ə ZDS-NIL

supla 415 disagree with; disobey; reprove [v] NEAR

suput 416 paper bag  PPH \*súput

surit 416 say, talk, speak [v] EBs-axis \*surti Reid#247 | ZDS

surit NIL word; language EBs-axis \*surti Reid#367 | ZDS

susu 417 breast (female) [n]; nurse (as a baby at its mothers breast) [v] 1-PAN \*susu₁ Reid#034note | ZDSx2

susul 417 burn (as a person or an animal) with a lamp or firebrand  4-PPH \*súlsul 'ignite; kindle; set fire to'

su-suruʔ 418 torch  2-PMP \*suluq

susuɁ 417 snail -- kind of freshwater snail  2-PMP \*susuq

suwag | TYPO 418 gore (as an animal with horns) [v] PPH \*suqag

suwat 418 comb 2-PMP \*suat₁

suwat 418 comb (for hair) [n]; comb (hair) [v] 5-PSP \*suwat Reid#056 | ZDS

suway 418 turn; go in opposite or different direction; part from s.o. on the trail [v] PPH \*suay

ta 422 [pro-1&2-nom] 1-PAN \*-ta

tabákuʔ 423 tobacco  Spanish LOAN

taban 423 plunder  2-PMP \*taban) \*tabaN

tabaŋ + ma- 297 tasteless 3-PPH \*tabɁaŋ < PWMP \*taq(ə)baŋ ZDS

tabas 423 cut a pattern (for clothes)  3-PWMP \*tabas₂

tabaʔ 423 fat, adipose tissue; to become fat 3-PPH \*tabə́ʔ < PWMP \*tabəq Reid#104 | ZDSx2

tábaʔ + ma- 423 fat [adj] 3-PPH \*ma-\*tabə́ʔ < PWMP \*ma-tabəq Reid#103 | ZDS

tabəg 425 return to its customary place of living, as bees or people (after being driven off or dispersed)  PPH \*tabuR₂

tabid 424 twist (as rope); wring [v] 3-PWMP \*tabid

tabiŋ 424 sew [v] 8-PMK \*tabiŋ Reid#254

tábiʔ 424 please excuse me  Malay tabek †tabiʔ < Sanskrit kṣantabya ‘to be pardoned; may I be pardoned; pardon me’

tabuk 424 heel [n] 8-PMK \*tabuk 'heel' Reid#138 | ZDS

tabun 425 cover  [v] 2-PMP \*tabun₂

tabun 425 kind of bird that when laying an egg digs a hole in the ground and lays its egg in the hole  PPH \*tabun₁

tadəŋ + ma- 297 old: man 8-PMK \*tadəŋ + ma- 'old' Reid#205 | ZDS

taga- 429 locational: resident of  PPH \*taRa-

taga- 429 locational; resident of  Tagalog LOAN distribution †taga- < PSP \*taRa-

taǥad 429 wait  PPH \*taRad Reid#336 | ZDS | accent not determined

tagay 430 offer (as native wine)  PPH \*tágay

tagaynəp 430 dream 4-PPH [INNOVATION] \*taRaqinə́p < PAN qinəp 'lie down to sleep' Reid#079 | ZDS

tagaʔuk 430 crow, as a rooster [v] 4-PPH \*taRaʔuk | ACD PPH \*taRaquk Reid#064note | ZDS-NIL

tagbiʔ 430 small (object) 8-PMK \*tagbibiʔ | Kamayo tabibíʔ, Isamal tagbibiʔ Reid#270 | ZDS

tagnək 432 mosquito  PPH \*taRənək Reid#184

táguʔ 432 hide, conceal (as money) [v]; hidden, concealed 2-PMP \*taRuq Reid#139

taka + ma- 426 lazy  PPH \*taka

takaŋ 426 step up onto (as a ladder or a branch)  PPH \*tákaŋ

takaw 426 steal [v] 1-PPH \*tákaw < PMP \*takaw < PAN \*Cakaw Reid#286 | ZDS

takaw + ma- 297 thief, robber [n] 2-PMP \*ma-takaw) \*Cakaw

takəp 428 close; shut [v] 3-PWMP \*takup₁) \*takup

takəs 428 tie around the waist, as a bolo [v] 1-PAN \*takəs₁

takip 427 cover (as of a kettle) [n] 4-PPH \*takíp ZDS-NIL

takmag 427 hold [v] 8-PMK \*takmag 'to hold' Reid#140 | ZDS

taman 434 reach as far as; to continue on as far as  3-PWMP \*taman

tambag 435 advice 4-PPH \*tambaR

tambəd 436 twine (as a vine around a tree)  3-PWMP \*tambəj

tamis + ma- 436 sweet  2-PPH \*taʔmis ~ \*tamʔis < PMP \*taq(ə)mis Reid#298 | ZDS

tanak 437 lose [v]; lost [atr] 8-PMK & Mamanwa \*tának Reid#174

tanam 437 fight 8-PMK \*tanam Reid#109 | ZDS

tanaŋaw 437 insect sp. that eats rice plants  3-PWMP \*tanaŋaw Malay cenaŋaw ‘a foul-smelling flying bug that preys on rice’

tanaŋaw 437 insect sp. that eats rice plants  NEAR Msk compared to Malay tuŋaw

tanaw 437 observe, see [v] PPH \*taq(ə)náw

tandak 437 kick, stamp the feet  3-PWMP \*tandak

tandak 437 kick; stamp the feet  3-PWMP \*tanzak

tandiŋ 438 exhibit; to display; to show; to sit or stand beside  3-PWMP \*tandiŋ

tanəm 440 plant [v] 2-PMP \*tanəm) \*CaNəm Reid#218

tantan 439 give up, quit trying [v] PPH \*tantán

tanug 439 sound (as of a bus or a machine); to make a sound (as a machine)  PPH \*tanúR

taŋa 440 cockroach 7-PCP \*táŋa 'insect sp.' | PBK 'ant', otherwise 'cockroach' ZDS

taŋag 440 abduct; carry away (as a woman) [v] 4-PPH \*taŋaR

taŋkay 441 handle (as of a vessel) [n] 2-PMP \*taŋkay

tapa 442 roast (as fish) [v] 2-PMP \*tapa₁) \*Capa

tapis 443 filter [v] 3-PWMP \*tapis₃

tapisan 444 sieve, filter  3-PWMP \*tapis₃

taplak 444 throw s.t. (as mud) on s.t. [v] NIL (no reference found)

tarakəp 445 trap for freshwater eels [n] NIL (no reference found)

tarakituk 445 fish: saltwater sp. (white and medium-sized, 30 to 60 cm. in length and 20 cm. in width, having no scales) [n] PPH \*talakituk

taraw 447 cowardly  1-PAN \*talaw

tarəm 450 sharpen [v] | <u> in Dictionary = /ɨ/ 1-PPH \*tadə́m < PMP \*tazəm < PAN \*Cazəm ZDSx2

tarəm + ma- 450 sharp (as a blade) | <u> in Dictionary = /ɨ/ 3-PPH \*tadə́m + \*ma- < PWMP \*ma-tazəm Reid#256 | ZDSx2

tarikud 447 turn one’s back [v] 2-PMP \*ta-likud) \*likud

tarima 448 presume; take for granted [v] Malay tərima †tarimaʔ | Demp \*tarima 'receive, accept'

tariŋa 448 ear [n] 2-PMP \*taliŋa) \*Caliŋa Reid#085 | ZDS

tarip 448 peelings (as of pomelo, pineapple, etc.) [n] PPH \*tájip

táriʔ 447 metal spurs put on fighting cocks’ legs for fighting [n] Malay taji †tadiʔ

taru 449 beeswax [n] 3-PWMP \*tadu

tarukaʔub 449 eyelid [n] 4-PPH \*talukaØəb 'eyelid' ZDS-NIL

taruktuk 449 summit; top (as of a mountain) [n] PPH | Msk & Ilk \*taluktuk 'hummock, small rise of land' Reid#295 | ZDS sub \*tuktuk 'head; forehead; summit'

tarum 449 eggplant [n] Malay təroŋ †tarúŋ Reid#092 | ZDSx2

taruŋ 450 shade (as trees may shade plants) [v] PPH \*taduŋ

tawag 451 call to; chant (as to the spirits) [v] 3-PPH \*táwâR < PWMP \*tawaR₂ Reid#040 | ZDS

tawagan 451 shaman’s altar [n] 3-PWMP \*tawaR₂

táyaʔ 451 bet; gamble [v] 4-PPH \*tayáʔ | PPh \*tayáq 'stakes in gambling, wager, bet' | Doublet: \*tahúl ZDS GCP | Agutaynen t<om>aya and Tboli tayaʔ support \*ʔ NOT \*q

tayəg 452 swing (as in a hammock) [v] 3-PWMP \*tayug

taytay 452 walk along s.t. narrow (as a plank, log, or narrow bridge) [v] 2-PMP \*taytay

taʔan 422 place something (as a trap)  1-PAN \*taqan₁

taʔan 422 set a trap or place a fish weir in order to catch s.t. [v] 2-PMP \*taqən

taʔap 422 winnow  1-PPH \*tahə́p < PMP \*tahəp < PAN \*tapəS Reid#362 | ZDSx2

taʔas 423 above, up [locative] 2-PMP \*atas) \*aCas

taʔi 434 excrement, feces [n] 1-PPH \*táqih < PMP \*taqi < PAN \*Caqi Reid#095 | ZDS

taʔiʔ 434 sew [v] 2-PMP \*tahiq) \*CaqiS

taʔul 442 howl; bark [v] PPH \*taqul) \*taqúl

təbas 476 come to an end (as the fruit-bearing season) [v] 3-PWMP \*təbas₁

tərən 479 swallow [v] PPH \*tələ́n Reid#296 | ZDS

tətəllan 479 throat; larynx [n] 2-PPH \*tə|təln|an < PMP \*tələn 'swallow' Reid#315 | ZDS

tíkbuʔ 454 spill and be wasted; waste contents by shaking or breaking the container [v] PPH \*tik(ə)buq

timbag 458 throw, toss [v] EMn-axis \*timbag Reid#316 | ZDS

timbaŋ 458 weigh [v] 3-PWMP \*timbaŋ

timbaŋan 458 scales [n] 3-PWMP \*timbaŋ-an) \*timbaŋ

timpu 458 time [n] Spanish LOAN tiempo ‘time, period, epoch; weather’ †timpu

timtim 458 taste [v] PPH \*timtim

tinanap 458 snake [n] 8-PMK \*t<in>anap | Kalagan mananap Reid#274 | ZDS

tinaʔi 458 intestines; umbilical cord [n] 2-PMP \*t<in>aqi) \*Caqi Reid#150

tinduk <tindok> 459 banana: large sp. [n] 7-PCP \*tinduk | ACD PPh \*tinduk 'large cooking banana or plantain variety'

tiŋa 459 food between the teeth [n] 2-PMP \*tiŋah) \*CiŋaS

tiŋəg 459 voice; word [n] PPH \*tiŋəR

tiparay 460 rice: plant ~ unhusked [n] 8-PMK \*tipalay < PPH \*pájay < PAN \*pajay Reid#233 | ZDS

tipaʔuriʔ NIL offspring = new generation [n] UNIQUE \*ti-pa-ʔudiʔ | Cf: PMP \*udəhi 'last; come after or behind; late, later' Reid#206note

tipun 460 gather; save; collect; pile up [v] PPH \*típun

tiwaŋ 461 make an opening in (as in coconuts or bamboo)  PPH \*tiwaŋwáŋ

tiyaʔuʔ 462 cry, weep [v] 8-PMK & Butuanon \*tiyahuʔ Reid#065 | ZDS

tiʔiŋ 456 serve (as wine which is put into cups to be distributed to guests)  PPH \*tíqiŋ

tuba 462 poison, as fish  1-PAN \*tubah

tubad 462 spit [v]; sputum [n] 8-PMK \*tubad Reid#281 | ZDS

tubag 462 answer; to reply  5-PSP \*tubáR Reid#006 | ZDS

tubag 462 answer; to reply  PPH \*təbáR \*ə > /ə/, not /u/ Reid#006

tubig NIL river 8-PMK & Proto-Subanen

tubig 463 water [n]; water [v] 6-PGCP \*túbig Reid#341 | ZDS

tubiganan NIL water jar UNIQUE \*tubig-an-an Reid#343note

tubu 463 sugarcane  1-PPH \*təbúh > PMP \*təbuh₁< PAN \*təbuS Reid#294 | ZDS

tubud 463 spring (i.e. source of water)  1-PAN \*Cəbuj

tubuk 463 other, different [atr]; be different [v] 8-PMK \*tubuk 'other, different' Reid#208 | ZDS

tubuʔ 463 grow (as plants)  1-PAN \*túbuq < PMP \*tubuq, tumbuq < PAN \*Cubuq

tugun 466 send word (through someone to someone)  PPH \*tugən

tugunan 466 waterfall  8-PMK & Proto-Minahasan \*tuRun-an < PMP \*tuRun₁'descend' Reid#344 | ZDS

tukaʔ <tokà> 464 beak; bill (as of a a bird or chicken);  6-PGCP | PPH if AytaAbellen not a loan \*tukáʔ | ACD PPh \*tukaq 'beak, bill; to peck, of birds, to bite, of a snake' ZDS

tukuŋ 465 tailless (as fowl or an animal)  3-PWMP \*tukuŋ

tulluʔ 467 finger  PPH \*tulduq

tuma 468 have lice (in the clothes)  2-PMP \*tumah) \*CuməS

tumpal 469 patch (as a garment)  3-PWMP \*tapal

tunaw 469 dissolve; melt; disintegrate [v] 4-PPH \*túnaw 'melt, dissolve' ZDS

tunaw-an 469 mold, cast, matrix [n] PPH \*túnaw

tuntun 469 lower, as by a rope [v] PPH \*tuntún

tuŋaw 469 tick (common in swamps) [n] 3-PWMP \*tuŋaw₁

turid + ma- 472 straight 3-PPH \*tuqlid < PWMP \*tuq(ə)lid Reid#290 | ZDS

turu <toro> 473 [num: 0003] three  1-PPH \*tə̆lú < PAN \*təlu Reid#314 | ZDSx2

turud 473 push [v] PPH \*tulúd Reid#222 | ZDS

turug 473 sleep  1-PPH \*túdûR < PAN \*tuduR Reid#269 | ZDS

turut 474 allow, permit; to go with (as the current)  NOISE | 7-PCP \*tulut ZDS-NIL

tusuk 474 stick through (as a needle through cloth)  2-PMP \*təsək) \*Cəsək

tŭwad | ERR! 475 bend forward so rear end protrudes; fall over (as a tree) [v] 3-PWMP \*tuad

tuway 475 clam--saltwater 2-PMP \*tuay

tuyuʔ | ERR! 475 try; attempt to do [v] PPH \*tuyuq

tuʔig 467 year 6-PGCP \*túʔig Reid#370 | ZDS

tŭʔud | ERR! 471 knee  2-PMP \*tuhud) \*tuduS Reid#154

ubusuŋun 092 cursed for doing wrong to one's relatives | rw: busuŋ 3-PWMP \*busuŋ-ən 'suffer from an inflated abdomen as punishment for wrongdoing' ZDS \*busúŋ 'pregnant' Kinaray-a & Hiligaynon

ugat 313 vein 1-PPH \*ʔuRát < PMP \*uRat < PAN \*huRaC Reid#334 | ZDSx2

ugbus 313 new tender leaves just coming out [n]; prolong life [v] PPH \*ugbús

ugsuk <ogsok> stick s.t. into the ground ROOT \*-suk ‘to insert, penetrate, enter’ Bl-ROOT

ukad 311 unpack; open; unwrap (as a package) [v] PPH \*hukad

ukap 311 remove bark, to husk  PPH \*ukap

uman 316 repeat, do again [v] PPH \*ʔumán Reid#230 | ZDS

umaŋ 316 snail sp. which has no shell of its own, but takes over other shells  1-PAN \*qumaŋ

unaw 318 wash off, remove by means of water; wash the hands  3-PWMP \*huñaw 'wash: hands' Reid#340 | root \*-ñaw ‘wash, bathe, rinse’

undak-undak 319 jounce, jolt up and down (as a truck on rough road)  3-PWMP \*undak-undak) \*qundak

undak-undak 319 jounce; jolt up and down (as a truck on rough road)  3-PWMP \*ənzak

untu 320 tooth  7-PCP \*ʔuntu 'incisors, front teeth' < PMP \*quntu 'tusks of a boar' Reid#304 | ZDS

upak 322 strips peeled off trunk of an abaca or banana tree  3-PWMP \*hupak

upat <opat> 322 [num: 0004] four  8-PMK (unexplained \*ə > u) \*ʔupát < PPH \*ʔə̆pát < PAN \*Səpat Reid#121 | ZDSx2

upaw <opaw> 322 bald  6-PGCP | PSP if Tir ufaw not a loan ʔ\*ûpáw | ACD PPH \*upaw ZDS

uran 323 rain 1-PPH \*qudán < PMP \*quzan < PAN \*quzaN Reid#224 | ZDSx2

uriŋ 325 charcoal 1-PPH \*qújiŋ < PAN \*qujiŋ Reid#044 | ZDSx2

urip 325 mend (as a mat)  PPH \*udip

uriʔ 324 return: home [v] PPH \*ʔúlîq Reid#231 | ZDSx2

uru 325 head 1-PPH \*qúluh < PAN \*quluh 'head' Reid#134 | ZDSx2

urug 325 fall [v] 1-PPH \*húluR 'fall' < PAN \*SuluR ' lower or let down, as on a rope' Reid#100 | ZDS

urunan 326 pillow 2-PPH \*qulúnan 'pillow' < PMP \*qulun-an 'wooden headrest' < PMP \*qulun 'rest the head on' Reid#217 | ZDS

usa 326 deer 5-PSP \*ʔusáh | Note: PNP \*uRsa Reid#072 | ZDS

usay 326 investigate; unravel; settle (as a controversy)  PPH \*usay

usaʔug 326 go with the current; go downstream  PPH \*usauR

utan 327 taro leaves  2-PMP \*qutan) \*quCaN

utaŋ 327 debt | become indebted 1-PPH or Malay loan (?) \*qútaŋ < PMP \*qutaŋ Reid#070 | ZDSx2

utaw 327 person, man, human being 5-PSP \*ʔətáw | MONO \*taw < PAN \*Cau Reid#214 | ZDS

utin 327 penis 1-PPH \*qútin < PAN \*qutiN 'penis' Reid#213 | ZDS

utuk 327 brain 2-PPH \*hútək < PMP \*hutək 'brain; marrow' Reid#032 | ZDSx2

utut 328 pass gas, release flatus 1-PPH \*qə̆tút < PAN \*qətut 'fart, flatulence' ZDSx2

uwak 328 crow 2-PPH \*ʔuwák 'crow' < PMP \*uak 'harsh cry' Reid#064 | ZDS

uyun 328 agree with, concur; be in favor of [v] 5-PSP \*ʔúyun | ACD PPh \*uyun₂'to agree' ZDS

uyup | TYPO NOT əyəp 329 blow [v] 1-PPH \*həyúp < PAN \*Səyup Reid#027 | ZDS

waray | Alt: way 490 [neg: existential] none, there is not 7-PCP \*waday Reid#198 | ZDS

waraʔ <warà> 490 [neg: verb past] 7-PCP \*wadáʔ ZDS-NIL | Zorc

waris 490 sweep  4-PPH \*walís | ACD Possible Tag loan distribution ZDS-NIL | Zorc

waru <waro> 490 [num: 0008] eight 1-PPH \*walú < PAN \*walu Reid#093 | ZDSx2

wasay 490 axe 4-PPH \*wásay ZDS

wati 490 worm = earthworm 7-PCP = PMK & PBS \*watí ZDS

way NIL none [neg-exist] Cebuano LOAN \*wa:y < PCP \*wadáy < \*wadáʔ + \*-y Reid#198note | ZDS-NIL

waʔin 489 [qw] where? (past) 8-PMK \*waʔin Reid#353 | ZDS

waʔit 489 lip 7-PCP = PMK & Cebuano & Surigao \*waʔít Reid#168 | ZDS

yabi 492 key  Spanish LOAN llave 'key' †yábi

yabyáb 492 winnow  4-PPH \*yabyáb

yadi 492 [deic-1-pred] this (very near)  2-PMP \*a-di) \*-di Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

yadtu 492 [deic-3-pred] yon 7-PCP \*yadtu < \*ya-dtu Reid#Gram | ZDS

yani 493 [deic-1-pred] this 8-PMK & Butuanon \*yani < PAN \*ia-ni |sub: \*-ni Reid#Gram | ZDS-NIL

yaŋ <yang> 494 [cm-cn-subject] the [TOPIC] 8-PMK | Kalagan & Mamanwa ya \*yaŋ ZDS

yawyaw 494 murmer, grumble [v] PPH \*yawyaw 'move the mouth in eating'

yaʔan [1] 492 [deic-2-pred] that 7-PCP \*yaʔán < \*ya-ʔan Reid#Gram | ZDS

yaʔan [2] 492 [pro-3-sg-nom] he/she 8-PMK \*yaʔán Reid#Gram | ZDS