

CORE ETYMOLOGICAL DICTIONARY OF FILIPINO

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A Joint Project Sponsored by:

- Darwin Community College
- PNC - La Salle - Ateneo Consortium
(Ph.D. Linguistics Consortium of
Philippine Normal College, De La
Salle University, and Ateneo de
Manila University)
- Linguistic Society of the Philippines
- Surian ng Wikang Pambansa
(Institute of National Language)

September 1982

PREFACE TO FASCICLE THREE

As time progresses, so does the work of other scholars in Austronesian studies. I am most grateful for the cooperation I have received from Robert Blust (in personal communications and his Austronesian Etymologies currently in press) and Russell Jones (and other members of the Indonesian Etymological Research Project). Belated research on the studies of McFarland, Reid, Paz, and Yap, which contain a substantial amount of data, have helped immensely in identifying words related to Tagalog or Filipino etymologies presented herein. Although not all of the following have been systematically surveyed, these abbreviations are to be introduced henceforward:

E	Merrill	(<u>Dictionary of Plant Names of the Ph Islands</u>)
J	Jones	(<u>Arabic Loan-Words in Indonesian</u>)
K	Costenoble	(<u>Dictionary of Proto Philippine</u>)
O	Paz	(<u>Reconstruction of PPH Phonemes and Morphemes</u>)
Q	Conant	[<u>several articles (1908 + 1916)</u>]
R	Reid	(<u>Philippine Minor Languages + several articles</u>)
U	Mills	[<u>dissertation and article ("Additional Addenda")</u>]
V	McFarland	(<u>NPhLinguistic Geography + survey of Bk dialects</u>)
X	Yap	(<u>Comparative Study of Philippine Lexicons</u>)

Although references to some of these are only sporadic, the reader should be aware of these studies for purposes of reference or research.

Some of the original intentions stated in my introduction to Fascicle 1 have changed. Supporting data was not originally given, since it could be found in the sources, but so many new or revised reconstructions have come to be presented that it has become essential to justify the shape (original sounds) and antiquity (time-depth) of each etymology. Needless to say, many of the etyma listed as PCP will probably be proven to be much older (PHN, PMP, or PAN) as research continues. Information on the Sanskrit, Persian, Tamil, or Arabic loans (via Malay) have also become possible thanks to the excellent work of Wolff, Gonda, Jones, and Wilkinson.

Since the prime intention of this study is to trace Austronesian words in Filipino, letters "e" and "r" will be postponed to the Appendix (with other predominantly Spanish or English loans). The user is also reminded of the merging of "o" and "u" in alphabetical order under "u" (see p.91).

On p. x, I indicated a strong hesitancy on my part to list what I thought would be good candidates for "Filipino", so in Fascicles 1 and 2, I put such forms under the Tagalog entry, such as baláy under báhay. I have decided from this Fascicle onwards to indicate strong candidates for a genuinely Filipino national language with an arrow (→) before the entry. Although such words are not Tagalog (the basis for Pilipino), they are used by a majority of other Philippine speakers (e.g., Ilk, Bs, Bk, Han, Mar) and certainly by more than half of the non-Tg-speaking population, so that they should be understood passively (even if not used actively) by the entire nation. For example, as a matter of mutual respect, all Filipinos should understand that dangkál, dangan, and dangaw refer to a 'handspan (measurement of approximately 8 inches)', or that danóm and túbig refer to 'water', etc. This is no more (and no less) than a survey of how Filipinos outside of Manila actually speak about items in their universe (regardless of their language)--a kind of "democratic vote" for given words. Whether any or all of these forms get used in Filipino is not so much the question at present, only that they be understood as viable synonyms for Tagalog words.

COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED IN THIS STUDY

A	Research by Dahl	L	Research by Lopez
adj	adjective	m	masculine gender
Akl	Aklanon (Bs)	M	Research by Manuel
B	Research by Blust	Mar	Maranao (SPh)
Bik	Naga Bikol	Mex	Mexican
Bk	Bikol dialect(s)	Ml	Malay, Malaysian
Bon	Bontok (NPh)	Msk	Mansaka (CPh)
Bs	Bisayan dialect(s)	n	noun, nominal
C	Research by Charles	N	Research by Nothofer
c	alveolo-palatal affricate [č]	NB	Nota Bene, note
*c	alveolo-palatal stop in PAN	NPh	Northern Philippine
Ceb	Cebuano	ŋ	velar nasal = "ng"
cf:	confer with, see	O	Research by Consuelo J. Paz
Ch	Chinese (from M, usually)	P	Research by Panganiban
CPh	Central Philippine	PAN	Proto Austronesian
D	Research by Dempwolf	PCP	Proto Central Philippine
*D	retroflex ɖ in PAN	Ph	Philippine(s)
Dgt	Casiguran Dumagat	PHF	Proto Hesperonesian-Formosan
E	Research by Merrill	PHN	Proto Hesperonesian
e	mid-front vowel in Tg, Ml	PIN	Proto Indonesian
ẽ	pepet vowel in Ml, In, Tboli	pl	plural
*e	pepet vowel in PPH, PAN	PMJ	Proto Malayo-Javanic
e.g.	for example	PMN	Proto Minahasan (from S)
Eng	English	Png	Pangasinan (NPh)
f	feminine gender	PNP	Proto Northern Philippine
F	Institute of National Lang.	pos	possibly
fig	figurative (use)	PPH	Proto Philippine
Fm	Formosan (language)	prep	prepositional element
G	Research by Gloria Chan Yap	PSP	Proto Southern Philippine
*G	velar fricative in PPH, PAN	PWI	Proto Western Indonesian
Gad	Gaddang (or) Ga'dang	Q	Research by Conant
H	<u>Hispanismos in el Tagala</u>	R	Research by Reid
Han	Hanunoo (SPh)	S	Research by Sneddon (PMN)
Hil	Hiligaynon (Bs)	Sbl	Sambal (usually Botolan)
Hok	Hokkien Chinese (see G)	sg	singular
I	Research by Gonda	Skt	Sanskrit (usually from I)
Ib	Iban (Sea Dayak)	S-L	Samar-Leyte, Waray
Ibg	Ibanag	slg	slang
idm	idiom(atic)	SLz	Southern Luzon development
Ilk	Ilokano (NPh)	Sp	Spanish
In	(an) Indonesian language	SPh	Southern Philippine
intj	interjection	st	stative
INV	an innovation or new form	T	Research by Tsuchida
Itb	Itbayaten	Tg	Tagalog
Itw	Itawis (NPh)	Tsg	Tausug
Ivt	Ivatan	U	Research by Roger Mills
J	Research by Jones	v	verb
j	alveolo-palatal affricate [j]	V	Research by McFarland
*j	back-palatal stop in PPH, PAN	vul	vulgar
Jv	Javanese	W	Research by Wolff
K	Research by Costenoble	WBM	Western Bukidnon Manobo
Kal	Kalamian (SPh)	(x)	something/someone
Kpm	Kapampangan	X	Research by Fe Aldave Yap
ɭ	velar ɭ in Aklanon	Y	Research by Dyen
ɮ	voiceless ɭ in Formosan	Z	Research by Zorc

- dáan 'old (of things); past' [PHN *dá'an 'old (rice, foodstuffs, etc.)' (BCSZ); Ceb, Han, Ilk, Sbl dá'an, WBM, Tsg, Mar da'an, Kelabit dadan; cf: Tg lúma', dátí]
- dáan 'hundred'
daán [SLz *dálan (PZ) 'hundred', Kpm dinálan, Dgt da'án; by extension of meaning "a trail of"]
- sandaan '100'
dadaanín '100 peso bill'
- daán 'road, trail;
dalan way, method' [PAN *Zalan (ACDLNPSTYZ) 'path; way'; AkI dálan, Tsg da:n, MI jalan, Paiwan (Fm) dalan, Tonga haia]
- dumaán / daanan (v) 'pass-by/through'
magdaán (v) 'to drop in (for a brief visit); to pick up (on one's way)'
- dába' [large earthen-ware cooking pot] [PCP *dába (Z) 'wide-mouth earthenware cooking-pot', Ceb dabahan]
- dabdáb 'glitter, lustre' [PCP *dabdab (Z) 'flame'; Ceb dábdab 'set fire to']
- dakdák 'heavy blow (with implement)' [PHF *dakdak (ADLPS) 'hit, pound'; Paiwan dakađak 'to kick', Ceb dakdak 'laundry by pounding']
- dakíla' 'great; noble' [PSP *dakela' (CZ) 'big, great; many', Tsg dakula', WBM děkěla']
- dakíp 'arrest; catch'
magdakíp / dakpín (v) [PMP *dakép (BCDLPY) 'hold; catch; embrace'; WBM dakép 'seize, arrest', Fiji rakova 'embrace']
- daklót 'grab(bing)'
daklutín (v) [SLz *daklut (LP) 'grab, grasp'; Kpm daklút 'grasp'; cf: Tg dakót]
- dakót 'handful'
dakutín (v) [PCP *dakút (FLP) 'handful; scoop-up' /or/ SLz *daklut (with loss of *l)]
- dága (1) 'aunt; stepmother'
(2) 'dagger' [PHN *daGa (ADNY) 'maid(en)'; Mar raga, MI dara 'young-woman'; cf: Tg dalága; see *daga (D) which is rejected by Dahl]
[Sp daga (HP) 'dagger']
- dagá' 'rat, mouse'
dagáng-putí 'guinea-pig' [PCP *i+dagá' (LZ) 'rat', Masbate iragá', Ceb, Hil ilagá' < PAN *i- (locative) + *daGéq 'clay, earth' (BCTZ), Ilk dagá, Bunun dałax, Buru rahe]
- dága' 'watch(ful)'
alága' 'care; ward' [< MI jaga (IW) 'be vigilant' < Benggali jāgā 'be wakeful']
- dagabdab 'rising and spreading flame' [PCP *dabdab (Z) 'flame', with <ag> infix; see Tg dabdáb]
- dagán 'weight put on top of (x)'
dag-án [< *da- + *Gaqán 'lightweight'; see Tg ga'án (with loss of penult vowel) (Z)]
- daganás 'noisy haste/footsteps' [PCP *daganas (Z) [sound of movement]; Ceb, S-L dagānas 'sound of water or wind', AkI daganás 'sound of running water']
- dagandáng 'parching; heat-wave' [PAN *DanDan (CLTY) 'heat; warm by fire', with <ag> infix; cf: Tg dangdáng, daráng]
- dagás 'emergency call (for kinfolk)'
ipadagás 'to have (a close relative) fetched (due to emergency/death)'
[PNP *daR'as (PZ) 'sudden, quick'; Ilk dagás 'promptly; brief stop', Png dagás 'die suddenly']

dagasdás 'hurried action'	[PCP *d<ag>as+das (Z) [forceful action]; cf: Ceb dagásdas 'to force one's way into a crowd']
dágat 'sea, ocean; bay; lagoon'	[PMP *DáGat (ABCDLNPZ) 'flat-surface (of land/sea)'; MI darat 'dry-land', Ilk dárat 'sand', Roviana raratana 'sea-coast']
karagátan 'open-sea'	
magdaragát 'sailor'	(also: mandaragát)
magdágat (v) 'to form a deep pool (said of free flowing water)'	
dagaydáy 'continuity; flow (of stream under surface)'	[PCP *d<ag>ay+day (PZ) 'continuity, flow'; cf: Ceb dagáyday 'flow, steam']
dagdág 'add(ition), increase'	[< Kpm dagdág < PHN *DegDeg (LNPZ) 'run in masses; crowd together'; Ilk degdeg 'increase', Png dēgdēg 'heavy-rain', Sundanese dāgdāg 'run in masses']
magdagdág / dagdagán	
dagí' 'accustomed, very used to'	[PSP *dagí(h) 'big; many'; cf: Binukid-Manobo adági 'big', Ceb dághan 'many'; meaning shift "big on"]
dagiláp 'glow'	[PCP *diláp (Z) 'ablaze', with <ag> infix; cf: Ceb diláp 'catch fire']
dagím 'raincloud'	
dag-ím.	[PCP *dag'em (FPZ) 'raincloud(s)'; S-L, Ceb dág'um, Bik da'góm]
dagindíng 'drone of voices'	[PHF *DaRin (TZ) 'moan', with final syllable reduplication in Tg (as in bulaklák); Paiwan zmain 'make noise, shout', Bunun dadalin 'to moan (as sick man)']
dagís 'to bear down'	
dag'ís (as in child-birth)'	[PPH *daG'es (PZ) 'strain, physical effort'; Bik da'gús, Png dagés, Kpm dayás]
dágít 'swoop down and seize (as bird)'	[PSP *dágít (CLPZ) 'swoop down and catch (as hawk)', Akl, Ceb dágít, Tiruray darit]
dagítab 'sparkle; electricity'	[PCP *dagítab (PZ) 'static electricity'; Ceb dagítab]
dágok 'square blow (with fist)'	
magdágok / dagúkan (v)	[PCP *dáguk (L) 'strike with fist (on nape of neck)', Hil dáguk, Kpm dáguk < Tg]
dagó'ok [sound: of a fist-blow]	
dagú'ok	[PCP *dagu'uk (Z) [noise: roar]; Ceb dagú'uk 'roar (of waves, crowd, stomach)', Akl dagu'uk 'rumble (of stomach)']
dágos 'rush towards'	[PPH *dágus (PZ) 'immediate(ly); hurried movement'; S-L dágus 'as soon as', Ilk dágus 'immediately']
dagsá' 'hustle-bustle'	[PCP *dagsa' (LP) 'bustle (of crowd); abundant flow']
dagtá' 'resin, sap'	[PCP dagta' (PZ) 'resin; dye/stain' < *da + getaq; cf: Akl dágta' 'stain', Bik digtá' 'stain, spot', Tg gatá']
daguldól [sound: of collision]	
daguldól	[PCP *d<ag>ul+dul (P) 'thunder; crash'; cf: Bik daguldúl 'thunder']
dagusdós 'downward slide'	[PCP *dus+dus (P) 'slide/slip-down', with <ag> infix]

- dáhak 'gather phlegm in throat' [< MI dahak (Z) < PMJ *Deqak (DN) 'cough up phlegm', old Jv rĕhak, Ib da:k; less likely PHN *dahak (BCY)]]
- dáhan 'slow(ness); weak(ness)' [PCP *dáhan (Z) 'move slowly (upon)'; Han dáhan 'slowness, quietness, respect', Ceb dahán 'persist, get worse'; MI pĕr-lahan 'slowly, quietly' (B) is difficult to connect on basis of l- and -h-]]
- dahánan 'to lower (the voice)'
- maráhan (adj) 'slow; low (in intensity/speed)'
- dahás 'violence, force; daring; cruelty' [PCP *dahás (PZ) 'violent; crude', S-L, Hil dahás, AkI harás-2, dahás-2]]
- dahasín (v) 'to force; (fig) to rape'
- marahás (adj) 'daring; violent; intrepid; ruthless'
- dáhat 'advantage, benefit' [PCP *dáhat (Z) 'benefit, progress'; AkI pag'indáhat 'optimism', pagindáhat 'progress']
- maráhat (adj) 'advantageous, beneficial'
- dáhay 'fickle(ness)' [PCP *dahay (Z) 'enthusiastic'; cf: S-L dáhay 'to praise', Ceb daháy 'high spirited']
- maráhay (adj)
- dáhik 'to ground (boat)' [PCP *dáhik (LPZ) 'to ground, go-ashore', Hil, S-L dalahíkan 'isthmus; dáhik, Tsg dahik < PPH *udáhik (CZ) 'upstream']
- dalahíkan 'isthmus; dáhikan dry-dock'
- idahík (v) 'bring/set (a boat) on shoreland'
- dáhil 'cause, motive' [PCP *dahil (Z) 'to solve'; Ceb dahil 'iron-out', S-L dáhil 'to paint', Bik dahíl 'because'; probably not connected with *daliq (D) 'motive, explanation']]
- dahilán 'excuse'
- dahil sa 'because'
- dahilanín (v) 'to use (x) as an excuse'
- madahilán (adj) 'full of excuses'
- maráhil 'perhaps'
- dahílig 'slope' [PCP *dahileg (Z) 'downwards'; Ceb dahíflug 'slip-off, slide-down'; AkI dahilíg 'flow-down']
- dáhon 'leaf (of plant or book), sheet (of paper)' [PMP *Dáhun (CDLNPYZ) 'leaf', AkI, Ceb dáhun, Ib, MI daun, Jv ron, Samoa lau /or/ PMP *Dahwen (CDY), Ngadju-Dayak dawen]]
- magdáhon (v) 'to grow or sprout leaves'
- madáhon (adj) 'leafy'
- dáhóp 'mending patch (on clothing)' [PCP *dáhup (Z) 'close-up, mend'; Ceb dáhup 'to close-up']
- dahóp 'needy' [PHN *dahúp (D) 'weak'; Toba-Batak daup 'weak']
- magdahóp (v) 'to be in want (of), needy'
- dáig 'enkindling' [PCP *dá'ig (LP) 'kindle, set on fire', Hil, Ceb dá'ig; pos PPH *da'ig 'heat(ing)', Ilk dá'ig 'pneumonia']]
- magdáig (v)
- daíg 'beaten, surpassed' [PPH *da'ég (LPZ) 'defeat', AkI, Ceb da'úg, Ilk da'ég, WBM da'ag, Kal de:g]]
- dáing 'jerked-fish' [PHN *Dá'inj (LNPZ) 'to jerk (fish/meat)', Kal dainj, Ilk dá'inj, Sundanese de'enj, MI daenj, dahinj; the MI form with -h- may indicate PHN *Daqinj (B), or PMP *Dahinj (C), cf: Jv dĕnden]]
- daíng '(com)plaint' [< Kpm da'ínj < PHF *DaRinj (TZ) 'moan', Ibg dagínj; see Tg dagindíng]]
- idaíng 'to complain about (x)'

daís 'close to' dumaís / idaís (v)	[PHN *da'is (DZ) 'to approach; move'; Toba-Batak dais 'to move', Malagasy raisina 'united']
daít 'contiguous; touching' magdáit / idaít (v)	[PMP *záqit (CDLNPYZ) 'sew, put-together; pacify'; AkI hidá'it 'togetherness', Ml jahet 'sew', Tonga ha'i 'to bind']
daíti 'close and daíti' touching'	[PCP *da'itel (Z) 'close and touching', Ceb da'ítul, da'ítul 'touch against', S-L da'itúl 'put on anvil']
dála [dragnet]	[< Ml jala (W) < Skt jāla (I) 'net']
dalá 'load; what is carried' magdalá / dalhín (v)	[PHN *zazáh (Z) 'to carry; peddle'; AkI daláh, Han dará 'bring, carry', Itb rarah 'load', Ib bejaja', Ml jaja 'peddle']
dalá' 'wary, chary' nadalá' / dalaán (st)	[PHN *zerá' (BZ) 'warned by experience', AkI mádla', Tboli medéla', Ib jera', Ml jera]
dálag 'lustre (of gold dust)'	[PSP *darág (Z) 'yellow'; Ceb dalág, S-L darág, Tagabawa (Manobo) mararag 'yellow']
dalág [mudfish]	[PPH *dalág (LPZ) <i>Ophiocephalus striatus</i> , AkI dalág, Ceb, Ilk dalág /or/ SLz *deleg (Z), Ifg dológ]
dalága 'unmarried lady; maiden'	[PSP *dadaGa (CFLPSZ) 'maid(en)', AkI dalága, Bik, S-L darága, Kal darala < PHN *DaGa (ADNY), Ml dara]
dalágindáy 'young girl'	[Cf: Tg dalága + indáy]
daláhik 'shoreline' dalahíkan 'isthmus; dock'	[Cf: Tg dáhik, + <al> infix]
dálam 'household (inclu- ding servants/mentals)'	[< Ml dalam 'palace, prince's home and staff' (Z)]
dalamháti' 'deep-sorrow'	[< Ml dalam 'inside' + hati 'one's heart' (W)]
dalampasígan 'seashore'	[Compound of Ml dalam 'inside, at' + Tg pásig (W); not Tg dalawa-ŋ pasígan (P)]
dalandán [orange tree]	[PNP *d<al>an+dan (L) <i>Citrus aurantium</i> ; not likely a corruption of Sp naranjita + sintunis (P)]
dálang 'sparse(ness), infrequency' madálang 'sparse, infrequent'	[< Ml jaran (Z) 'sparse, having intervals or spaces' /or/ PHN *Zaran (AD) 'rare; expensive']
dálang [obs] 'bright'	[PMP *daDan (BDY) 'bright; to shine'; Toba-Batak dadan, Samoa lala 'to shine']
dalanghíta 'tangerine'	[Tg reshaping of Sp naranjita (HP) <i>Citrus nobilis</i> ; cf: Ceb, S-L naranhíta, Bik aranhíta]
dalapák [sound: fall of something flat]	[PHN *dapák (BZ) [sound: clap, slap], AkI, Ilk dapák, Minanjkabau dapak; Tg with <al> infix]
dalás 'frequency, rapidity' dumalás / dalasín (v) madalás (adj)	[< Ml dēras (W) 'rapidity of movement'; but AkI dalás, Kpm, Png dalás, Ilk darás (if not equally loans < Ml) may indicate PPH *darás (FLZ) 'hasty, frequent'; note also Tg dag'ás]
dalát 'snare'	[< Ml jērat (W) 'noose']
dalátan 'highland farm'	[< Ml darat 'dry-land, highland'; cf: Tg dágat (Z)]

dálaw 'visit(or)' dumálaw / daláwin (v) dálaw (fig) 'perjod, menstruation'	[PCP *dáraw (CFLPZ) 'visit', S-L, Kinaray'a dáraw; other evidence may indicate PPH *dálaw (CF), but forms such as Bik dálaw may be borrowed < Tg]
dalawá 'two' dalawahín (v) pangalawá 'second' makalawá 'twice' kamakalawá 'day before yesterday' samakalawá 'day after tomorrow' dalawampó 'twenty'	[PPH *da+duhá (BCLPZ) < PAN *DuSa (ABCDNS) 'two', Ib, Ml dua, Paiwan đusa /or/ PAN *DewSa (TY), Pan- dan Bikol dawha; cf: Ivt dadwa', WBM đezuwa, Kal duruu, Akl daywah, Kinaray'a darwa] [PPH *da+duha ŋ(a) púluq (CZ) '20', Kal duruaŋ- puluk, Ivt dadoa-poho']
dalaydáy 'flow (of blood/liquid)'	[SLz *dalayday < PPH *d<a1>iG+diG (PZ) 'trickle, flow', Kpm daléde, Ceb dalígdig]
daldal 'gossip' daldaléra (f) daldaléro (m) magdaldál / daldalán	[CPh daldal (LP) 'gossip, talkative', Akl, Ceb, Bik daldal; Joseph Grimes reports that this same word is found in some central American Indian languages, but could have been conveyed in either direction by Mex-Sp missionaries or immigrants]
daldál [obs] 'hit' magdaldál / daldalín	[PMP *zalzal (DY) 'hit; hack, chop'; Akl daldal 'to strike intermittently', Toba jaljal 'hack', Tonga haha, Samoa sasa 'hit']
dáli 'inch'	[< Ml jari (W) 'finger; finger's breadth (as unit of measurement)']
dalí 'quickness; ease' dumalí / dalíin (v) madalí (adj) 'quick, prompt; easy' magmadalí 'to hurry, rush' sandalí 'a moment, a second' dalína (exp) "Hurry up."	[PSP *dalíq (LPZ) 'short (time); fast; easy'; Akl dalí 'hurry', Kal dalik 'quick, fast']
dalíg 'board, slab; (fig) table, tabulation'	[< Png dalíg < PMP *dalij (BCS) 'buttress-root; platform, tray'; WBM dalid, Chamorro hale', Nggela lali 'buttress-root']
dálin 'fastening, dalíng binding'	[< Ml jalin (Z) 'tying-together' /or/ PHN *zalin (DZ) 'bind, tie; weave'; less likely PMP *zarín (DY) 'net', Ml jarín 'barrier-net']
dalíri 'finger'	[< In/Ml jėriji (W) 'finger'; cf: Jv đėriji]
dalírot 'poking/stirring (with finger)'	[PCP *derídot (P, based on his citation of Bik durídot) 'to poke or stir up with a finger']
dalísay 'pure; clear; immaculate'	[PCP *dalísay (LPZ) 'pure', Akl, Ceb dalísay 'pure', Bik dalísay 'high quality (gold)']
dalít 'psalm; epic'	[PCP *dalít (LP) 'long narrative', Bik, Kpm dalít]
dálitá 'suffering'	[< Ml đėrita 'endure' (W) < Skt dhṛta 'borne' (I)]
daló 'attendance; assistance' dumaló / daluhán (v)	[< SLz daló < PCP *dáraw /or/ PPH *dálaw; cf: Tg dálaw]
dalók 'pickled fruits'	[< Ml jėrok (Z) 'citric-fruits; making fruits sour by pickling']

- dáloy 'spring (water); flow; ooze' [PCP *d<al>ahuy (L) 'flow; ooze', Bik daláhoy]
 dalub- 'specialist, expert in' [<MI juru- 'trained worker', with wrong analysis, see Tg dalubhása' (as if, dalub+hása') (Z)]
 dalub-aghám 'scientist'
 dalubgúro' 'professor emeritus' [see other entries in P (p.344)]
 dalubhása' 'expert' [<MI juru-bahasa (W) 'interpreter', latter part < Skt bhāṣā (I) 'language']
 dalúhong 'onslaught, attack'
 daluhúngin (v) [< Sbl dalúhuŋ < SLz *dalúsuŋ (PZ); Tg dalúsuŋ]
 dalúmat 'deep thought' [PHN *zarumat (D) 'improve, restore'; MI dĕrumat 'to darn, mend'; however Ngadju-Dayak humat 'get better (from illness)' points to *-Gumat, and D's reconstruction may be invalid (Z)]
 dalúpang [shrub] [PCP *dalúpaŋ (Z) Urena lobata; note also Ilk dalúpaŋ Thespia lampas; possibly PPH (Z)]
 dalúpi 'woven nipa (to raise height of boat)' [PCP *dalúpi(') (Z) 'reinforcement'; AkI dałúpi']
 dalusdós 'slope/slip-downwards' [PCP *d<ar>us+dus (P) 'slide/slip-down'; Bik, S-L darusdus; see also Tg dagusdós]
 dalúsuŋ 'attack (from high ground)' [SLz *dalúsuŋ (L) 'fall upon enemy'; Kpm dalúsuŋ; see Tg dalúhuŋ; pos *da+súluŋ (Z), Ceb, S-L súluŋ]
 dalúyong 'big wave; surge (of sea)' [PPH *dǎlúyun (LPZ) 'tidal-wave'; Ilk dallúyon, AkI dayúyun, Kpm dalúyuŋ]
 dálya 'dahlia' [Sp dalia (HP) 'dahlia plant and flower']
 dáma (1) 'lady-in-waiting' [Sp dama (H) 'lady']
 (2) 'checkers' [Sp (jugar a las) damas (HZ) 'to play checkers']
 magdáma 'play checkers' (note loss of -s in Tg and other Ph languages)
 damahán 'checker-board'
 damá 'felt, perceived' [<MI jamah (W) 'handle, touch; physical possession']
 damhín (v) 'to feel, perceive'
 pandamá 'any organ of sense'
 damák 'liberal(ly), open-handed' [PCP *damák (Z) 'carefree'; Ceb damák 'careless']
 dāmadenótse [plant] [Sp dama de noche (HP) Cestrum nocturnum]
 dāmag 'dragged behind (a boat), wake' [PCP *dāmag (L) 'left-behind'; Ceb dāmag 'to haunt', S-L dāmag 'ghost']
 damág 'all night'
 magdamág (v) [PAN *DamaG (ACDLNSTY) 'resin; torch'; by extension of meaning 'to burn the torch all night']
 dāmay 'sympathy, help; involvement'
 magdāmay / damāyan (v) [PHN *damay (DLP) 'peace; togetherness'; MI damai 'peace-making'; note South Formosan *damai (T) 'side-dish' may be connected as "something together with", as well as Hil dāmay 'mixture (of liquids)' (Z)]
 hirāmay 'blacklisted'
 dambá 'rise on hind legs'
 dumambá (v) [SLz *damba (LP) 'rise on hind legs']

- dambuhála' 'whale, sea-monster' [< MI jambu(h)ara (W) 'monster fish']
- damdám 'feeling' [< MI dëndam (W) 'feeling (of love or spite)' /or/ Kpm damdám (Z) 'hear, listen, sense' < PAN *DemDem
damdamín 'insulted' 'be-still; dark, remember' (ABCDLPTY); Ak1 dumdum
damdámín 'emotion' 'think', Jv deṅdem 'be-still'; not *zamzam (D) 'pain']
karamdāman 'illness'
madamdámín 'emotional'
maramdámín 'easily aroused; sickly'
- dámi 'quantity' [PCP *dáme' (CLZ) 'much, many', S-L dāmu' /or/ less
dumāmi / damíhan (v) likely PSP *dáme1 (Z) 'thick', Kal dame1, Ak1 dāmu1]
marāmi 'many'
- damó 'shavings, peelings, garbage' [pos < MI damoh (Z) 'filthy; disgusted at filth']
- dámot 'stinginess, selfishness' [SLz *dá+mut (FLP) 'cautious; stingy', Sbl dāmút
marámot (adj) 'stinginess', Png damót 'give or ask a little']
- dampá' 'hut, hovel' [PHN *dampa' (BZ) 'hut', Ib dampa'; Ceb dapá']
dampí' 'light touch' [PCP *da()pi' (P) 'light slap', S-L dāgpi']
dampíl 'pushed by wind' [PHN *dampil (B) 'nudge, bump (against another person)'; MI dampil 'touch one another', Dgt dapíl]
idampíl (v)
dampól [dark tan dye] [PHN *dampul (DFLP) 'salve'; S-L dampul 'anoint', Ngadju-Dayak dampul 'pitch']
- dampót 'pick up (with hands from floor)' [< MI jěmput (Z) 'grasp; pinch']
damputín (v)
- damúho' 'stupid, unstudied' [Cf: Ceb damúrhaw (Z) 'unthinking', although the Tg form shows a Kpm/SLz development of *-aw]
- damúlag 'land-monster' [SLz *damúlag (PZ) 'carabao'; Bik, Kpm damúlag]
- dának 'shedding (blood)' [SLz *dának (LP) 'flow (of blood)', Kpm dának]
- dánaw 'lagoon, pond' [PAN *dánaw (ACDLPSTY) 'lake', Jv ranu, MI danaw, Samoa Tanu, Paiwan danaw]
lánaw
- dánay 'row, line; rank; suburb' [PCP *danay (Z) 'close(ly)'; Ceb danáy 'likely (to)', S-L dánay 'sometimes'; Kpm dāne < Tg]
- daní' 'sleep together' [PHF *zaNiH (TZ) 'near(by)'; S-L raníh-, Bik haraní
magdaní' / danián (v) 'near', Hil daníh- 'visit', Sedeq (Fm) dalix 'near']
- danóm 'water' [PAN *Danúm (ACDTY) 'water'; since this word occurs in most NPh languages as well as S. Mindoro and Palawan, it should be understood by most Filipinos]
See: Tg túbig
- dánsa 'dance' [Sp danza (HP) 'dance']
- dantáy 'put feet over' [SLz *dantay < PCP *tanḡay (PZ) 'put one's feet on
dumantáy / dantayán (v) or over (x)', Ak1, Ceb, Hil, S-L táṅday]
dantáyan 'leg pillow'
- dangál 'honor; repute' [SLz *daṅál (LP) 'fame', Bik, Kpm, Sbl daṅál; pos < a *deṅég 'hear; fame', note Bs duṅúg 'hear; fame']

→ dǎngan	'handspan'	[PMP *zaŋan (BZ) 'handspan', widely distributed in most NPh languages; cf: Tg dǎŋkál, Fil dǎŋaw]
dǎngat	'piercing and wounding'	[PSP *daŋat (PZ) 'reach, attain (goal)'; Akl, Ceb dǎŋat 'attain, reach', WBM daŋat 'receive fate']
→ dǎngaw	'handspan'	[PSP *dǎŋaw (BCLZ) 'handspan', widely distributed in CPh+SPh languages; cf: Tg dǎŋkál, Fil dǎŋan]
dangká'	'wing motion (while flying)'	[PMP *zaŋkaq (DY) 'stride'; MI jaŋkah 'step over', Futuna saka 'dance with hands and feet']
dangkáł	'handspan'	[< MI jǎŋkał (W) 'span (finger to thumb)'; the limited distribution in Tg, Kpm, Dgt, as opposed to the widespread PNP *dǎŋan and PSP *dǎŋaw suggests a borrowing < MI rather than inherited PHN *zaŋkał (B) or PWI/PHN *zeŋkał (D)]
	[measure from tip of thumb to tip of middle finger outstretched]	
	dangkałín (v)	
	mandadangkáł	'preying [so named because of its long feet]
	mandarangkáł	-mantis'
dangkálan	[laurel-tree]	[PCP *dǎŋkálan (PZ) <u>Calophyllum inophyllum</u> , Akl dǎŋkálan, S-L dǎŋkálan]
dangkálan		
dangkáw	'long-step'	[PCP *dǎŋkaw (Z) 'long stride', Akl ǎŋkaw]
dangdǎng	'drying by fire'	[PAN *Daŋ+Daŋ (ACDPTY) 'heat near fire', S-L, Ceb dǎŋdǎŋ; Paíwan zaŋzaŋ 'body-heat']
dandǎng		
daó	[timber-tree]	[PHN *Daqu (CN) <u>Dracontomelum mangifera</u> , old Jv rahu, Sundanese dahu', Ceb, S-L da'ú]
daóŋ	'big boat'	[PMP *dahuŋ (CLPY) 'ship', Bik dahuŋ, Kpm, Ilk da'úŋ, Futuna afolau 'boathouse', Tonga folau 'flotilla']
daóp	'juxtaposed, touching'	[PCP *da'up (LPZ) 'join, unite'; Bik dá'up 'joined', S-L dá'up 'gather people']
	magdaóp / daupín (v)	
dapá'	'lie on one's stomach'	[PPH *dapá' (LPZ) 'prostrate, lie on one's stomach', Ceb dapá'; Png dapá 'spread-out on the ground']
dápak	'footstep'	[See Tg tápak]
dápal	'handsbreadth'	[PCP *dapal (PZ) 'width of palm', Ceb dápal, S-L dapál]
dápat	'ought, must'	[PHN *dápat 'obligation; blame' (LPZ); Akl, Ceb dápat 'should', WBM dapat, Tir dafat 'blame', MI dapat 'acquisition', ta' dapat tiada 'inevitable']
	marápat 'proper, rightful'	
	karápat-dápat 'worthy'	
dapdáp	"coral-tree"	[PMP *DapDap (ABCDLNPSY) <u>Erythrina indica</u> , Jv daḍap]
dápit	'conduct deceased to church'	[PCP *dápit (CLPZ) 'fetch; convey'; S-L dápit 'invite, summon', Ceb dápit 'attract']
daplás	'clambering'	[PCP *daplas (PZ) 'clamber', Ceb, S-L dáplas, Akl
	dumaplás / daplasín (v)	dáplas]
daplıs	'grazing'	[PCP *daplis (PZ) 'hit tangentially, graze', Akl
		daplis]
dápo'	'alighting'	[PCP *dapu' (CLPZ) 'perch; foothold'; Hil, Sbl dápu']
	dumápo' / dapúan (v)	
	dápo'	'orchid' [pos figurative extension of meaning → "clinging plant"]

- dapóg 'hearth, open fire' [PMP *DapúG (ACDFLNPYZ) 'hearth, stove; kitchen', Ivt rapuyán, MI dapur, Samoa avana-lafu]
 magdapóg (v) 'to build an open fire'
- dará 'loud angry talk' [PHN *dada (D) 'cry of pain or anger'; Ngadju-Dayak kadara 'cry of animals']
- darák 'rice bran' [<MI dĕdak (W) 'rice chaff, bran']
- daráng 'expose to fire' [PAN *Dá(ŋ)Daŋ (ACDFPSTY) 'heat, warm by fire'; idaráng (v) cf: Tg danđāŋ, Iik dadāŋ, MI jĕraŋ]
 madaráng (fig) 'audacious, insolent'
- darás 'adze' [<NPh darás (P), Kpm darás, Iik pandarás]
- dasál 'prayer' [Sp rezar (HP) 'to pray']
 magdasál / dasalín (v)
- dasdás 'bruise; scrape' [PMP *Das+Das (DFLPY) 'graze; flay; plane'; Ngadju-Dayak dadasen 'skin', lalase 'scratch off a wart']
- dasík 'closely adjusted' [PCP *dasék (Z) 'compact(ed)', S-L, Ceb dasúk 'compressed, compact']
- dásig 'drawing near' [PSP *da'seg (LPZ) 'move-near'; Han ras'ug 'arrive', Mar daseg 'approach', WBM das'eg 'jam of logs']
 dumásig (v)
- dasón 'following' [PCP *dasún (Z) 'immediately following', Ceb dasún]
 dasún-dasón
- dáster 'duster' [Eng duster]
- dátay 'bedridden; set on the floor' [SLz *dátay < PAN *DátaG (ABCDNSY) 'level, flat'; cf: Tg látag]
- dáti 'previous, former; accustomed' [<MI jati (W) 'real, genuine, pure' < Skt jāti- (I) 'character']
 dáti-dáti 'formerly, previously'
 karatíhan 'natural'
 mahiráti (st) 'become accustomed'
- datíng 'arrival' [PHN *datéŋ (CDLNPZ) 'come, arrive', MI dataŋ, S-L dumatíng / datnán (v) datúŋ, Iik datéŋ, Ifg datón]
 datnín (v) 'reach as far as'
 datnán (st-fig) 'have menstruation'
 káhinatnán 'fate, result (achieved)'
 káratnan 'result (possible)'
- dáto' 'chief(tain)' [PMP *Dátu' (BCDLNPYZ) 'ruler', Ib datu', Jv ratu, (fig) 'middle finger or toe' = hinlaláto' [See: entry hiN+CV-] Akl, Ceb, S-L dátu', WBM, Tboli datu', Samoa latu]
- dausdós 'downward motion' [See Tg dalusdós (this variant lost -l-)]
- daw [Quote particle] [PCP *daw (LZ) [particle: "thus, like this"], Hil, raw S-L daw 'thus, like'; Tg "thus it was said"; pos PPH *daw, if Ivt daw 'there' is genuinely cognate]
- dáwa' 'millet' [PHF *záwah (ABCDLPZ) 'millet; grain', Akl dáwah, Ib jawa', Puyuma dawa'; widespread evidence suggests this is not related to Skt yava- 'barley' (I)]
- dáwat 'reaching with a stick/pole' [PMP *dawat (DYZ) 'reach-for, achieve'; Kal dawat 'take', WBM 'receive', Samoa lava 'replenish']
 magdawat / dawátin (v)

- dáway 'fine wire (tied to fishhook)' [PHN *dáway (B) 'wire (for fishhook)', Ib, MI daway, Mar raoai, Kpm dáwe]
- dawdáv 'dipping of finger (into liquid)' [PHN *zawzaw (D) 'test, examine'; Bik dawdáv 'touch', Png dawdáv 'taste', Jv jojo 'test']
dawdávín (v)
- dáwi 'biting of fish (at hook)' [PPH *dáwi (PZ) 'catch (fish/prey)'; AkI dáwi, WBM dáwi 'to catch', Ceb dáwi 'to bite at bait', Ilk dumáwi (v) dumáwi 'to be hooked or trapped']
- dáya 'cheating, fraud' [< MI daya (W) 'tricky-way, artifice' (widespread in CPh languages, but the final -' is a sign of a loan)]
magdáya / dayáin (v)
madáya (adj) 'tricky, fraudulent'
- dáyag 'front(age)' [PCP *da+yag (LZ) 'open, public', Bik dáyag, Ceb dayág; pos PPH *dayág (LP) 'show(y)', Mar daíag 'show, reveal', Ilk dayág 'majestic, grand']
dayág 'exposed, facing'
- dáyagram 'diagram' [Eng diagram]
magdáyagram / dáyagramín (v)
- dayámi 'straw, hay' [SLz dayámi < PHF *ZaGámiH (ACDLPSYZ) 'rice-straw, stubble', Ib jěrami', Paiwan đamia, AkI dagámih]
- dayán 'decoration(s)' [PSP *dayán (Z) 'decorate', Ceb dayán, dayan-dáyan, WBM dayan-dayan, Mar daian-daian]
- dáyang 'noblewoman'
dáyang-dáyang 'princess' [PHN *dáyang (DFN) 'maid at court; young lady'; Mar daian 'lady', MI dayan 'maid at court; damsel']
- dáyap [lime] [PPH *daláyap (LPZ) Citrus aurantifolia, Ceb dáyap, Ilk daláyap]
- dayátan 'lake' [< SLz dayát+an < PMP *DáGat; see Tg dágat]
- dáyaw 'victory-song'
dayáv 'ostentation' [PPH *dáyaw (CLPSZ) 'to praise', AkI, Ilk dáyaw; PSP *dayáv (CLZ) 'good, beautiful', Msk dáyaw, Tsg marayaw 'good', AkI madayáv 'well-dressed']
- daydáy 'row (of things)' [PMP *DayDay (DY) 'to spread/stretch-out'; Ilk daydáy dayray 'spread for airing', Jv đeđe 'sunbath', Samoa lelea 'driven by the wind']
- dayhág 'upward slope' [PCP *dayhag (Z) 'sloping'; Ceb dáyhag 'sloping downward or at an angle']
- dáyo 'stranger'
dumáyo (v) 'to go to another place, migrate to' / dáyuhan 'foreigner' [PMP *za'yu (CDLPWYZ) 'alien', Ceb day'u, Toba jau]
- dayukdók 'famished'
dayukdukín (st.v) [SLz *d<ay>uk+duk (LP) 'extreme hunger', Kpm dayukdúk, dalukdúk]
- dayúpáy 'emaciated' [SLz *dayupay (P) 'very thin', Kpm dayúpe]
- dayúray 'pretending not to like' [pos SLz or Mangyan *dayu' (Z) "I will not", Han, Iraya dáyú', with reduplication (*dayu-day[u]) = be feigning or pretending]
- de- 'wearing, using' [Sp de (HP) [preposition] 'of, about, concerning']
de-sapátos 'wearing shoes'
deláta 'tinned goods, canned goods'
- debáte 'debate, dispute' [Sp debate (H) 'debate; dispute, quarrel']
magdebáte (v)

debosyon	'devotion'	[Sp devoción (HP) 'devotion; piety; attachment']
magdebosyon	/ pagdebosyonán (v)	'to make/keep a vow of devotion'
deboto	'pious, devout'	[Sp devoto (HP) 'devout, pious, religious; fond of']
debú	'debut'	[Eng debut < French]
dibú		
magdebú	(v)	'to be presented to society'
debwénas	'lucky'	[Sp de buena suerte (P) 'having good luck']
deklarasyon	'testimony, declaration'	[Sp declaracion (HP) 'declaration, statement, testimony, deposition']
dekorár	'decorate'	[Sp decorar (HZ) 'to decorate, adorn']
magdekorár	/ dekorahín	
dekorádo	(adj)	[Sp decorado, -a (HP) 'decorated']
dekorasyon	(n)	[Sp decoracion (HP) 'decoration']
magdekorasyon	/ dekorasyonán (v)	
dedál	'thimble'	[Sp dedal (HP) 'thimble']
didál		
déde	'baby-bottle'	[PHN *dídi (Z) 'breastfeed' (probably baby-talk), but see PHN *dudu' (BZ) 'breast', Tsg duru', Subanon dudu', Wolio dudu; see Akl, Ceb dídi, Malagasy tritri 'suck']
magdéde	'be on the bottle'	
dedikasyon	'dedication'	[Sp dedicación (HP) 'dedication']
dedikasyon		[Eng dedication]
dehádo	'disfavored competitor'	[past participle of Sp dejar (Z) 'to leave, quit, abandon'; (opposite of "the favorite" (H)); note Sp dejado (adj) 'indolent; listless, slovenly']
	[cock, horse]	
delegádo	'delegate'	[Sp delegado (H) 'delegate, proxy']
magdelegár	/ delegahán	[Sp delegar (HP) 'to delegate']
delegasyon	'delegation'	[Sp delegación (HP) 'delegation']
delegasyon		[Eng delegation]
delikáda	(f) 'prudish, fastidious'	[Sp delicado, -a (HP) 'delicate; weak, frail; tender; exquisite, dainty']
dilikáda	'sensitive; delicate, fragile; finicky, choosy'	(may apply to males or situations)
dilikádo		
dilikádo		
delikadésa	'propriety, finesse'	[Sp delicadeza (HP) 'fineness; delicacy; softness, exquisiteness']
dilikadésa		
delingkuwente	'delinquent'	[Sp delincuente (HP) 'delinquent']
dilíngkwent		[Eng delinquent]
delíryo	'delirium; rapture'	[Sp delirio (HP) 'delirium, temporary madness; wild excitement; foolishness']
dilíryo		
delusyon	'delusion'	[Ph-Sp delusión (P), based on Eng delusion; cf: Sp ilusión (HZ)]
delusyon		
demánda	'demand, need; lawsuit'	[Sp demanda (HP) 'demand; petition; claim, complaint; lawsuit'; also Sp demandar (HZ) 'to demand; sue']
magdemánda	/ idemánda (v)	'to take a case to court, bring suit'
demarkasyon	'demarkation'	[Sp demarcación (HP) 'demarkation']
demarkasyon		[Eng demarcation]

- demokrasya 'democracy' [Sp democracia (HP) 'democracy']
- Demóntres (intj) "Hell!" [Sp demontre(s) (HP) 'The Devil! The Deuce!']
- demónyo 'demon, devil' [Sp demonio (HP) 'demon, devil, evil-spirit']
dimónyo
- demostrasyon 'demon- [Sp demostración (HP) 'demonstration; proof']
demonstrasyon stration' [Eng demonstration (usually a political rally)]
- dentál 'dental' [Sp dental (HP) 'dental, relating to teeth']
déntal [Eng dental (appointment)]
- dentísta 'dentist' [Sp dentista (HP) 'dentist']
- deódorant 'deodorant' [Eng deodorant]
- departaménto 'depart- [Sp departamento (HP) 'department; compartment']
departmént ment' [Eng department]
- depékto 'defect, fault' [Sp defecto (HP) 'defect, fault, imperfection']
- depénde 'depend(ing)' [Sp depende (HP) 'it all depends'; Sp depender (Z)
depénde sa (prep) 'to depend, rely on']
Depénde (intj) 'It all depends'
- dependénsiyá 'depen- [Sp dependencia (HP) 'dependence; branch office']
dependénsya dence'
- depénsa 'defense' [Sp defensa (HP) 'defense']
- deperénsiyá 'deference, [Sp deferencia (HP) 'deference, respect, courtesy';
deperénsya respect' (contrast Sp diferencia, Tg diperénsiyá)]
- depórte 'sport(s); [Sp deporte (HP) 'sport; amusement, recreation']
pastime'
- depósito 'deposit' [Sp depósito (HP) 'deposit; storage, warehouse']
magdepósito (v) 'to deposit (money in a bank)' [Cf: Sp depositar (HZ)]
- depresyon 'depression' [Sp depresión (HP) 'depression; dip, sag, slump']
deprésyon [Eng depression]
- derétso 'straight; [Sp derecho (HP) 'right; straight; law; duty, tax']
deréco direct(ly);
(human) rights'
Deréco (intj) 'Straight ahead!'
deréco sa (prep) 'straight to(wards), directly (in)to'
- desbentáha 'disadvantage' [Sp desventaja (HP) 'disadvantage']
disbintáha
- deskompiyánsa 'distrust, [Sp desconfianza (H) 'mistrust, distrust']
diskompiyánsa mistrust'
- deskonténto 'discontent; [Sp descontento (HP) 'discontent, displeased']
disgusted'
- desénte 'decent; clean- [Sp decente (HP) 'decent; respectable; fair']
cut, respectable'
- desgráasya 'mishap, tragedy; [Sp desgracia (HP) 'misfortune, mishap; disgrace']
disgráasya shame, disgrace'
magkadigráasya (v) 'to have an accident, suffer a mishap'
disgráasyahín (v) 'to disgrace (x)'
madigráasya (st.v) 'to be disgraced'

desgrasyáda	'woman in disgrace'	[Sp desgraciado, -a (HP) 'unfortunate, wretched']
disgrasyáda	'disgrace'	
desgrasyádo	'accident-prone,	
disgrasyádo	'powerless (in the face of misfortune)'	
desidído	'resolute'	[Sp decidido, -a (HP) 'resolved, decided', past
magdisidí(r) / disidihín	participle of decidir (HP) 'to decide, resolve']	
desisyón	'decision'	[Sp decisión (HP) 'decision']
desísyon		[Eng decision]
desmáyo	'faint(ing)'	[Sp desmayo (H) 'faint, swoon; dismay, discouragement']
dismáyo		
madismáyo	(st.v)	[Sp desmayar (H) 'to dismay', -se 'to faint']
despalkadór	'embezzler'	[Sp desfalcador (HP) 'embezzler']
dispalkadór		
despáiko	'embezzlement'	[Sp desfalco (HP) 'embezzlement; diminution']
dispáiko		[Sp desfaltar (H) 'to embezzle; remove a part of']
magdispáiko / dispalkuhín	(v)	
despatsadór (m)	'dispat-cher'	[Sp despachador, -a (HP) 'dispatcher; messenger, store or office clerk, salesperson']
despatsadóra (f)		
despatsahín (v)	'to dispatch, dismiss, discharge, send-off'	
despátso	'dispatch; dispenser'	[Sp despacho (HP) 'dispatch; office, bureau; sales-room; message, official communication']
dispátso		
despedída	'farewell (party)'	[Sp despedida (HP) 'farewell; departure, dismissal']
despidída		
despuwés	'after(wards)'	[Sp después (HP) 'after(ward); then, later']
dispwés		
distilería	'distillery'	[Sp destilería (H) 'distillery']
distilirya		
destinasyón	'destination'	[Sp destinación (HP) 'destination']
destinésyon		[Eng destination]
destíno	'place of assignment'	[Sp destino (H) 'destiny, fate; destination; job, employment']
distíno		
nakadistíno / idistíno	(v) 'to assign, be assigned'	
destruksiyón	'destruction'	[Sp destrucción (HP) 'destruction']
distráksyon		[Eng destruction]
desyérto	'desert(ed); disqualified'	[Sp desierto (HP) 'deserted, uninhabited; alone; desert, wilderness']
detensiyón	'detention, arrest'	[Sp detención (HP) 'detention, arrest; halt, stop']
ditínsyon		[Eng detention]
di-	(locative prefix)	[PHN *di (DN) [locative] 'in, at'; cf: Tg díto, díni, diyán]
di'	'no, not'	[Abbreviation of PPH *ha+dí' (CLPZ) 'not, no', Bon adí, Binukid hadí, Kpm alí'; cf: Tg hindí']
diabétes	'diabetes'	[Sp diabetes (H) / Eng diabetes]
diyabétes		
diáblo	'devil'	[Sp diablo (HP) 'devil, demon']
diyáblo		

diagnósis 'diagnosis'	[Sp diagnosis (HP) 'diagnosis']
dáyagnósis	[Eng diagnosis]
diálogo 'dialogue'	[Sp diálogo (HP) 'dialogue']
dáyalog	[Eng dialogue]
magdiálogo / pagdiálogohan (v)	
diamánte 'diamond'	[Sp diamante (HP) 'diamond']
diyamánte	
dáyamond	[Eng diamond]
diário 'newspaper;	[Sp diario (HP) 'daily; newspaper; daily expense;
dyáryo 'diary'	journal, diary']
dibdíb 'chest; breast'	[PSP *debdeb (CZ) 'chest', Kal, Msk debdeb; note
díbdíbín (v) 'to take	Malagasy tritri < *didi, not *dibdib (D), see Tg déde]
seriously or to heart'	
dibersiyón 'diversion'	[Sp diversión (HP) 'amusement, diversion']
diborsiyáda (f) 'divo-	[Sp divorciado, -a (HP) 'divorced; separated']
diborsiyádo (m) rced'	
dibórsiyó 'divorce'	[Sp divorcio (HP) 'divorce']
magdibórsiyó / dibórsiyohan (v)	[See Sp divorciar (H) 'to divorce']
dibúho 'drawing, sketch'	[Sp dibujo (HP) 'drawing; delineation; portrayal']
magdibúho / dibuhuhan (v)	[See Sp dibujar (H) 'to draw, depict; describe']
dikdík 'pulverization'	[PHN *dekdek (BCFLPS) 'to pound, pulverize', WBM
magdikdík / dikdikín	děkděk, Jv děděk, MI dědák]
dikdíkan 'mortar'	
mandirikdík 'pounder, pulverizer (person)'	
dikín 'pot-support'	[PPH *diken (LPZ) 'potrest; to put a pot on', WBM
	dikén, Ilk dikén]
dikít (1) 'adhering'	[PAN *ZekeC (ACDTY) 'adhere, stick', Toba-Batak
idikít / diktán (v)	jéhét 'adhesive', Paiwan seđekec 'to adhere']
dikít (2) 'kindling'	[PHN *deket (CDFLPZ) 'to set on fire', Malagasy
kariktán 'brightness'	rehitra, Ceb dukút, Palawan-Batak deket]
dikít (3) 'loveliness'	[SLz *(ma)dikít (PZ) 'beauty; young-girl', Png ma-
marikít 'radiant'	rikít, Isinay mari'ít; pos related to dikít (2)]
dikiyám 'salted-plums'	[Hok di 'plum' + kiam 'salted' (GM)]
dikiyám	
díko 'second eldest	[Hok di 'second' + ko 'elder brother' (GM)]
brother' (usually	vocative)
díkoy 'decoy'	[Eng decoy]
diksiyunáryo 'diction-	[Sp diccionario (HP) 'dictionary']
diksiyunáryo ary'	
diktá 'dictation'	[Sp dictar (H) 'to dictate'; not dicta (P), but note
magdiktá / diktahan (v)	usage as noun in Tg]
diktadór 'dictator'	[Sp dictador (HP) 'dictator']
dikunó 'it is said'	[pos < MI di- (passive prefix) (Z) + Tg kunó]
diés 'ten; ten-	[Sp diez (HP) 'ten']
diyés centavos/pesos'	

diéta 'diet' magdiéta (v)	[Sp dieta (HP) 'diet; assembly; salary, fee']
digás 'polishing (rice) dig-ás by pounding' magdig-ás / dig-asín (v)	[PPH *deG'as (CKZ) 'to finish (the last) pounding of rice', Tsg du'gas, Ilk deg'ás]
digkál 'digging up (with bar/pole)'	[PCP *dægkal (Z) 'to dig up (using pole or bar)', Ceb dúgkal, AkI dúgkal]
digdíg 'support beam'	[PMP *zegzeg (DY) 'secure; firm footing'; AkI dúgdug 'to secure roof', Jv jējēg 'stand erect', Fiji sozo 'thigh']
digmá' 'war' digmaín (v) mandirigma' 'warrior'	[ultimately < Skt jihma- (I) 'oblique, athwart
dignidád 'dignity'	[Sp dignidad (HP) 'dignity']
difín 'downward-pressure; emphasis; gravity' idifín (v) 'to press downward'	[PHN *deqen (BLPZ) 'press', Tboli deken, S-L du'ún, Kelabit ded ^h en]
difít 'fingerprint' dumifít / diitán (v)	[PCP *de'et (PZ) 'press, push', Ceb du'út]
dífla' 'tongue' mandífla' / dífláan (v) 'to stick out tongue (at); to lick, lap up'	[PHF *díflaq (ACDLPSTYZ) 'tongue', Ib dilah, Tboli, Kal dilak 'tongue', Paiwan díflaq 'to lick']
dilág 'splendor' marilág 'gorgeous'	[PCP *dilag (FZ) 'shine', AkI dílag /or/ PHN *zelag (CD) 'clear, bright', Malagasy zelaka 'clearness']
dilát 'opened (eyes)' dumflát (v)	[INV *di+*lat, last item found in Hil muklat, Ceb buklat, Tsg bulat 'open-eyes' (Z); otherwise note PHN *Zílat (ANPYZ) 'lick', AkI, Ilk dílat, MI jílat]
diláw 'yellow' dumiláw (v) madiláw / mariláw (adj) dílláw 'turmeric'	[SLz *diláw (LPZ) 'yellow', Dgt, Han dílláw, Kpm díló; although there is evidence for PSP *duláw 'turmeric' (AkI duláw, Ceb duláw, Kal dulaw), there is <u>none</u> to unite them in a CPh **delaw]
dildífl 'insistence' idildífl (v)	[PPH *de de (PZ) 'insist; press'; AkI dú du 'press upon', Ilk de de 'to insist, be persistent']
diléma 'dilemma'	[Sp dilema (H) / Eng dilemma]
díli 'meditation' díli-díli	[< MI diri (Z) '(one)self'; cf: Tg halígi]
díli' 'hardly, barely'	[PCP *dídi' (LPZ) 'not', S-L diri', Hil, Ceb díli']
dílig 'watering (plants)' magdílig / díligín (v)	[PCP *dílig (PZ) 'to sprinkle', S-L dílig; ulti- mately related to PHN *qilíR, see Tg ilíg]
dílihénsiyá 'cunning'	[Sp diligencia (HP) 'diligence, care; industry; speed']
dílihénte 'diligent'	[Sp diligente (HP) 'diligent; quick, speedy']
dilím 'dark(ness)' dumilím (v) karimlán 'total dark- ness; ignorance'	[PMP *Delém (ACDYZ) 'dark', Aborlan delem 'night' /or/ PMP *DeDem (ABDY) 'dark', WBM dērēm, Ngadju-Dayak dērēm, Tonga lololo]

dílís [anchovy]	[SLz *dílís (P) <u>Stelophorous commersoni</u> 'long-jawed anchovy', Bik, Kpm dílis]
dílís 'bowstring; guitar-string'	[PAN *Deles (ABDT) 'bowstring', Bik, S-L dulús, old Jv dělēs, Paiwan zelet, Arosí roro'i]
dimdím 'misgiving(s)'	[Cf: Tg panimdím; see also Tg damdám]
dímig 'damp(ness)'	[PSP *demeG (Z) 'wet, damp', Kal demel]
dímol 'lick with tip of tongue'	[PCP *dimul (Z) 'take a taste of', Ceb dimúl]
dimón 'sow's nest'	[SLz/Kpm dimun (Z) < PHN *da+Rumun (CDSZ) 'lair; animal-nest; wallow', AkI, Ceb dugmun, MI dērumun; possibly *d<aR>umun (CZ)]
dimpol 'dimple'	[Eng dimple]
din 'also, too' rin	[PPH *den (CLPZ) [particle: completive] 'already', AkI řun, Mar, Dgt den]
dinamíta 'dynamite'	[Sp dinamita (HP) 'dynamite']
díni 'here' náriní 'be here'	[PHF *di+ní (BCZ) 'here'; Pazeh diní'; note length on the Tg form indicates < PCP *di+h(a)+ni, Ceb dīhi (Z)]
dínig 'audible' dingín (v) 'listen' marínig (st) 'can hear' parínig 'to hint' káriringán 'hearsay'	[PSP *dinéG (CZ) 'hear', WBM dinēg; ultimately related to PAN *DeneG, cf: Tg diníg, ulínig]
díngas 'catch fire'	[PCP *díngas (L) 'catch-fire'; Hil língas; cf: Tg níngas]
dingdínig 'wall' dindínig	[PMP *DinDin (ABCDLNPY) 'wall', AkI dínđin, Ilk didín, MI dindin, Jv dinden 'wall', Fiji riri 'windscreen']
dingíg 'hear(d)'	[PAN *DēnéG (ACDLNPY) 'hear, listen', Ilk denneg, MI dēnar, Samoa loŋo, Ami mi-təŋír]
dipá 'fathom; length of armspan' dumipá / dipahín (v)	[PMP *Děpáh (ABCDLNPSYZ) 'armspan; fathom', AkI dupáh, Ib dėpa', Futuna lofa]
diperénsiyá 'difference; illness; aberration; disagreement; defect; (fig) menstruation'	[Sp diferencia (HP) 'difference']
diplóma 'diploma'	[Sp diploma (HP) / Eng diploma]
diplomásya 'diplomacy'	[Sp diplomacia (HP) 'diplomacy; tact']
díplomát 'diplomat'	[Eng diplomat; cf: Sp diplomático (HP)]
diptérya 'diphtheria'	[Sp difteria (H) / Eng diphtheria]
diputádo 'deputy, re- presentative'	[Sp diputado (HP) 'deputy, representative']
direksiyón 'address; instruction'	[Sp dirección (H) 'direction, course; advice, guidance, management; board of directors; address']
dirékta 'direct(ly); diréкто straight'	[Sp directo, -a (HP) 'direct, straight']
direktór 'director' diréктор	[Sp director (HP) 'director, manager'] [Eng director]

direktóryo 'directory'	[Sp directorio (HP) 'directory, directive']
díri 'loathing'	[< MI jiji (W) 'disgust']
mandíri / pandiríhan (v)	
diskréto 'discreet'	[Sp discreto (HP) 'discreet, prudent; clever']
diskriminasyón 'discrimination'	[Sp discriminación (HP) 'discrimination']
diskriminasyon	[Eng discrimination]
diskubrihín 'discover'	[Sp descubrir (HP) 'discover; uncover']
diskúlpa 'excuse'	[Sp disculpa (HP) 'excuse, apology']
diskúrso 'speech'	[Sp discurso (HP) 'discourse; speech; reasoning; lapse of time']
magdiskúrso (v)	
diskusyón 'discussion'	[Sp discusión (HP) 'discussion']
disdís 'squeezing (of intestines)'	[PCP *des+des (Z) 'push-along, shove'; Akl, Ceb, S-L dúsdus 'push, shove']
disgústo 'disgust; displeasure'	[Sp disgusto (HP) 'displeasure; unpleasantness; annoyance; quarrel; grief; disgust']
disimulá 'to feign'	[Sp disimular (HP) 'to feign, hide, mask; overlook']
magdisimulá(r) / disimulahín	
disimuládo 'dissembling'	[Sp disimulado (H) 'feigned; underhanded, sly']
disiplína 'discipline'	[Sp disciplina (HP) 'discipline, training; rule of conduct; order; any art or science; scourge, whip']
disípuló 'follower'	[Sp discipulo (HP) 'pupil; disciple']
disiséis 'sixteen'	[Sp diez y seis (HP) 'sixteen']
disó 'sister-in-law'	[Ch di 'second' + so 'sister-in-law' (M)]
dispénsa 'exemption-certificate'	[Sp dispensa (HP) 'dispensation; exemption']
disposisyón 'disposition'	[Sp disposición (HP) 'disposition; arrangement; order, command; aptitude, disposal']
distánsiyá 'distance; interval (space/time); disparity, difference'	[Sp distancia (HP) 'distance']
distánsya	
distríto 'district'	[Sp distrito (HP) 'district, region']
Disyembre 'December'	[Sp diciembre (HP) 'December']
díta' 'poison secreted (by fish/snake)'	[PPH *díta' (CLPZ) 'poison (secreted from fish or reptiles, used on arrows)', Ilk díta, Png ditá]
ditá' [quinine-tree]	[PCP *ditá' (LP) <u>Alstonia scholaris</u> , Bik, Ceb ditá']
díto 'here'	[PHN *di+tu ^h (BCZ) 'there (not far)', Ib ditu', Ilk ditúy 'here', Akl ditúh 'there'; Itb atuh 'there is' (existential)]
dumíto 'stay here'	
náritó 'be here'	
ditse' 'second eldest sister' (voc)	[Hok di 'second' + ci 'elder sister' (GM)]
ditsoy' 'shoemaker's awl'	[Hok diq 'slit open' + c ^h ui 'mouth' (GM)]
díwa' 'sense, gist; consciousness'	[< MI jiwa (W) 'life, soul' < Skt jīva (I) 'life-principle']

diwáta	'goddess; muse'	[< MI dewata (W) 'deity' < Skt devatā (I) 'godhead']
[diya- forms: check dia- or ja-]		
diyáma	'proven by experiment'	[< MI di + jamah (Z) 'handled, touched']
magdiyáma / diyamáhin (v)		
diyán	'there'	[PSP *di+án (Z) 'there'; Bik diyán, WBM diyan,
riyán		Ata dian, Msk asa'an]
náriyán 'be there'		
díyas	'birthday (gift)'	[Sp dias (HP) día 'day' (-s plural); note Sp cumpleaños 'birthday']
diyás	'jazz'	[Eng jazz]
diyasín (v) 'to jazz up'		
Diyós	'God'	[Sp dios (HP) 'god' / Dios 'God']
Diyós ko (intj) "My God!"		
diyusín (v) 'to deify (x)'		
diyósa	'goddess'	[Sp diosa (HP) 'goddess']
dragón	'dragon'	[Sp dragón (HP) 'dragon']
dragón [Eng dragon]		
dráma	'stage-play'	[Sp drama (HP) / Eng drama]
dril	'drill (fabric); exercise; [tool]	[Sp dril (HP) / Eng drill] [Eng drill (as practice or tool)]
drawing	'drawing'	[Eng drawing]
drawingán 'drawing surface'		
duág	'coward'	[PCP *dulág (PZ) 'run-away'; Bik dulág 'run-away']
duwag		
dúal	'dual-shift'	[Eng dual; cf: Sp dual (HP)]
duál	'retch(ing)'	[pos switching of PHN *luqaD (LNPZ) 'out(side)';
duwál		cf: Akl řú'ad 'spit-out', MI luar 'outside']
dumuál (v)		
dubdób	'feed (fire)'	[PPH *dub+dub (PZ) 'blaze up', Ilk rubrúb, Ceb dúbdub]
dubdubán (v)		
dóble	'double'	[Sp doble (HP) 'double, twofold; hypocritical']
dublí		
dublihín (v)		
dukdók	'crushed-flat'	[PPH *duk+duk (Z) 'pound/push-down'; Ceb dúkduk 'pound-repeatedly', Ilk dokdók 'push into hole'; less likely PMP *DukDuk (CDY) 'sit', cf: Tg luklók]
dukhá	'pauper'	[ultimately < Skt duhkha- (IWY) 'pain, sorrow';
karukhaán 'poverty' cf: MI duka 'grief']		
dúkit	'carving; cavity'	[PHN *zukit (DL) 'cut-into; insert'; Akl dúkit 'to
dukítin 'cut, carve' insert', Toba Batak jukkit 'cut open a boil']		
dukláy	'drooping'	[SLz *duk+láy (P) 'droop', Kpm duklé; cf: layláy]
dukó	'timid; stolid'	[PCP *duku' (Z) 'bend-over, stoop', Bik, Ceb dukú']

- dúkot 'taking-out/away' [SLz *dúkut (P) 'draw out of bag/pocket', Bik dúkut]
 magdúkot / dukútín (v)
 mandurúkot 'pickpocket'
 tagadúkot 'kidnaper'
- dókotdókot [coarse herb] [PHN *Zukut (CDNS) 'grass', MI, Jv dukot, Sundane-
 dúkudúkot nese jukut]
- doktór (m) 'doctor' [Sp doctor, -a (HP) 'doctor, physician']
 doktóra (f)
 magdoktór 'study to be a doctor'
 doktorín (fig) 'to do something illegal to, "doctor up"'
- dokuménto 'document' [Sp documento (HP) 'document']
- dúda 'doubt' [Sp duda (HP) 'doubt']
 magdúda (v)
- dudóso 'doubtful; [Sp dudoso, -a (HP) 'doubtful, uncertain']
 suspicious'
- duélo 'duel' [Sp duelo (HP) 'mourning, grief; duel']
 duwélo
- duénde 'hobgoblin' [Sp duende (HP) 'goblin']
 duwénde
- duéto 'duet' [Sp dueto (HP) 'duet']
 duwéto
 magduéto (v) 'sing a duet'
- dúgang 'increase' [PSP *dúgan (CSZ) 'add-to, increase', AkI, Han, Hil,
 magdúgang / dugágin Ceb, S-L dugan (widespread in CPh and SPh languages;
 cf: Tg dagdag, which is a loan < Kpm]
- dugó' 'blood' [PSP *dugú' (LP) 'blood' < PMP *ZuGúq (ACDNYZ) 'sap,
 magdugó' 'bleed' juice'; MI juruh 'syrup', Jv dudoh 'sap', Tongan
 dinudugó' 'bleeding' huhu'a 'liquid']
 kadugó' / karugó' 'blood-relative'
 duguín (st.v) 'suffer hemorrhage'
 mandurugó' 'vampire'
 dinuguán "blood pudding" (stew usually made with pig's blood)
 kúlang sa dugó' (fig) 'anemic'
- dugól 'hornless; bald' [< MI dogol (PZ) = donkol 'hornless (beast), combless
 (fowl), bare-headed']
- dugsó' [swordfish] [PSP *dugsu' (Z) 'stab'; Tsg, Dibabawon dugsu' 'stab';
 cf: Ceb dúgsu' [fish]]
- dugtóng 'continuation' [PCP *dugtun (LP) 'join, attach', Ceb, S-L dúgtun]
 magdugtóng / dugtungán (v)
 karugtóng-bitúka (fig) 'brother or sister by one parent, step-brother/sister'
 dugtungán (adj) 'in series'
- dúhat [black Java plum] [PCP *dúhat (LP) Eugenia jambolana or Syzygium cumini]
- dúla' 'stage-play' [PHN *dula' (DFLP) 'amuse(ment)'; Ceb dúla' 'to play',
 dulá' Malagasy dula 'amuse oneself']
- dúlang 'low table' [PHN *Dúlan (BCDLNPZ) '(wooden) tray', AkI dúlan,
 Han dúlan, Jv dulan, Ib, MI dulan]

dólar 'dollar'	[Eng dollar; cf: Sp dólar]
dolyár	[spelling pronunciation of Eng dollar, as if Sp word]
dulás 'slip(periness)'	[PHN *dulás (BFLPZ) 'slip, slide', Akl dulás, WBM
madulás (adj)	dulas, Mar dolas, Sanghi biduras]
duldól 'shoving'	[PHN *zulzul (DN) 'cram, overload'; Jv jujul 'crowded',
magduldól / iduldól (v)	Ilk duldúl 'to insist upon, urge']
dulíng 'cross-eyed'	[PHN *zulín (BLP), Ib julín /or/ < MI julín (Z) 'cross-
madulíng (st.v)	eyed']
dúlo 'end; result'	[< MI (pěn)juru (W) 'corner', not likely < MI dulu,
magdúlo / dulúhan (v)	dahulu 'beginning; before' (W); see Tg dúyo]
dulók 'digging out'	[PMP *zuluk (DYZ) 'pierce, prick; dig-up'; Toba julluk
magdulók / dulukín (v)	'pierce', Jv juluk 'shove-up', Samoa sulu 'insert']
dulóg 'appear before	[PHN *durug (DLZ) 'rush forward'; Akl dúlug 'present a
dumulóg (court)'	problem', Toba duruk 'fall forward', Jv lurug 'go to
	war' /or/ PHN *durúR (BPZ) 'accompany'; Bik, S-L durúg
	'sleep together', old-Jv dulur 'companion']
dulóng [lake goby]	[PHN *zulung (B) [freshwater fish], MI julung-2]
Dolorosa 'Virgin of	[Sp < Latin (Mater) Dolorosa (HP) 'Sorrowful Mother']
Sorrows'	
dúlot 'offering'	[PHN *dúlut (LPZ) 'give, offer', Ilk dúlut 'offer,
magdúlot / idúlot (v)	tender', Ceb dúlut 'serve, give']
dúlse 'sweets, dessert'	[Sp dulce (HP) 'sweet; pleasant, agreeable; candy;
	preserves, sweetmeat']
duluháka 'twist-words'	[< MI durhaka (W) 'insubordination' < Skt drohaka-
	(I) 'lay hands upon violently']
dumalága 'young female	[PCP *d<um>arága (LPZ) 'sexually-matured female
(fowl/animal)'	animal'; cf: Tg dalága]
dumí 'dirt; garbage;	[pos PCP *dum'i (Z) 'dirty', cf: Tsg malummi']
excreta; dregs'	
dumuní / dumhán (v) 'to	dirty, soil'
dumuní (fig) 'to move	one's bowels'
marumí (adj) 'dirty'	
dúmihan 'garbage-dump;	hamper; latrine'
karumhán 'dirtiness'	
dominádo 'dominated'	[Sp dominado, -a (HP) 'dominated']
dominánte 'domineering'	[Sp dominante (HP) 'dominant, dominating; bossy']
dominá(r) 'dominate'	[Sp dominar (H) 'dominate, rule, lead; master']
manduminá / duminahán	
dómínó 'domino(es)'	[Sp dominó (HP) / Eng domino]
magdómínó (v) 'to play	dominoes'
Domínggo 'Sunday'	[Sp domingo (HP) 'Sunday']
Dumínggo	(in several Ph languages the meaning 'week' is noted)
Don 'Sir'	[Sp Don (HP) [title used only before Christian names
[honorary title]	of (gentle)men]]

donár 'donate' magdonár	[Sp donar (H) 'donate' (more in use amongst Bs, see Tg donasyon]
donasyon 'donation' donasyon magdonasyon (v)	[Sp donación (HP) 'donation'] [Eng donation]
dónat 'doughnut'	[Eng doughnut]
dúnong 'wisdom' marúnong 'erudite' dumúnong (v) 'to accumulate knowledge; become erudite/wise' magdúnong-dunúngan 'to be pedantic, engage in pedantry'	[PHN *dunug (DL) 'clever'; Jv kědunugan 'to be intelligent', Png, Sbl marúnug 'smart']
donsélya 'virgin'	[Sp doncella (HP) 'virgin, maiden; maid-servant']
Donya 'Madam'	[Sp doña (HP) [title used only before Christian names of women]]
dúngaw 'looking out (of window)' dumúnngaw / dungáwin (v) dúrngawan 'window; look-out point'	[PPH *du'ngaw (LPZ) 'look down (from above)', Bik du'ngaw, Ceb dúng'aw, Ifg du'ng'o, Kpm dúngo]
dúngis 'dirt, stain' marúngis (adj) dungísan (v)	[PPH *dunig (Z) 'black(ening)'; Akl dunís 'stain', Agta dunít 'charcoal'; cf: Tg dúsiŋ]
dungó' 'stupid; timid'	[< MI dunu (W) 'dull-witted, stupid' /or/ pos PHN 'dunú' (BZ), cf: Ib dunu-2 'sullen', Ceb dunú' 'bow the head']
dúngon [timber tree]	[PHN *dúnun (BPZ) <u>Heritiera littoralis</u> , Han, Ilk, S-L dúnun, MI dunun]
doón 'there (yonder)' duón	[PSP *du'én (CZ) 'there (is)', WBM du'ěn, Kal duun]
duóng 'prow (of boat)' iduóng 'to steer (to port)' duungán 'anchorage'	[PHN *zúlun (BCZ) 'prow, bow', Akl dúlun, WBM dulun, Ilk dúlon, Ib julun; cf: MI jolon 'to project, stick out'; "long-snouted"]
dupá' 'incense'	[< MI dupa (W) < Skt dhūpa- (I) 'incense']
dupílas 'stumbling'	[PCP *du(m)pílas (LPZ) 'slip/slide-down, stumble', Akl dumpilás]
duplikádo 'duplicate' duplikahín (v)	[Sp duplicado (HP) 'duplicate (copy)'] [Sp duplicar (HP) 'to make a duplicate; repeat']
dúplikét 'duplicate' dúpliketín (v)	[Eng duplicate (copy)]
duplikétor 'duplicator'	[Eng duplicator (machine)]
dupók 'frail(ity)' dumupók 'become fragile' marupók 'frail, fragile'	[PPH *du+púk (LPZ) 'frail; brittle', Ibaloi dufuk]
durá' 'spit, sputum' dumurá' / durán (v)	[PSP *dudáq (CZ) 'spit', Mar doda', Mongondow duya'; cf: Tg lurá']
durían 'durian-fruit' duryán	[< MI durian (PZ) <u>Durio zibethinus</u> < PHF *duGi' (AD NSZ) 'thorn', Bik dúgi', Ib durí', Bunun dili']

- dúro 'hard; intensive' [Sp duro (HP) 'hard; firm, solid; strong, untiring; magdúro / durúhin (v) harsh; rigid; cruel, stubborn'; in WBs languages 'to persist (doing)' this form is used as an intensive, like Tg talagá]
- duróg 'crushed' [PHN *Du+Dug (PZ) 'pound, pulverize', Ilk dudúg, Kpm magdúrog / durúgin (v) durúg; disjunct of PMP *Dug+Dug (DY) 'pound, shake', 'to crush, pulverize' Jv duḍog 'to rap', Samoa lulu 'shake'; cf: Tg luglóg] púsong duróg (fig) 'a broken heart'
- dormitório 'dormitory' [Sp dormitorio (HP) 'dormitory; bedroom']
dormitóri [Eng dormitory]
- dos 'two' [Sp dos (HP) 'two']
de-dós 'two peso (bill)'
dos-por-dos 'two by two (wood)'
- dúsa 'suffer(ing)' [$< MI$ dosa (W) 'sin' $< Skt$ doṣa (I) 'fault, sin']
magdúsa 'to suffer'
parúsa 'punishment, castigation'
párusahán 'prison; place for punishment'
- dusdós 'mange' [SLZ dusdus (LP) 'mange; sarna', Kpm dusdús]
madusdós / dusdúsin (adj) 'mangy'
- dóse 'twelve' [Sp doce (HP) 'twelve']
- doséna 'dozen' [Sp docena (HP) 'dozen']
duséna
dosenáhin (v) 'make (it) a dozen'
- dúsing 'dirt (on face)' [PPH *dú+sin (IP) 'body-dirt'; cf: Ceb dumísin 'get marúsing (adj) dirty', Ibaloi duṅisan 'nostril'; cf: Tg dúnis]
- dustá' 'oppressed; suffering under' [$< MI$ dusta / jūsta (W) 'lying, falsehood' $< Skt$ duṣṭa (I) 'false, inimical, offensive, corrupt']
dustaín (v) 'to treat (x) outrageously or ignominiously'
- dosyentos 'two hundred' [Sp doscientos (HP) 'two hundred']
- dutdót 'poking' [PPH *dut+dut (LPZ) 'poke; incite', Ilk dutdút 'excite, magdutdót / dutdutín rouse to anger', Ceb dutdut 'close in on; stuff in']
dóte 'dowry' [Sp dote (HP) 'dowry; natural gift, talent, quality']
- [duwa- forms: check dua-; similarly due-, dui-]
- dúyan 'cradle; hammock' [PMP *dúyan (CDLPYZ) 'swing'; Tonga lue 'keep one's magdúyan / duyánin (v) equilibrium', Malagasy ruza 'oscillate'; Akl, Bik, Ceb, Kpm dúyan, Msk, WBM duyan, Png andúyan 'hammock']
- dúyo 'prime location; dead-end; corner' [$< SLZ$ dúyu (Z) 'corner, end' $< PHN$ *ZúGu (ACDNSZ) 'right-angle, corner', Akl dúgu, karúgwan, Itb aruywan, MI penjuru, Jv padon]
- duyóg 'injured in one eye' [PCP *duyúg (Z) 'close eyes'; Akl duyúg 'sleepy, cannot keep eyes open']
- dúyong (1) 'sea-cow' [PHN *Dúyung (CDFLNPSYZ) Hallicore dujung, Jv duyong, MI duyong, Bik, Ceb, Kpm, Ilk duyung 'sea-cow'; cf: Ib duyung 'sea-god', Malagasy truzuna 'whale']
(2) 'pelvic-bone' [PHN *Duyung (B) 'sloping, bent downward'; Jv doyon 'leaning', MI doyon 'sloping (of horse's shoulders)', Bik ruyung 'bent (branches)']

- ga- 'thus, like' [PHN *ga- (Z) [prefix denoting comparison] 'as, like';
ganirí 'like this' cf: MI bĕgini 'like this', bĕgitu 'like that' < *beR+ga-
ganitó 'like this' /or/ a shortening of Tg gāya; see entry]
ganyān 'like that, thusly'
gayān / gay-ān 'like that (near)'
gayón / gay-ón 'like that, in that way/manner'
ganoón 'like that (far)'
gaanó 'how?, how much/many?'
- gaán 'light(ness); ease' [PMP *Gaqán (BCLZ) 'light(weight)', Ceb ga'án, Kal lakan, Kpm mayān, Kelabit mera'en, Kei maraan, Ilk lag'án]
magaán (adj) 'light; easy'
gumaán (v) 'become light; get easier'
- gabáy 'banister; guide' [PCP *ga+báy (LPZ) 'support'; Ceb gabáy 'buoy-up; support', S-L gabáyan 'life-preserver']
- gábi [taro] [PCP *gábi (LPZ) *Colocasia esculenta*, AkI, Bik, Ceb gábi]
- gabí 'night, evening' [PAN *Gabi'ih (ACDLPTYZ) 'evening', AkI gabí'ih, Kal labii, Ilk rabi'í, Ami lavi'i, Samoa afi-afi]
kagabí 'last night'
gabí-gabí 'nightly, every night'
gabíhín / gabihín (st.v) 'to be overtaken by nightfall' (= mágabihán)
hatinggabí 'midnight'
- gabók 'dust, ash' [PHN *Gabúk (ADL) 'dust; powder'; Ceb gabúk 'weakened from decay', Toba Batak rabuk 'dust, powder']
magabód (adj)
- + gábon 'fog' [PHN *Gábun (BCFLS) 'fog; raincloud'; Ceb gábon, Tsg gabun, Mar gabon 'fog', MI rabun 'smoke, fumes'; see: Tg úlap 'cloud', Tg (provincial) úlop 'fog']
- gábot 'pull(ing), uproot(ing)' [PMP *Gábut (ABCDLPSYZ) 'tear-off/out', AkI, Bik gábut, MI rabut, Roviana rabutu 'pull out by the roots']
gabútin (v) 'to uproot; (fig) kidnap (a woman)'
- gakgák 'talkative' [PMP *gak+gak (DFLY) 'twittering (of birds), croaking (of frogs)'; Ilk gakgák 'croak', MI gagak 'crow', Tonga kaka 'parrot'; Dahl has rejected this reconstruction as onomatopoeic, but is accepted here]
magakgák
- + gákit 'raft' [PHN *Gákit (ACDNYZ) 'tie-together; raft'; AkI, Ceb gákit, Mar, Msk, WBM gakit, Ilk rákit, MI rakit; see: Tg balsá < Sp]
- gákot 'binding (of baskets at top)' [PMP *Gakut (BCS) 'tie, bind'; Ceb gákut, Mar gakat 'tie', Arosi raku, ragu 'tie, fasten']
- gadgád 'shelled' [PMP *gaDgaD (ABDN) 'rot and fall off'; MI gagar 'rot, maggadgád / gadgarín destroy', Arosi gaga 'rot and fall off']
gadgáran 'grain sheller, thrasher'
- gadyá 'elephant' [< MI gaja (W) < Skt gaja- (I) 'elephant']
- gága (f) 'stupid, dumb; stammering' [Sp gago, -a (HP) 'stammering; stupid', although see more common Sp tartamudo 'stutterer', estúpido, torpe 'stupid, dull'; Blust suggests PHN *gagu 'dull, stupid' but MI gagu 'mute, dumb' is more likely Hispanic]
- gagá 'usurpation' [< MI gagah (Z) 'compulsive force; dominant'; less likely PHN *gagaq (D) 'force, show of strength', cf: gagahín (v) Toba-Batak gaga, Ngadju-Dayak gagah 'resist']
manggagagá 'usurper'

- gagambá 'spider' [pos Tg innovation, replacing PAN *lawaq (DYZ), cf: Kallawak, Puyuma warah and/or PAN *lawá (Z), cf: Ib ěpělawá]
- gambagambá
- gahamán 'intimidating' [\langle MI gaham (P) 'bluster, shout-down']
kagaháman (n) 'use of threats or intimidation by one in power'
- gahása' 'impetuous; violent' [\langle MI bĕr-gĕsa-2 (W) \langle Skt sáhasa (I) 'rash(ness)'; Blust proposed PHN *gahasa 'hasty']
gahasáin (v) 'to take (x) by violence; treat (x) violently; to rape'
- gahín 'portion; ration' [PCP *gahín (PZ) 'share, portion', Ceb, S-L gahín]
- gahól 'rushed, pressed for time' [PHN *gahúl (DZ) 'hinder, impede'; Jv agol 'hindered']
- gála 'festive attire' [Sp gala (HP) 'elegance; full dress or uniform; ostentation; (-s) finery, regalia, best clothes']
- gála' 'roving' [SLz *gala' (LP) 'stroll, wander'; Png gála 'Come!']
gumála' (v) 'to wander around; (fig) pay court to a lady'
galá' (st) 'having wanderlust; well-travelled'
pagála' (n) 'wanderer'
- galák 'cheerful; joy' [\langle MI gĕlak (Z) 'laugh(ter)'; less likely PHN *galak (D) 'blaze, flare up', MI galak 'impulsive', Ngadju-Dayak galak 'blaze']
galakín 'gladden'
- galakgák 'loud laugh' [PNP *g<ar>akgak (LP) 'loud laughter'; note MI gĕlakak]
- galagalá 'caulking mix' [\langle MI gala-2 (W) 'mixture of dammar and pitch used for caulking boats' \langle Skt gala- (I) 'resin']
- galamáy 'fingers/toes; appendages' [SLz *garamáy (LPZ) 'finger', Bolinaw-Sbl garamáy, Kpm galamé, Bik guramóy; cf: Ilk ramay, Ibg kuramay]
- galánte 'chivalrous' [Sp galante (HP) 'gallant, polite; attentive to ladies']
- gálang 'respect' [SLz/PNP *gálang (LP) 'respect', Bik, Kpm, Png gálang
igálang (v) 'respect', Ilk gálang 'to honor']
magálang 'respectful'
- galáng 'bracelet' [\langle MI gĕlang (W) 'bracelet, bangle' \langle PHN *gelen (B) 'cut off, sever; ring a tree', Kadazan gohon 'armband']
galánggaláng 'wrist'
- galapóng 'rice-flour' [PPH *galápún (CFLP) 'flour of wet rice', Bik ginalpún, Mongondow galapun, Ilk galapón]
galpóng
- galáw 'move(ment); joke' [SLz/PNP *garáw (CLPZ) 'move about'; Sbl, Png galáw 'play', Png galáw, Ilk garáw 'move, stir', Kpm magaló
gumaláw / galawín (v) 'fidgety'; cf: MI karaw 'stir-up']
galáwan 'toy'
magaláw (adj) 'constantly moving, fidgety, restless'
- galeón 'galleon' [Sp galeón (H) 'three-masted galley ship'; not Sp galyón galleón (P)]
- galgál (f) 'foolish' [PCP *galgal (LPZ) 'entice, lead- astray', Ceb gálgal 'entice', Hil gálgal 'molest, bother']
- galí' 'exhilaration' [PHN *galiq (NZ) 'heart, mind; core'; Sundanese galih, Jv galeh 'heart, mind; kernel, core (of wood)']
galián 'ceremony'

- galingím 'loneliness, [PHN *gengem (D) 'silent, mute'; Jv glëngëm 'to be
nostalgia' silent in mourning'; Tg with *<al> infix]
- gáling 'come from' [PMP *Garin (DY) 'appear; arise'; Ngadju-Dayak hariñ
manggáling (v) 'live, develop', Fiji rai 'sight, vision']
pinanggálingan 'origin, source'
gáling sa (prep) 'coming from, originating at'
- galíng 'excellence, [pos Tg INV; although see Png galín 'custom, habit'
skill; luck' and forms meaning "charm, amulet" (P), not verified
magalíng 'good (at)' in available dictionaries (Z)]
gumalíng (v) 'to improve, get better; recover from illness'
galingín (st.v) to be lucky or fortunate'
- galís 'sarna' [PMP *garis (DYZ) 'scratch; line, mark'; Akl galís
galisín (st.v) 'scratching noise', Ml garis, Fiji kari 'to scratch',
Ifg galíh 'mark, line']
- gálit 'anger' [pos < Skt gālī- 'reviling', although final -t is
galít 'angry' unexplained (I) /or/ PCP *ráget (Z) 'gnashing of
galítin 'provoke' teeth', Hil lágot (with consonant switching)]
magálit (st.v) 'be angry'
- galón 'gallon' [Sp galón (HP) 'galloon, braid, trimming; gallon' /
Eng gallon]
- gálong 'water-jug' [PHN *gáruñ (DL) 'container'; Bik gáruñ 'internode
galúngan of bamboo for holding wine/toddy', Toba-Batak garuñ
'bamboo container' /or/ < Ml garuñ 'bamboo water
vessel' (Z)]
- gálos 'slight scratch' [PMP *garus (BDL) 'scratch'; Ngadju-Dayak garus
galúsan (st.v) 'scratched', Saa karu 'scratch with fingernails']
magálos (adj) 'covered with scratches'
- galót 'tattered; [PAN *garuC (ACDLSTY) 'scratch'; Paiwan garuc 'comb'
unevenly-cut'] Ml garut 'scrape, scratch']
- galumbáng 'midsea- [PHN *galumban (DZ) 'wave' /or/ < Ml gəlumban; cf:
waves' Toba-Batak galumban, Ngadju-Dayak gəlomban 'wave']
- galusgós 'deep-scratch' [cf: Tg gusgós, this form with *<al> infix]
- gamá 'hand of bananas' [PPH *Gamá (Z) 'branch(ing)'; cf: Ilk ramá 'branch,
spadix']
- gámat 'stitch(es)' [PCP *gámat (Z) 'tie-up, bind'; Ceb gámat 'tie so as
to keep contents from coming out']
- gámay 'accustomed [PCP *gámay (LZ) 'hand; appendage'; cf: Akl gámay
to handling' 'tentacle (of squid or octopus)'; Tg kamáy, galamáy]
magámay (st.v) 'can handle or operate (tool)'
- gambáng 'treasure' [PHN *gambar (B) 'valued metal'; Ilk gambán 'copper',
Ml gambar 'pendant']
- gambíl 'fresh in [PHN *gambir (DN) 'refreshing; betel-chew'; cf: Ml
memory' gambir 'decoction consumed along with betel' (this
etymological connection is very tenuous - Z)]
- gámit 'tool; usage' [PCP *gamit (LPZ) 'use, function', Akl, Bik, Ceb, S-L,
gumámit / gamítin (v) Han gámit, note also Kpm, Sbl gámit, WBM gámit < CPh]
gamít (st) 'worn-out, used up'

- gámos 'scratch (on face), [SLz *ga()mus (PZ) 'scratch'; cf: Kpm gámos 'scratch';
galmós 'scratch (on skin)' plow, rake', Bik kamrús 'scratch'; note Ilk kámos]
- gamót 'medicine' [PPH *Gamút (CLPSZ) 'root'; Akl, Bik, Ceb, S-L, Han gamút,
maggamót / gamutín (v) Ilk ramót, Png lamót, Ivt yamut, Kal lamut 'root']
maggagamót 'doctor, physician'
- gamúgamó 'moth' [SLz *gamú-2 (P) 'moth', Kpm, Png gamúgamú]
- gána 'appetite, zeal; [Sp gana (HP) 'desire, appetite' + Sp ganar (HZ) 'to
interest; gain' win; profit, gain; to earn' + tener ganas 'feel like,
magána 'with relish' want to'; *gana (BD) 'animated-image' and *ganas (B)
pampagána 'appetizer' 'raw-energy, animal appetite' have data which may be
gumána 'function' from Hispanic influence rather than inherited material]
ganáhan (st.v) 'have an appetite; be up to (doing), enjoy (doing)'
ganádo (Ph-Sp) 'enthusiastic, fully enjoying' [Cf: Sp ganado (H) 'livestock']
- ganán 'portion/share' [pos < Skt gaṇa- 'multitude, body' (I)]
- ganánsiyá 'profit' [Sp ganancia (HP) 'profit, gain']
- ganáp 'perfect; [< MI gēnap (W) 'complete, round off; even (number)'
complete(d)' < PMP *genep (CD) 'even in number; general']
ganapín 'to fulfill, accomplish, complete'
gampanán 'to accomplish (duty/task)'
tagaganáp 'doer, executor'
kagánapan 'fulfillment'
- gandá 'beauty' [pos < Skt gandha- 'smell, odour'; cf: MI ganda 'perfume;
magandá 'beautiful' (flower prefix)' (I.)]
gumandá 'become beautiful'
gandahán 'to adorn, make attractive'
- gandáng 'drum-beat' [< In/MI gēdan (Z) 'Indonesian drum']
- ganít 'tough(ness)' [PCP *ganit (LPZ) 'to pull (out/on)', Bik ganít, Hil, Akl
maganít 'tough; ganít 'to pull (out)'; "tough" < "what must be pulled"]
tight; (fig) tightwad (with money)'
- gánot 'pull-out' [PPH *gá+nut (PZ) 'pull-out', Ceb, Ilk gánut 'uproot']
- gánsa 'brass gong' [NPh ^xgansa 'gong' < MI gansa 'bell-metal' < Skt kamsa (I)]
- gansá' 'goose' [< MI gansa < Skt hamsa 'goose' (I)] Fig: "tricked"
- gansál 'unpaired; [< In gasal/gansal 'uneven (in number) (Z) /or/ pos PHN
odd (number)' *gansal (DLP), Kpm gansál, Bik gansál, Sbl gansaw]
- gánta [< MI/In gantan (FZ) [cubic/dry measure] "Malay gallon"
gántang /or/ PHN *gantan (D); loss of -ŋ is by analogy or wrong
division, as if *ganta+ŋ (X); see also Tg gatan]
- gantálá 'spinning- [< MI jēntēra (W) '(spinning) wheel' < Skt yantra-
wheel' 'machine, apparatus' (I); possibly confused with MI
géntala 'magical wheeled car' to which Tg matches
more closely (Z)]
- gantí 'reciprocation, [< MI ganti (W) 'replace'; cf: Jv gēnti 'replace';
response' less likely PHN *ganti (DN) 'change, replace', Ibganti]
gumantí / gantihán 'reciprocate, retaliate, give in return'
- gantóng 'covered- [< MI ganton (Z) 'hanging; suspension; dependence';
hanger' less likely PHN *ganton (DN) 'hang', Malagasy hantuna]

- gántso 'hook; [Sp gancho (HP) 'hook; hooked staff; hairpin; trick';
gánsó hooked end' not PHN *gancu (B) 'hook' (MI gancu, Ceb gánsu)]
gántsohín 'to take with a hook; to victimize, trick'
manggagantso (fig) 'a confidence man'
- gang 'gang' [Eng gang]
- ganggréna 'gangrene' [Sp gangrena (HP) 'gangrene (blood-poisoning)']
gánggrin [Eng gangrene]
- gangó (1) 'stricken [PCP *ganjú' (Z) 'stunned, acting strange'; Ceb ganjú'
(numb/dead)' 'acting strange, with a screw loose']
(2) 'withered' [PPH *Ganju' (Z) 'dried-up', Ilk gáño, Bon láño, WBM
ganju', Han gáju, Mar gajo]
- gangster 'gangster' [Eng gangster]
- gáod 'oar, paddle' [PPH *ga'ud (LPZ) 'oar', Ceb ga'úd (n), gá'ud (v), Ilk
gumáod 'to row' gá'ud, Png ga'ór]
galaúran 'rowboat'
manggagáod = tagagáod 'oarsman'
- gápak 'break, tear' [PPH *Gápak (FLZ) 'break-off, disrupt'; Ilk gápak 'scrap
gapák 'broken' metal', Png lapák 'break off (at joint)', S-L gapák
magápak (st.v) 'broken, damaged']
- gápang 'crawl(ing)' [SLz *gapanj (LP) 'crawl', Kpm gápanj]
gumápang / gapángan (v)
gapángin (v) (fig) 'to obtain (x) by stealth; rape'
gagapáng 'bug'
- gápas 'cut, mow(ing)' [PHN *Ga(m)pas (DLNP) 'tear, pull-loose', Ak1, Ilk
gapásin (v) gápas 'to harvest by cutting', MI rampas 'looting']
- gapó' 'decayed, rot- [PMP *Gapúq (BDNYZ) 'rotten, brittle', Ceb gapú', MI
ted (with age)' rapoh 'brittle', Fiji ravu 'smash-up']
- gapók 'fragile (due [PSP *ga+púk (LP) 'fragile', Kpm gapúk < Tg, Mar gapok]
to age); rotten (on the inside)'
- gápos 'manacle' [PMP *Gápus (CDLYZ) 'bind', Ak1, Bik, Ceb gápus, MI rapus]
gapós (st) 'manacled, tied-up by the arms'
gapúsín (v)
- gára' 'dressiness; [< MI gahara, gēhara (W) 'royal-birth' < Hindi ghārāna
stateliness' (I) 'noble family']
- garáhe 'garage' [Sp garaje (HP) 'garage']
igaráhe (v) 'to put (x) in the garage or carport'
garahíhan (v) 'to use (x) as a carport or garage'
gárahíhan 'carport'
- garantisádo 'guaranteed' [Sp garantizado (HP) 'guaranteed']
- garantía 'guarantee' [Sp garantia (HP) 'guarantee; security; bail, bond']
garantiya
- garapál 'shameless' [Sp garrafal (HP) 'shameless; excessive']
- garapón 'large decanter' [Sp garrafón (HP) 'large decanter, jug']
- garbánsos 'chick-pea' [Sp garbanzo (HP) (-s pl) Psophocarpus tetragonolobus]
- gárbo 'graceful liveliness' [Sp garbo (HP) 'elegance, graceful air']
magárbo (adj)

gáarden	'garden'	[Eng garden; cf: Tg hardín]
gardénya	'gardenia'	[Sp gardenia (HP) 'gardenia']
gardínya		[Eng gardenia]
garíl	'defective in pronunciation'	[< MI ganjil (W) 'odd (number), uneven, anomalous'; not likely PHN *ga(n)zil (DN) 'strange; uneven']
gáring	'ivory'	[< MI gadin (W); not likely PHN *găDin (DN) 'ivory']
gárisón	'garrison'	[Eng garrison]
garóte	'bludgeon'	[Sp garrote (HP) 'club, cudgel, heavy stick']
gumaróte / garotíhin	(v)	
gas	'gas(oline); kerosene'	[Sp gas (HP) 'gas, vapor; gasoline' / Eng gas]
gása	'gauze'	[Sp gasa (HP) 'gauze']
gása'	'voiced anger'	[PCP *gasa' (PZ) 'angry', Buhi-Bik gasá']
gasá'	'outer edge (of boat)'	[pos PSP *gasá' (Z) 'thin, skinny', WBM gasa', S-L gasá'; "the thin edge of a boat"]
gásang	'fragment of stone/seashell'	[PCP *gásang (LPZ) 'coral; sea-stone(s)'; Bik, Ceb gásang 'coral']
gasgás	'worn-out'	[PHF *Gas+Gas (DFLPT) 'grate; scratch'; Ilk rasrás 'to scratch, rub', Kakanabu (Fm) rumarasérase 'grate']
nagasgás	(st.v)	
gásolín	'gasoline'	[Eng gasoline /
gasolína		Sp gasolina (HP) 'gasoline']
gaspang	'coarse; rough; gruff; vulgar'	[PCP *gaspan (LPZ) 'rough', AkI gáspan, Bik gaspán]
gastádo	'worn-out'	[Sp gastado (HP) 'spent, worn, used; worn-out; aged']
gastador	'spend-	[Sp gastador, -a (HP) 'spendthrift; lavish, wasteful,
gastaról	'thrift'	extravagant']
gastadora	(f)	
gástos	'expenses'	[Sp gasto (HP) 'expense, expenditure; wear' (-s pl)]
gatá'	'coconut-cream'	[PHN *gětáq (CDLPYZ) [juice/syrup extracted from plant]
gataán	(v) 'to use/	Ilk gettá, Bik, Ceb gutá', Ib, MI gětah; less likely
	make (x)'	PMP *Ratáq (B) 'milk' (usually referring to breastmilk);
ginatán	'food cooked in (x)'	the Tg form is possibly < Kpm or MI, or reshaped from **gita' due to influence from either or both Kpm/MI]
gátang	[dry measure: 1/3 liter]	[SLz *gátang (LP) [dry measure: "ganta"], Kpm, Png gátang, pos < PMP *Ga(n)tan (BZ) 'large basket for carrying', NPh *gátang 'buy/sell, peddle', MI rantang [basket]-- the connection is similar to that for Tg dalá 'carry' from a form originally meaning "to peddle"]
See: gánta,		
gántang		
gátas	'milk'	[PMP *Gátas (BCLPZ) 'milk', Tiruray ratah, AkI, Ceb, Ilk
gatásan	'to milk'	gátas, Kelabit, Motu rata; cf: Ivt yatas 'teat']
gátasan	'dairy'	
maggagatás	'milkman, dairymaid'	
gatgát	'nick, groove'	[< Kpm gatgát (PZ), cf: Tg gitgít]
gatík	'remorse'	[pos < MI gětik (Z) 'loathe, hate the sight of']
magatík	(st.v) 'feel remorse, be contrite'	

- gatílyo 'trigger' [Sp gatillo (HP) 'kitten; trigger; forceps']
- gatlá' 'linemark' [Kpm gatlá' (Z) 'engraved marks' < PCP *get(())le' (PZ);
gatláng 'tiny marks' Ceb gútlu' 'lines on the inner parts of the fingers']
- gátong 'firewood' [PCP *gá+tuŋ (LPZ) 'firewood', AkI, Bik, Ceb gátun]
gatuŋan 'put fuel into (x); (fig) excite, stimulate'
- gatós 'hundred' [PMP *Gatús (ABCDLPSYZ) 'hundred', AkI, Bik, Ceb gatús, Boh, Ilk gasót, Ivt yatos, Tir, MI ratus; the meanings "million" in old Tg and "billion" in P are confusing in the light of widespread Ph evidence for "hundred"]
- gawá' 'work; duty; employment' [SLz ^Xgawá' (PZ), ultimately < Skt puṅgava (IW) 'chief, eminent person', cf: MI pəngawa 'functionary', Ib gawa' 'work', MI gawai, Jv gawe 'tool, instrument']
gumawá' / gawín
gáwaan 'workshop, factory'
gawá' (st) 'done, produced, made, caused by (x)'
- gáwak 'rip-open' [PCP *gá+wak (PZ) 'open(ing); cavity'; Hil gáwak 'hole, cavity', but note also Hil gáwhak 'hole, cavity']
- gáwad 'award; reward' [PCP *gáwad (CPZ) 'booty; prize'; S-L gáwad 'to grant; abduct', Hil gáwad 'to redeem']
gawáran (v) 'to bestow a prize (on)'
kágawarán (fig) 'department (of government)'
- gawáŋ 'with arms extended' [PHN *gawáŋ (B) 'gate, opening', MI gawaŋ 'gate' /or/ PPH *Rawáŋ (Z) 'hollow, opening', Ilk rawáŋ 'hollow'; AkI, Ceb gawaŋ 'opening', WBM gawaŋ 'clear (an area)']
- gáway 'witchcraft' [probably < MI gawai (Z) 'tool, instrument' with shift in meaning; less likely PHN *gaway (D) 'work magic';
gawayin (v) see Tg gawá' for ultimate Skt origin]
magaway (st.v)
manggagáway 'witch, wizard'
- gawgáw (1) 'starch' [PCP *gawgaw (LPZ) 'starch (from plants)', AkI, Ceb, S-L
(2) 'stir (in gawgaw 'starch'; pos < PPH *gawgaw (LP) 'stir in water',
water)' Ilk gawgáw, after the method of obtaining starch]
(3) Tacca pinnatifida (arrowroot, cultivated for its starch)
- gáwi' 'custom, habit, tendency' [CPh ^Xgáwi' (LP) 'custom; character', Bik gáwi'-2 'conduct', Tsg gawih 'purpose'; pos < In gawe, cf: Ib gawi'
gawí 'way, direction' 'work', Tg gawá', gaway, with semantic development "one's characteristic way of doing something"]
- gáya 'imitation' [< MI gaya 'air, manner' (Z), but not traceable to Skt (P)]
kagáya 'similar to, like'
gumaya / gayáhin (v) 'to imitate, do likewise'
- gáyad (1) 'seine' [PNP *gáyad (Z) 'drag along bottom'; Kpm gáyad 'fish-net', Ilk gáyad 'long (garments), with a train (skirts)']
(2) 'dragging along floor'
- gayáŋ 'lance' [PHN *gayáŋ (BZ) 'spear', Ceb, Ilk gayáŋ, Mar gaiáŋ 'spear, lance', Ib gayáŋ 'stab (as with spear)']
- gáyong 'paddle, oar' [PHN *gayuŋ (DZ) 'ladle; scull'; S-L gáyuŋ 'oar', Ceb gáyuŋ 'to scull', MI gayoŋ 'makeshift ladle']
- gayúma 'love-potion' [CPh/SLz *gayúma (LP) 'love-charm', Ceb, Kpm gayúma]
gayumáhin (v) 'to attract (x), put (x) under the spell of a love-charm'

geim 'game'	[Eng game]
géra 'war'	[Sp guerra (HP) 'war']
geréro 'soldier'	[Sp guerrero (HP) 'warlike, martial; warrior, soldier']
gerflya 'guerilla'	[Sp guerrilla (HP) 'skirmish; small war; band of fighters']
gián 'fondness, giyán propensity' giyanín (v)	[PHN *gián (BP) 'crave, desire'; Ceb giyán 'crave', Ib gian 'addicted to']
giát 'passing through giyát narrow opening'	[< Kpm gi'at (Z); cf: Tg gi'ít]
gibá' 'demolished' gibaín (v)	[PMP *Gěbāq (BDLNPYZ) 'collapse; destroy'; Ak1, Ceb gubá' 'wreck, destroy', Ml rěbah 'fallen to the ground', Samoa ofa 'destroy']
gíbang 'swaying- sideways'	[pos PSP *giban (CZ) 'left(side)', WBM givan, Palawano, Aborlan giban 'left(side)']
gíbay 'oscillating, suspended'	[PHN *Gi(m)bay (D) 'hang'; Ngadju-Dayak hiwef 'to hang']
gikgík (1) 'grunting (of pigs)' (2) 'sardonic laughter'	[PHN *gekgek (BZ) [animal sound]; Gaddan ge'gek 'frog', Jv gěkgěk 'sound of drinking', Buli gokgok 'crow'] [PHN *gikgik (B) 'laugh(ter)'; Sundanese gikgik 'laugh under one's breath', Manggarai hihik 'sound of laughter']
gigí 'prone to laughter'	[pos < Ml gigi (Z) 'teeth', through sense of "baring one's teeth when one smiles or laughs"]
gígil 'trembling (of thrill or love)'	[PMP *gigil (B) 'trembling', Ml gigil, Arosi takiki 'shaking or quivering of the body']
giha' 'cellular di- vision; break' gihá-gihá' (adj) 'having a series of cellular divisions (in fruits), signs of break (in wood fibers), or annular rings (trees)'	[PCP *giha' (PZ) 'gap; slit'; S-L gihá' 'slit', Hil gihá' 'an irregular hole, gap, or opening']
giháy 'ripped in long strips'	[PCP *giháy (Z) 'strip'; Ceb giháy 'strip, shred, tear- off', S-L gíhay 'leaf midrib']
gího' [timber tree]	[PCP *gíhu (Z) <u>Shorea guiso</u> , Ak1, Ceb gíhu]
gíik 'threshing' maggíik / gíkin gíníkan 'the straw separated from the grain by threshing'	[PHF *Gi'ek (CTZ) 'thresh (grain)', Ak1, Han gí'uk, WBM gi'ěk, Kakanabu umairíki, Ml (h)irek]
gíit 'insistence, press into'	[PCP *gi'et (Z) 'squeeze into (tight place)', Ceb gí'ut]
gilá' 'rocking of boat (waves)'	[PMP *gila (BDNY) 'excited, stirred up'; Ib gila 'mad, wild', Jv gila 'timid, anxious', Fiji kila 'be wild']
gilágid 'gums'	[SLz *gilágid (LP) 'gums', Kpm gilágid; INV replacing PPH *gu'es (CZ), Msk gu'us, Mongondow gu'ot]
giláp 'dazzling brightness'	[PHN *giláp (DZ) 'lustre', Jv, Ml gilap 'lustre' /or/ a loan < Ml (Z)]
gilgíi 'pressure put on knife'	[PHN *gerger (B) 'imprint; leave a temporary mark', Ilk gerger 'line, groove', Bare'e gogo 'imprint (x)']

- gflík 'abrasive powder off rice husks' [PSP *gřrek (LZ) 'prickly, abrasive'; Mar gřek 'ticklish, Han gřruk 'fuzz on plants', Akl gřluk 'rough']
- gflid 'edge, border; margin; rim' [PPH *gřlij (CLPZ) 'edge, side', Bik, Kpm gflid, Png gflig, S-L lřgid (sound-switching)]
- gumflid / igflid (v) 'approach or manipulate (x) towards the edge/shore'
- kagilřran 'horizon'
- tagilřran 'side(s)'
- tumagflid 'to incline or fall to one's side'
- gřling 'milling' [PMP *gřlij (BDLNPY) 'grind; roll'; WBM gřlij 'spindle thread', Jv, Ml gřlij 'roll, grind', Fiji ngřli 'rub in the hands']
- gumřling / gřlijin
- gřlingán 'grinder'
- gřlit 'sliced, cut; incision' [PMP *gřřet (BLPZ) 'incision, cut; slit an animal's throat'; Ilk gerrřet, Bon gelřt, Ceb gulut, Ml gřrat, Sasak gřřet]
- gřlitřn (v) 'cut, incise; cut the throat of (x)'
- manggřřlit 'cut-throat' [NB: not Eng Gillette 'razor' (by folk etymology)(Z)]
- gřmbál (1) 'resounding noise' [PHN *gębar (B) 'noise, clamor'; cf: Ml gębar-gębor 'yelling (as a propagandist); noise']
- (2) 'loud drum beats' [PPH *gřmbal (LP) 'drum', Ilk, Kpm gřmbál, S-L gřmbal 'drum', Mar gřmbal 'sound the drum']
- gřmbuló 'feel envy' [< Ml cęmburu (Z) '(jealous) suspicion'; see Tg panibughó']
- mangřmbuló
- gřnang 'madam, Mrs.' [PCP *gřnanj (P) 'madam, lady', Ceb, S-L gřnanj]
- gřnáv 'cold(ness); chill(s)' [PSP *gęnáv (CLZ) 'cold', WBM gęněw, Tir gęnaw, Ceb túgnaw, Hil, Ceb búgnaw, Mar tengao]
- magřnáv (adj)
- nagřřnáv 'to feel cold'
- gřřřnáv 'to have the chills'
- gřndá 'inclination towards side' [PCP *gřnda (Z) 'tack'; cf: S-L gřnda 'to spread the sail']
- gřnháwa 'comfort, relief; convenience' [PAN *Ga+Sináwa (CDLNPTYZ) 'breathe'; Akl, Ceb gřnháwa, WBM gęhinawa, Itb hinawa, Kanakanabu řisáa 'breathe', Ib, Ml řáwa 'life', Tonga mānawa 'breathe']
- magřnháwa 'comfortable'
- gřning 'lady' [PCP *gřnij (P) 'miss', Ceb, S-L gřnij]
- gřnit 'sheath on coconut palm' [PCP *gęnet (L) 'cloth-like sheath on coconut palm', Akl, S-L gřnut; however note Ceb gřnit (pos *gřnit)]
- gřnóo 'sir; lord; gentleman' [PCP *gřnú'uh (LPZ) 'lord', Akl, Ceb gřnú'uh, Bik gřno'ó; pos *gřn+*tuquh (Z), cf: Ml tu(h)an]
- gřntřng 'dissimilar (threads)' [PHN *gęntřj (D) 'thin'; Ml gęntřj 'slender link between 2 larger objects', Toba-Batak gottřj 'tight in the waist']
- gřntó 'gold; money' [SLz gřntu' (LP) 'gold', Kpm gřntú', Png gřnto; pos Ch (M)]
- gřřřntó 'fool's gold'; [gold-bug]
- gřřřntuán 'gilded, gold-plated'
- malagřřntó 'gold-like'
- magřřntó 'wealthy, rich'
- gřřřsám 'goldsmith's chisel' [Hok gřř 'silver' + cam 'cut' (GM)]

- gintúbo' 'slave born in master's house' [**<Bs *gin-** (Z) 'past passive' + *túbuq 'to grow', cf: Tg túbo']
- gipák 'broken (at the edge)' [PHN *Gimpák (BLZ) 'broken (at the edge)'; Ceb gipák; Ilk ripák [sound of breaking], Ib rimpak 'notched']
- gipít 'pressed (for time/money)' [SLz *gi+pít (L) 'pressed, squeezed', Kpm, Png gipít; note Ceb gíp'ut (pos PCP *gi+pí'ét - Z)]
- kagípitan 'difficulty, straits'
- kagipitán 'lack of room/time'
- gipitín 'to confine (x) to limited space/time/finances'
- gipó' 'rotten, decayed' [PHN *Ge(m)púq (DFL) 'pulverize(d); pound'; Jv rěmpuh 'to crush', Ngadju-Dayak rārěpoh 'reduced to powder']
- gipós 'reduced to a stub/stump' [PCP *gi- (passive), Ceb gi- + PSP *epús; see Tg upós]
- gir 'gear' [Eng gear]
- gíray 'staggering' [cf: Ilk guddáy (P) 'stagger'; pos PNP/PPH *geday (Z)]
- gúray (v)
- gísa 'itch(y)' [PHN/PMP *gesa (DY) 'eager'; cf: Ml gěsa 'haste', Fiji ŋgosa 'make a firm bite' (tenuous connections - Z)]
- gisá 'sautéd' [Sp guisar (HP) 'to cook; prepare, arrange']
- gisahín 'to sauté, stew' (active: maggisá)
- gisádo 'stewed, sautéd'
- giságis 'rub against (wall/tree)' [PAN *gis(a)gis (BZ) 'rub/scrape-against', Paiwan gisagis, Bik gisgís 'rub-against', Buru kiki 'scrape']
- gísi' 'tear, rent' [PCP *gísi' (CLPZ) 'tear, rend', Ak1, Ceb, S-L gísi';
- gisí' (st) 'torn' PCP *gisí' (CLPZ) 'torn, rent', Ak1, Ceb, S-L gisí']
- gisífin (v) 'tear, rend'
- gísing 'waking, arousing' [SLz *gisin (LP) 'awaken', Kpm gísin]
- gisíng (st) 'awake'
- gumísing / gisíngin (v)
- gisól [herb] [PCP *kesúl (PZ) Kaempferia galanga, Ak1 kusúl, S-L kusúl]
- kisól
- gitáng 'crack, cleft' [PPH *gětan (BZ) 'cracks; split', Ilk gettán, Ceb gután]
- gitára 'guitar' [Sp guitarra (HP) 'guitar']
- gitás 'fainting fit' [PHN *ge(n)tas (ACDF) 'cut/broken-off'; Jv gětas 'fragile', Madurese ghaŋtas 'too much cut off'; see Tg agtás]
- gitáy 'torn into fragments' [PCP *getáy (Z) 'tear to shreds', Ceb gutáy; see also Tg gutáy]
- gitgít (1) 'notch' [PPH *getget (LPZ) 'notch', Bik gutgút, Ilk, Png getgét]
- (2) 'gnashing' [PHN *gitgit (DZ) 'bite-off'; Ml gigit 'biting']
- gitlíng 'hyphen' [PCP *-telén (PZ) 'small line/mark'; cf: S-L bátlan]
- gitná' 'middle' [PMP *těňáq (CDYZ) 'half; middle', Ak1 tuná', Kal tenak, Ml těňah, Samoa tauolo-tona; with *gi- prefix, cf: Ilk magitná 'central, middle']
- kagitná' 'half'
- gumitná' / igitná'
- gíwang 'wobbling, swaying' [PHN *Giwang (D) 'wobbly', Ml rewan 'swaying', Ngadju-Dayak bahewan 'hanging']
- gumíwang (v)

gíya 'guide'	[Sp guía (HP) 'guide(book), leader; signpost']
gumíya / giyáhan (v)	[Sp guiar (Z) 'to guide; drive (a car)']
gladyóla 'gladiola'	[Eng gladiola /
gladyólo	Sp gladiolo (HP)]
glaukóma 'glaucoma'	[Sp glaucoma (HP) / Eng glaucoma]
glórya 'glory;	[Sp gloria (HP) 'glory; Gloria (song of praise)']
credit'	
grába 'gravel'	[Sp grava (HP) 'gravel' (-s plural)]
grábas	
grábe 'serious'	[Sp grave (HP) 'grave, serious; weighty; low (pitch)']
maggrábe 'become worse'	
grádo 'grade; degree;	[Sp grado (HP) 'degree; step']
storey; shelf'	
gradwádo 'graduate(d)'	[Sp graduado, -a (HP) 'graduated; given a diploma;
	gauged, classified; graded']
gradwál 'gradual'	[Sp gradual (HP) 'gradual; Gradual (during Mass)']
gradwal	[Eng gradual]
gradwasyón 'gradu-	[Sp graduación (HP) 'graduation; military rank']
gradwésyon ation'	[Eng graduation]
grádwet 'graduate'	[Eng graduate; cf: gradwádo]
grámar 'grammar'	[Eng grammar]
gramátika	[Sp gramática (HP) 'grammar']
granáda 'pomegranate;	[Sp granada (HP) <u>Passiflora quadrangularis</u> ; 'grenade,
hand-grenade'	shell, small bomb']
granáte 'garnet	[Sp granate (HP) 'garnet']
gárnét (jewel/color)'	[Eng garnet]
gránde 'great, grand'	[Sp grande (HP) 'large, big, great, grand']
grása 'grease; suet'	[Sp grasa (HP) 'grease; fat; tallow; shoe-polish']
grásya 'grace; charm'	[Sp gracia (HP) 'grace; gracious act; favor; pardon;
magrásya (adj)	joke, witty remark']
grátis 'at no cost'	[Sp gratis (HP) / Eng gratis]
gratitúd 'gratitude'	[Sp gratitud (HP) / Eng gratitude]
grípo 'faucet, tap'	[Sp grifo (HP) 'faucet; cheap tavern; gas-station']
grup 'group'	[Eng group]
grupo	[Sp grupo (HP) 'group; set']
gróserí 'grocery'	[Eng grocery]
groseríya	[Ph-Sp grosería (Z), based on Eng; note Sp grosería
	'rudeness, coarseness; crudeness; insult']
guántes 'gloves'	[Sp guante (HP) (-s pl) 'glove; whip, scourge']
guwántes	
guáng 'hollow,	[PMP *Guqan (CDLNPYZ) 'space; hollow'; Ib, Ml ruan
guwáng empty'	'hollow', Sundanese rohan 'space between houses',
	Ilk ro'ájan 'door(way)', Tonga u'a 'throat, neck']

- guayabáno 'sour sop' [Mex-Sp guayabano (HP) *Anona muricata*]
 guyabanó
 gwayábano (Note: many different pronunciations prevail, with
 accent falling on any of the three last syllables.)
- gúbat 'forest' [PPH *gubat (FLPZ) 'devastate; slash and burn'; Ceb,
 → gúbat 'war' Bik, S-L gúbat, Ilk gubát 'war'; Isinai gubát 'swid-
 den'; "forest" = "devastated area" (nature has taken
 over) or "area to be devastated" (slashed and burned)]
- gobernadór 'governor' [Sp gobernador (HP) 'governor, ruler; governing']
 gobernór [Eng governor]
- gobyérno 'government' [Sp gobierno (H) 'government; management; control;
 helm, rudder'; not gobierno (P)]
- gukgók 'grunt (of [PMP *gukguk (BDLPY) [animal noise]; Ilk gukgúk 'growl
 pigs)'] of stomach', Jv guguk 'bleat', Toba-Batak gukguk 'cry
 of a hawk', Samoa 'u'u 'sob', Futuna kuku 'stammer']
- gúgo' [forest liana] [PPH *gu'gu' (LPZ) *Entada phaseoloides*, Akl gú'gu',
 (hair-shampoo) Bik gu'gú', Kpm gugú', Ilk gogo]
 maggúgo' / gugúan 'to use Entada bark shampoo'
- gúgol 'expenditure' [PCP *gúgol (PZ) 'expend', Ceb, Kpm gúgol]
 gumúgol / gugúlin 'spend'
 gugulín 'expenses; funds'
 panggúgol 'petty cash'
- gugúling [round vase] [PCP *-gu+gúlin (Z) 'circular'; Akl agugúlin [beetle
 that goes in circles], Hil agogólin [bee that flies
 in circles]]
- guguntíng [locust] [Cf: Tg guntíng 'scissors', so named because of the
 shape of its long legs]
- guhám [blisters] [PHN *guham (DTYZ) *Aphten tropica*, "thrush", Ml guam,
 Jv gom, Kal kuam, Tbl kekam; note Ml ruam (pos *Guham),
 Kanakanabu masukuáme 'painful' is not considered cog-
 nate (Z), but if it is, then PHF *gu[HS]am (T)]
- gúhit 'line(mark)' [PCP *gúhit (LZ) 'line; drawing', Akl, Ceb gúhit]
 gumúhit / guhítan 'to make linemarks'
 iginúhit (fig) 'decreed'
- gúla' "reward after [pos PCP *gudá' (Z) 'to win', Bik gudá' 'to win (as
 this life" money in gambling)', Ceb gulá' 'come out winner']
- guláman [edible alga] [Widespread form (LP): Ilk guráman, Tsg gullaman, Akl,
 Ceb, Png guláman, Ceb gulamán, but irregularities do
 not allow a reliable PPH reconstruction; if a loan,
 source language not identifiable (Z)]
- gúlang 'age' [PPH *guraŋ (LPZ) 'old, aged', WBM guraŋ, Bik guraŋ,
 magúlang 'parent; Han guraŋ, Sangir mahuraŋ 'old', Itb maguraŋ 'skinny',
 matured' ultimately < PHN *guDaŋ (CD) 'grown up', Malagasy
 maygúlang 'adult' hurana 'to grow', Toba-Batak godaŋ 'grown up']
 gumúlang 'grow older or more matured'
 guláŋan (fig) 'to take advantage of (x: who is inexperienced)'
 gulángin 'old rooster'
- gúlat 'surprise, shock' [SLz *gulat (LP) 'startle(d), jolt(ed)']
 gulát (st) 'surprised, startled'
 gulátin (v)

gúlay 'vegetable'	[PHN *gulay (BDLP) 'side-dish'; Ilk, Sbl gúlay, Kpm gúle, Bik guláyun 'vegetable(s)', Ml gulay 'wet-curry', Toba-Batak gule 'sauce']
maggúlay 'cook- /guláyin vegetables'	
gulayín 'foodstuffs that can be cooked/eaten as a vegetable dish'	
panggugulayín 'vegetarianism'	
gulgól 'waste/by-product'	[PHN *gurgur (B) 'wastage, loss'; cf: Ml gugur 'miscarriage; premature fall']
gúlis 'claw-marks (on skin)'	[PHN *guris (D) 'scratch'; AkI gúlis, WBM guris 'line-mark', Toba-Batak guris 'scraping iron', Ml guris 'scratch']
guló 'confusion, disorder; trouble'	[PHN *guruh (DLPYZ) 'noise; trouble'; Ib guru 'rhythmic or repeated noise', AkI guluh 'mess up, be out of order'; distinct from PMP *guruq (DYZ) 'thunder', Ml guruh, Fiji kuru 'thunder']
guló (st)	
maguló (adj)	
guluhín (v) 'disarrange (x); cause trouble'	
golobhí 'lose- golodhí 'patience'	[pos < Skt krodha- 'anger, wrath' (I), but intermediate In/Ml source has not been identified]
gulók 'bolo'	[< Ml golok (Z) 'machete, sword'; lack of cognate in Ph suggests loan rather than inheritance]
gúlong 'spin; roll'	[PHF *gulon (DFLPT) 'spin; grind'; Ilk gólón [bracelet], Ml gulon 'rolling up', Tsou ma'kurunú 'turn around']
gulóng 'wheel'	
gólpe 'hit, blow'	[Sp golpe (HP) 'blow, hit, stroke; knock; beat']
gulpihín (v) 'hit, whip (x)'	
góma 'rubber; tire; rubber-band'	[Sp goma (HP) 'gum; rubber; elastic; eraser; tire']
gumaméla "China Rose"	[Sp gumamela (HP) <u>Hibiscus rosasinensis</u>]
gumí 'beard'	[PMP *gumi (DL) 'beard', Ngadju-Dayak gumi, Fiji kumi; cf: Ilk gúmi 'cotton-boll']
gúmok 'moving to and fro'	[PCP *gúruk (Z) 'tangled; twisted'; cf: Ceb gúmuk 'to tangle (string/thread)']
gúmon (1) 'wallowing'	[PHN *Gumun (CDS) 'wild, lair; wallow'; Ml dërumun 'lair']
(2) 'addiction (to vice)'	[PSP *gúmun (Z) 'entangled', Bik, Ceb, S-L gúmun 'tangled']
gumúmon 'to wallow (in); be addicted (to)'	WBM gumun 'snagged' (pos related to *Gumun)]
gunáguná 'enjoyment (while one can)'	[< Ml guna (W) 'use(fulness)' < Skt guna (I) 'quality']
gunagunahín (v)	
gúnaw 'deluge'	[PPH *Gúnaw (LPZ) 'destruction by flood; dissolve'; AkI gúnaw 'deluge', Ceb gúnaw 'dissolve, obliterate', Ilk rúnaw 'melt, liquify, consume, waste away']
magúnaw (st.v)	
gunó [small fish]	[PCP *gúnú' (PZ) <u>Atherina</u> or <u>Allanetta</u> sp., Ceb, S-L gúnú']
gunóng 'pyramid (pattern)'	[< Ml gunung (Z) 'mountain']
gonoréa 'gonorrhoea'	[Sp gonorrhoea (HP) / Eng gonorrhoea]
gonoríya	
guntíng 'scissors'	[PHN *guntin (DLP) 'shears', AkI, Ceb, S-L gúntin, Msk, WBM guntin, Toba-Batak guttin, Jv, Ml guntin]
guntingín (v)	

gunggón 'motion'	[PNP *gun+gun (Z) 'to pull', Itawis gungun, Iba guggun]
gonggong [grunt-fish]	[PCP *gungun (Z) <u>Theraponidae</u> sp; Ceb, S-L gúngun]
gunggóng 'stupid'	[Ch gon (M) 'fool(ish)'; note wide distribution: Akl, Ceb, S-L gúngun, Ilk gonggón, Paiwan magungun (PZ)]
guót 'rainclouds'	[PCP *gu'ut (Z) 'packed tight', Ceb gu'út 'tight; stuffed']
gupít 'clipping; haircut'	[SLz *gu+pít (P) 'cut, trim', Kpm gupít]
gupitín (v) 'to cut (with scissors)'	
magpagupít (v) 'to get a haircut'	
góra 'cap'	[Sp gorra (HP) 'cap; bonnet']
gorílya 'gorilla'	[reading pronunciation of Eng gorilla; note Sp gorila (H), <u>not</u> Sp gorrilla (P)]
gúro' 'teacher'	[< MI guru (W) 'teacher' < Skt guru (I) 'preceptor']
gusáli' 'edifice'	[< gosali 'building' < Skt gośāla- 'cow-stall' (I); cf: Nias gosali 'council-house', Buginese gosali 'residence of the deceased']
gusgós 'tattered'	[PHN *gus+gus (DFLZ) 'scrape, pulverize'; Toba-Batak
gusgusín (v)	gusgus 'scour, scrub'; Ilk guságus 'to rub']
gúsi' [pottery]	[< MI guci 'watervessel' (W)]
→ gúsok 'rib'	[PMP *Gúsuk (CDLNYZ) 'rib', Akl, Bik, Ceb, S-L gúsuk, Tsg, WBM gusuk, MI rṣok, Tiruany rohok]
gusót 'crumpled'	[SLz *gusút (L) 'crumple'; Sbl gúhut, Kpm gusút]
gusútin (v)	
gustó 'preference; like, want'	[Sp gusto (H) 'taste, flavor; pleasure, whim, fancy']
kagustúhan 'desire, preference'	
magustuhan (st.v) 'to develop a preference for (x)'	
gutáy 'torn into fragments'	[PPH *Gutay (PZ) 'ragged, tattered'; Ilk rútay-rútay 'tattered', Sangil rotay 'hemp, abaca']
gutgót 'torn to pieces'	[PHN *gut+gut (DPZ) 'gnaw; cut by abrasion'; Hil gútgut 'grate', Jv gugut 'nibble']
gutgutín (v)	
gutlí' 'nick; pinch'	[PCP *gut()li' (LZ) 'pinch-off', Ceb gútli' 'brittle; breaking off easily; pick off with fingers']
gutlián (v)	
góto 'tripe'	[Hok gu 'cow, ox' + to 'stomach, insides' (GM)]
gútom 'hunger'	[PSP *Gutem (CLPZ) 'hunger', Akl, Ceb gútom, Mar gotem, Subanon gutom, Sangil rutun, Sangir hutun /or/ PHN
gutóm (st) 'hungry'	*gutem (CD) 'be in want', Toba-Batak gutom 'look for
gutúmin (st.v)	remnants']
taggútom 'famine'	
guwápa (f) 'beautiful;	[Sp guapo, -a (HP) 'handsome (m), beautiful (f), good-
gwápa good-	looking; ostentatious, showy; daring, brave']
guwápo (m) looking;	
gwápo handsome'	
guwardádo 'reserved;	[Sp guardado, -a (HP) 'guarded; kept, stored']
guardádo guarded'	

- guwárdiyá 'guard' [Sp guardia (HP) 'guard; body of guards; defense, protection; guardsman']
 gwárja
- guwardiyán 'guardian, [Sp guardián (HP) 'guardian, keeper; superior of a
 gwarján keeper' Franciscan monastery']
- guwáteng 'shoemaker's [Ch oah + tien 'nail, fasten' (MP)]
 wáteng awl'
- gúya' 'yearling calf' [Hok gu 'cow' + a 'son' (GM) /or/ pos PHN *guyaq (BZ) 'shake, sway', Bik guyá'guyá' 'to shake (x)', MI guyah 'shaky, swaying (of a person's walk)' (with connection to the unsteadiness of a calf on its feet - Z)]
- gúyam [small ants] [PCP *gúyem (Z) [ant], AkI gúyum; Tg shows Kpm-like
 magúyam 'infested development of *e > a, and is irregular]
 with ants'
- guyapá' 'bowed down [< Kpm guyapá' (P) < SLz *ayepá' (Z) 'short', Sbl ma-
 (with burden)' 'aypa', Bolinao-Sbl ayúpa'; cf: SBs *yupú' (Z), Tsg hawpu', Butuanon hayupú' 'short']
- gúyod 'hauling rope' [PPH *Gúyud (CZ) 'pull, drag', AkI, Bik, Ceb, Han, S-L gúyud, Bon, Ilk góyod, Sangil riude'; most NPh languages have forms with g- and reflect borrowing (Png goyór, Ifg gúyud)]

- ha- [prefix on demonstrative pronouns] [PPH *hǎ- (Z) [existential prefix on deictics], cf: Akl ha-rá 'here it is', Ilk a-dda-ytá 'there it is']
 halí/halé 'here is' [PCP *ha+dí (Z) 'be here (near me)']
 héto 'here is' [pre-Tg *ha+itú 'be here (near us)']
 hayán 'there is' [PCP *ha+yán (Z) 'be there (near you)']
 hayón 'yonder is' [PCP *ha+ya'ún (Z) 'be there', cf: Tsg ya'un]
- ha- [stative prefix] [PAN *Sa- (ACZ) [verb prefix: instrumental/object focus], Malagasy a-, Amis sa-, Akl, Ceb ha-; note that this prefix is not productive in Tg, but occurs frozen on some stems]
 habílin 'given in trust'
 halábas 'brandish'
 halabíd 'entangling'
 halambát 'temporary fence'
- ha [tag question: confirmatory] [PPH *ha (PZ) [particle: requesting confirmation], Akl, Bik, Ceb, Hil, S-L ha, Ilk ?a]
- hába 'length' [PMP *ha+laba' (BDLPZ) /or/ PMP *h<a>laba' (Z) 'big, large', Bik halába', S-L halabá', Akl, Hil mahába', Hil malába', Malagasy lava 'tall, long', Saa laha 'big, great', Nggela lava 'great (in compounds)']
 mahába 'long'
 habá 'elongated'
 humába 'grow long'
 hábang (conj) 'meanwhile, while, as long as'
- habágat 'south wind' [PAN *SabaGat (ABCDLNPSYZ) 'monsoon wind', Akl habágat 'S-wind', Ceb habágat 'SW-wind', Itb havayat 'W-wind', MI barat 'west monsoon', Ami savalat 'E-wind', Futuna afa'a 'storm(y)']
 habagátin (v)
 hábagatán 'westerly'
- hábas [callosity in horse's mouth] [PPH *hábas (Z) [growth in (animal's) mouth], Ceb hábas, Ilk ábas]
- habháb 'noisy eating' [PPH *habhab (PZ) 'eat like pig/animal', Akl, Ceb hábhab, WBM habhab; Ilk ab'áb 'to drink kneeling']
- hábi 'weaving' [PPH *habél (CPZ) 'weave (cloth)', Akl habúł, Ceb habúl, Png, Ilk abél, Ifg aból, WBM havel, Kadazan avohon]
 maghábi/habíhin
 habihán 'loom'
 habín 'yarn, flax'
 habihín 'things to be woven; orders for weaving'
 manghahábi 'weaver'
- habíd 'entangling-obstacle' [PHN *ha(m)bed (B) 'hinder, obstacle'; MI hambat 'hamper, slow down']
- habíng 'twisted' [PSP *habéng (Z) 'block, barrier', WBM haven]
- hábit 'habit' [Eng habit]
- habitswélas [kidney] [Sp habichuela (HP) (-s pl) 'bean'; spelling pronunciation, since h is and presumably was silent in Sp]
 abitswélas beans
- hablá 'accusation (in court)' [Sp habla (HP) 'speech; language, dialect'; Sp hablar (Z) 'to speak, talk']
 maghablá/ihablá (v) 'to accuse in court'
- hábol 'pursuit, chase' [Tg INV /or/ pos loan < MI hambur 'leap, spring up' (Z); hence pos PHN *qábuG (Z) 'drive-away; chase', see Tg abóy, and Ceb, Ilk ábug, Ifg ábul]
 humábol/habúlin
 habulán 'pursuing'
 hábol (fig) 'appeal (in court); claim, demand; post-script'
- habón 'soap' [Sp jabón (HZ) 'soap'; cf: Tg sabón < MI sabun < Arabic šābūn (J); the Sp is also from Arabic]

- habonéra 'soap-dish; [Sp jabonera (HP) 'soap dish; woman soap vendor or
 habunéra (f) 'soap- maker'; -o (HP) 'male soap vendor or maker']
 habonéro (m) vendor/
 habunéro maker'
- hábong 'makeshift- [PPH *hábuŋ (LPZ) 'shelter, shed', S-L hábuŋ, Ilk
 shed/shelter' ábuŋ 'hut', Itb havuŋ 'shade', Png abón 'house']
 maghábong / ihábong 'to use/build a temporary shelter'
 hábong (extended meaning) 'pavilion; annex'
- háka' 'idea, notion; [PHN *he(ŋ)ka (B) 'suppose, in case'; Ib eŋka 'perhaps,
 suspicion' in case'; however, a < *e and the final glottal stop
 hákain 'suppose' appear to indicate a loan from an unidentified source;
 háka-háka' 'rumor' note Ceb háka' 'boast loudly', S-L háka' 'to scare']
- hákab 'clinging; fit- [not likely Ch (M); pos SLz/Sambalic *sa(1)+keb (Z)
 ting exactly' 'to cover', Sbl hakeb; cf: Ceb sáklub]
- hakbáng 'step; stride' [Cf: Tg lakbáŋ; however, h- < *l- is unusual in Tg,
 humakbáng / hakbangín and may indicate a loan from Sambalic hakban < *sakban
 hakbángin 'obstacles' (doublet of *lakban)]
 di-mahakbáng (fig) 'insurmountable'
 hakbáng-hakbáng 'step by step'
- hakhák 'voracious [PCP *hakhak (Z) 'greedy eating (as by animal)', Ceb,
 eating' S-L hákhak]
 hakhák (extended meaning) 'osmosis, absorption, saturation'
- hákom 'inclusion; [PSP *hákom (C) 'handful' (doublet of *hákup); note
 comprising' Tg ákom]
 hakúmin (v)
- hákot 'transporting; [PHF *SakuC (BLZ) 'transport', WBM, Itb hakut, Ib, MI
 carrying-away' ankut, Paiwan sakuc]
 maghákot / hakútin (v)
- hakúsan [cup with [PCP *hakus (Z) 'hold, embrace', Akl hakús 'hold around
 handles] the waist', Han hákus 'embrace, hug']
- hadhád 'excoriation, [PPH *hadhad (Z) 'strip-away'; Ilk ad'ád 'to sharpen
 flaying' (knife) roughly on a stone', S-L hádhad 'cut away un-
 hadhád 'flayed' dergrowth', Akl hádhad 'to expose']
- hadláng 'obstruction, [pos PHN *haɫɗaŋ (DLNPYZ) 'bar, obstacle; ambush'; cf:
 bar; hurdle' S-L háɫɗaŋ 'impediment, obstruction', MI hadaŋ, Madur-
 maghadláng / 'hinder, ese adɫɗaŋ 'block the way; lie in wait'; but see Tg
 hadlángán obstruct' háɫaŋ and háraŋ]
- hadliká' 'nobility; of [ultimately < Skt maharddhika (IZ) 'very rich, prosper-
 kahadlikaán noble/free ous, or powerful', with re-analysis as if ma- were a
 kaharlikaán birth' prefix on the form; see Tg maharlika']
- hádyi (1) 'royalty' [
 (2) 'returned [
 pilgrim from Mecca']
- hagabháb [sound: big [PCP *h<ag>abhab (P) [sound: of gorging oneself or
 breath] taking in a deep breath], Ceb hagábháb; see Tg habháb]
- hágak 'pant, gasp' [PCP *ha(ŋ)gak (LP) 'gasp'; cf: Ceb hágak 'gasp, pant',
 Hil hágak (fig) 'to boast']

hagakhák	'raucous (voice)'	[PCP *h<ag>ak+hak (PZ) 'coarse (laughter); cf: Ceb hagákhak 'loud, boisterous laughter'; see Tg halakhák]
hágad	'pursuit'	[PCP *hágad (PZ) 'demand; challenge; pursue'; Ceb hágad
humágad / hagárin (v)	'challenge (to fight)'	Bik hágad 'request', Ceb, S-L
manghahágad	'pursuer'	hágad 'give-chase; police patrol car']
hágad (fig)	'traffic police'	
hágap	'opinion,	[PHN *ha(ŋ)gep (B) 'opinion, to think on', Ml angap
hinágap	'surmise'	'consider, view as', Jv angep 'view as'; however Tg a < *e could possibly indicate a loan < Ml/In prior to *h loss in that language (Z)]
hagawháw	'unintelligible whispering'	[PCP *hagawhaw (P) 'speak in a low, hardly audible voice', Ceb hagáwhaw; cf: S-L hagáwhaw 'hoarseness']
hagayháy	'spreading out to dry on mat; soft-breeze'	[PCP *hagáy (PZ) 'to air', Híl hagáy; Tg shows re-duplication as in bulaklák]
hagkís	'lash, stroke (of whip)'	[PCP *hagkes (Z) 'belt; cord'; cf: Bik hagkós 'belt (made of vine or other material)']
hagdán	'stairs; ladder'	[PHN *haGeZan (CDLPZ+Hendon) 'ladder, staircase', AkI, Ceb hágdan, WBM hagezan, Sbl ayran, Ngadju-Dayak hejan]
hagdánan	'stairway'	
hagikhík	[sound: sipping liquid]	[PCP *h<ag>ik+hik (PZ) [sound: snicker, slurping], Ceb, Masbate hagíkhik 'hiss, snicker']
hagímit	[fig - tree]	[PCP *hagímit (PZ) <u>Ficus minahassae</u> , AkI, Ceb hagímit]
háging	'buzzing; indistinctly heard'	[PCP *hágen (Z) 'buzzing; humming', Ceb, Híl hágun; note also AkI hágun 'groan, moan'; see Tg hágon]
nahagíngan (st)	'hear (x) indistinctly'	
haginghíng	'whizzing (sound)'	[PCP *haginhiŋ (P) 'whizzing, whistling', Bik haginhiŋ; see Tg haginhiŋ]
hagíp	'hit, caught; within reach'	[PCP *hagáp (PZ) 'caught'; cf: Híl hagúp 'domesticated, tame']
hágis	'throw, cast'	[pos Tg INV]
maghábis / ihágis (v)		
hagnáya	[ivy]	[PCP *hagnáya [creeping-vine], AkI, S-L hagnáyah [vine], Han hagnáya' [fern]]
hágok	'snore'	[PSP *háguk (LZ) 'snore, breathe loudly', AkI, Ceb, Han, S-L háguk, WBM háguk]
hágod	'rubbing'	[PSP *hágud (Z) 'rub (with ointment)', Ceb, S-L, Tigwa-
hagúrin (v)		Manobo hágud]
hágod (fig)	'careworn, of tired looks'	
hágon	'bass sound'	[PCP *hágon (Z) [sound: bass, low], AkI hágon 'groan', Tsg hágon, S-L hágon 'to snore']
hágot	'stripping of palm fibers'	[PCP *ha'gut (PZ) 'strip abaca fibers', Bik ha'gút, Ceb hág'ut]
hagpós	'loose, freed (from tie/hold)'	[PAN *Sa- (see Tg ha-) + PMP *Gápus (see Tg gápos)]

hagulhól	'sudden loud weeping'	[PCP *h<ag>ul+hul (Z) 'sob, cry; bark'; Ceb hagúlhu] 'sound of sobbing combined with crying, sound of barking'; cf: Tg tahól]
hagunót	[sound of strong gale]	[SLz *hagunút (P) 'gale', doublet of PPH *ha+Genus 'gust, squall'; cf: Ilk gonés, Tboli lenos, Tsg hunus, Ceb, Hil hagúnus]
hagúnoy	[vine]	[PPH *haGúnuy (LZ) <u>Wedelia</u> sp., Ceb, Hil hagúnuy, Itb hanuyuy]
hagunghóng	[sound: reverberating]	[PCP *h<ag>un+hun (PZ) [sound: rumbling, reverberating], Bik hagunhun, Kpm agunún; see Tg húnun]
haguthót	[sound: sucking into mouth]	[See Tg huthót, this form with *<ag> infix]
hagwáy	'tallness; stature'	[pos PCP *lagway (Z) 'long-legged', Akl lagwáyan]
háin	'setting table; offering'	[PCP *há'en (PZ) 'take food off fire; set up meal', Akl, Ceb há'un; see also Tg áhon]
háit	'shave'	[PHF *Saqit (LPZ) 'sharp', Ceb há'it, Bunun manusxait]
halá	'Go ahead!'	[Mex-Sp jala (Z) 'Get going!, Get a move on!'; also Sp hala (H)]
hálab	'bite of crocodile/alligator'	[PPH *hárab (Z) 'to graze, pasture', Hil hálab, Ilk árab 'graze', Ceb hálab 'for a fish to strike at another fish that has been hooked']
halák	'raspy voice'	[PCP *halak (LP) 'raucousness (of voice)', Bik halak-hagak; cf: S-L harágak, Ceb halágak]
halakhák	'loud-laughter'	[PHN *hakhak (DY) 'laugh(ter)', Jv akak > PPH *h<ar>ak+hak (PZ) 'guffaw', Bik harakhák, S-L harákhak, Png arakák, Ilk garakgák, Akl halákhak]
halagá	'cost, value'	[< MI harga (W) < Skt argha (I) 'price']
halagahán	'to set a price on (x)'	
mahalagahín	'to consider (x) of high value or great importance'	
tagapaghalagá	'evaluator'	
halaghág	'careless; loose-grained (cooked rice)'	[PCP *halaghag (PZ) 'loose (of stitches/weave)', Akl halághag, Ceb, S-L halághag; the Tg form shows a fig secondary development of meaning: "loose" → "careless; idle; indolent"]
halál	'vote; elect'	[< MI/In halal (Z) 'permitted; lawful' < Arabic ḥalāl (J) 'not forbidden']
maghalál / ihalál		
haláman	'plant(s); vegetation'	[< MI halaman (Z) 'lawn, garden'; cf: Ilk alamén 'dry leaves on banana plant' or Bs hila mún 'weeds']
halamánin	'to cultivate (x) in an orchard/garden'	(active: maghaláman)
maghalamán	'gardener, horticulturist'	
halamanán = halamánan	'garden, orchard'	
hálang (1)	'obstacle; barricade'	[< MI/In (h)alaŋ (PZ) 'bar, thwart' < PHN *qalaŋ (DNY) 'obstruct, block'; but see Tg hadlaŋ and háraŋ]
(2)	'substitute; alternate'	[< MI halaŋ (Z), cf: MI bérhalaŋ hari 'every alternate day' < PHN *qalaŋ (Z) 'overlook', Ilk áleŋ 'absent-minded, preoccupied', MI halaŋ 'overlook, forget']

haláp 'hope, confidence'	[< MI harap (Z) 'hope, trust'; see also Tg paŋárap; cf: Ilk arapá'ap, arapé'ep 'to imagine, fancy']
halatá' 'obvious, noticeable'	[ultimately < Skt artha- (I) 'sense, notion']
haláw 'selected; summarized; picket-out'	[PPH *hadaw (PZ) 'to remove, take-out'; Ilk ádaw 'remove, take out', Itb harawan 'remove fuel from fire', S-L háraw 'forage for food in the kitchen']
hálay 'indecenty, obscenity'	[PCP *hálay (LP) 'indecenty, vulgarity']
halayháy 'file; row; hung to dry'	[PCP *h<aI>ay+hay (LPZ) 'hang to dry', S-L haláyhay, Bik halayháy, Ceb háyhay]
halí- 'come/go-on'	[PAN *Háliq (NTYZ) 'change direction'; Bik háli' 'to leave; origin', MI aleh 'veer off', Kanakanabu taku-af'i 'change direction']
halíka 'Come here!'	
halína 'Come along!'	
haléa 'jelly'	[Sp jalea (HP) 'jelly']
haléya	
halík 'kiss'	[PAN *Sajék (BCFLPTZ) 'kiss', WBM hazek, Ilk agék, Mongondow ayok, Pazeh sazek, Roviana ahoa]
humalík / halikán,	
halkán, hagkán 'to kiss'	
maghálikan 'to kiss each other'	
halikhík 'subdued laughter'	[PHN *hikhik (DPZ) 'tittering', Jv iki, Ilk ekkék, Mongondow kumekek]
halikwát 'turn over (in search)'	[PCP *hali+kuat (CLP) 'turn-over']
halígi 'pillar, post'	[PMP *haDíGi (ABCDPSY) 'pillar, pile', Akl, Ceb halígi, Bik, S-L harígi, Ilk adígi, Malagasy andri 'pillar', Saa lili 'door-post']
halíli 'replacement; substitute; successor'	[PSP *halíli (LPZ) 'replace, alternate', Ceb halíli 'replace', WBM elili 'sacrifice (an animal) for the life of a sick person', Kpm kálili 'successor']
halímaw 'ferocious-beast'	[< MI harimaw (Z) 'tiger' < PHN *qaGi'maw (Z) 'appear out of nowhere', Ceb gim'aw, WBM gim'ew]
halimbáwa 'example'	[PCP *halimbáwa (LP) 'example', Bik, Han halimbáwa]
halimhím 'brooding (on eggs)'	[PCP *h<aI>em+hem (PZ) 'incubate, keep secret'; Ceb húmhum, halúmhum 'keep (x) secretly; dissolve in mouth'; doublet of PPH *lemlem, cf. Tg limlím]
humalimhím (v)	
→ halín 'move away'	[PHF *SaIín (Z) 'move-away, transfer', Akl, Ceb halín, WBM halin 'move away, transfer (residence), MI alin 'to extract (using magic dough)', Paiwan kisalié 'to go off by oneself']
humalín (v)	
halíng 'obsessed'	[PCP *háriŋ (PZ) 'kindle (fire); excite (emotions)', Ceb háliŋ, S-L háriŋ]
halinghíng 'neigh'	[PPH *h<ar>inghíŋ (PZ) 'neigh, whinny', Kpm aliŋ'íŋ, Ilk ariŋ'íŋ]
halíp 'used instead'	[PCP *harép (Z) 'gather, scoop-up', Ceb halúp, S-L harúp]
ihalíp 'to use (x) instead of another'	

- hálo 'pestle' [PHF *qaSeluH (ABCDLNPTYZ) 'pestle', Akl háł'uh, Kal kalu, Itb ahgu, Ml halu, Bunun qusauh, Paiwan qaselu]
- hálo' 'mix(ture)' [\lt Ml haru (W) 'confused'; cf: Minangkabau-Ml haru 'of maghálo' / halúin (v) mixing ingredients for a cake' (Z)]
ihálo' 'to add (x) to mixture'
kahálo' 'an element in a mixture; ingredient'
hálu-hálo [dessert made of crushed ice, fruits, and flavoring]
- haló 'hello!' [Sp halo (Z) 'hello!' (as in answering telephone); not directly Eng "hello" (P)]
- hálum [spinach-like herb] [PCP *hárum (Z) *Amaranthus* sp.; S-L hárum, Ceb hálum; pos PHF *Sarum (ADN) 'aroma; perfume', Ml harum, Ib arum, Paiwan salum; but the connection is very tenuous (Z)]
- hálos 'almost' [PCP *hárus (PZ) 'almost; barely', Bik, S-L hárus, Akl hálus, Ceb, Hil hálus; pos under influence \lt Ml harus 'fitting, proper, right'; "it must be" \rightarrow "almost" (Z)]
- halós 'delicately-made' [\lt Ml halus (PZ) 'soft, delicate, fine']
- halták 'sudden pull (with jerk)' [pos *ha- + *PHN *leták (B) 'fetter, restriction', Mar, Ib letak; if connection is "having been fettered" \rightarrow "pull to break fetters" (Z)]
- halubflo 'noisy crowd; disorderly' [\lt Ml harubiru (W) 'confusion, noisy disturbance or behavior']
- halúkay 'turn over (to mix or search)' [PCP *halúkay (Z) 'to mix', Akl halúkay, S-L halúkay] kalukáyin (v)
- halukipkip 'with arms crossed (along chest)' [Tg prefix *halu- + *kep+kep; see Tg kipkip]
- halughóg 'thorough search' [PCP *halughug (PZ) 'to baste, insert thread', Akl halúghug, Ceb halúghug; by extension, "going through every last detail"] halughugán (v)
- halumigmíg 'humid, damp' [Tg prefix *halu- + PMP *miGmiG (D) 'to moisten', Toba-Batak mimir 'spring up', Fiji mimi 'flow out']
- halungkát 'careful search' [PCP *halunġat (Z) 'to search through', Bik halunġát] halunġatín (v)
- haluyhóy 'moan/groan (due to pain)' [PCP *harúy (Z) [cry of pain], S-L harúy; with reduplication of last syllable in Tg] humaluyhóy (v)
- hámak 'low (social status/class)' [\lt Ml hamak (W) 'surly, disobliging' \lt Arabic hamāqa 'foolishness' (W) or Arabic aġmaq 'blockhead' (J)] hamákin (v) 'to act disdainfully towards (x)'
pahámak 'saboteur; one who causes damage or injury to others'
- hambál 'dismal, doleful' [pos \lt Ml hambar (Z) 'flat, insipid, tasteless']
- hambálang 'fallen across the way' [\lt Ml hēmbalaġ (Z) 'rolling or tumbling along (of rocks being rolled down a hillside)']
- hambáw 'superficial, shallow' [PMP *hambaw (D) 'be on top/high', Ceb hambaw 'graze', Jv 'drawn high', Saa apo 'move/raise with a lever']

- hambíng 'analogous, similar' [Sbl-like development of *s > h; cf: Ceb sumbínay 'parable, allegory'; pos < *sembín (Z) 'analogy']
 hambíngan 'comparison, simile'
 ihambíng (v) 'to compare (x) with another'
- hambó 'bath' [pos ultimately < Skt ambu (I) 'water', but Tg h- is problematic; not likely < MI hambur (P) 'leap-up (as tiger); drop (seeds) here and there; scatter, litter']
- hambóg 'boastful, arrogant' [PCP *hambug (LPZ) 'proud, vain', Bik hambúg, Akl, Ceb, Hil, S-L hambug; pos PHN *ha(m)buG (DZ) 'spread-out/wide', cf: Tsg habug 'broad (cloth), hambug 'stout, blooming', Ib abur 'widely-known', ambur 'scatter']
 maghambóg 'to boast'
 kahambugan 'pride'
 hambugéro 'boastful' [Ph-Sp using hambug + Sp -ero (PZ)]
- hamlám 'dried, salt-hanlám ed olives' [Ch ham 'salted' + lam 'olive' (M)]
- hámok 'hand-to-hand combat/fight' [PHN *hamuk (DY) 'anger, rage', Ceb hámuk 'to harass (said of supernatural beings)', MI amok 'furious attack']
- hamóg 'dew' [PPH *ha'muG (CLPZ) 'dew', Akl hám'ug, Ilk ámor, Sbl ámuG, Ibaloy amúl, WBM dehemug]
 mahamugán (st.v)
- hámon 'challenge (to fight)' [pos < MI hamun (PZ) 'extreme abuse (cursing and swearing a man and his family)' in that such activity is more than likely to lead to a fight; less likely Ch ham 'to clamor, cry-out' + -oan 'oppress' (M)]
 hamúnin (v)
- hamón 'ham' [Sp jamón (HP) 'ham']
- hampáng 'secret/wistful waiting for' [PCP *hampan (Z) 'to play around', Ceb hámpañ 'play; game'; note also: Akl, Hil, Han hámpañ 'to speak']
- hampás 'flog, hit' [< MI hempas (Z) 'fling, hurl, bang, hit']
 hampásan 'hitting one another (with sticks)'
 hampasín (v)
 hampaslúpa' (fig) 'tramp, vagabond' (literally: "hit the ground", see Tg lúpa')
- hampíl 'apex (of heat, cool, waves)' [PMP *hampir (DLY) 'near(by)', Ceb hámpil 'attach, spread-over', Ib ampir 'encroach', MI hampir 'proximity; to draw near'; pos contaminated/confused with Tg hampól]
- hampól 'apex, furthest point' [PHN *hampul (B) 'heave upward (as a wave)', Sundanese nampul 'heave upward (as a swell at sea)']
 hampúlan 'highest/farthest waterline on the seashore'
- hánap 'quest, search' [PPH *hánap (LPZ) 'look-for', Bik, Han hánap, Msk anap, hanápin 'look for' Ifg, Kankanay ánap, Png anáp; Gaddan na'ánap 'lonely']
 maghanáp 'look around for something'
 hánapbuhay (fig) 'livelihood, occupation' [See Tg búhay 'life']
 maghanapbuhay (v) 'to engage in business; take on (x) for a living'
- hánay 'row, line, rank, file' [PHN *ha'nay (DLNZ) 'arrange/line-up the warp on a loom', Ceb han'ay, Han han'áy, Sundanese pihane']
 humánay 'to get into a line or row'
 maghánay / ihánay 'to put into a line or row'
 kahánay 'thing/person of the same rank, row, or line'
- hánbag 'handbag' [Eng handbag]
- handá' 'prepared/ready' [PCP *handa' (LPZ) 'prepare', Bik, Han handá' 'ready', maghandá' / ihandá' (v) Ceb hánda' 'to plan for']
 handáan 'food preparations; feast'

- handí 'defend a position [PSP *handel (CZ) 'push, jostle', Mongondow andol
handíhan (in water game) 'to lean on'; cf: Tg andál]
- handóg 'offer(ing), [SLz *handug (L) 'gift; tribute', Kpm andúg]
dedication'
maghandóg / ihandóg (v)
- hanimún 'honeymoon' [Eng honeymoon]
- hánip [chicken-flea] [CPh *hanep (Z) [chicken-louse], Han hanúp]
- hanták [game of drop- [SPH *hantak (PZ) [game: dropping coins on a stone,
ping coins] matching heads or tails]; Ceb, WBM hantak, Mar antak]
- hantád 'exposed, [PMP *hantaD/*qantaD (DLY) 'visible', Toba-Batak attar
in view' 'visible', Tongan 'ata 'appearance', Akl antad 'gap,
nakahantád (st.v) space, distance', MI tēhantar 'prostrate, astretch']
hantáran 'in full view of each other'
- hantík [red poisonous [PPH *hametik [large biting ant] (FLPZ) S-L hámtik, Bik
ants (large)] hamtik, Png amsik, Mar lametik]
- hantóng 'destination, [pos PCP *ham()tun (Z) 'to grow towards'; Akl, S-L
end result' hántun, Ceb hántun 'mature, middle-aged']
humantóng / ihantóng 'to result in, end up in/as'
hantúngan 'stopping place, terminal, end point'
- hanúpol [shrub; [PSP *hanúpul (PZ) [climbing shrub] (Conocephalus erectus,
small tree] cited in Merrill as Bs+Tg), Mar anopol, Han anupul;
common characteristics have not been determined to
establish this as a valid reconstruction (Z)]
- hánga' 'admiration; [PHN *ha+ŋaq (PZ) 'agape; amazed', cf: MI tēraŋah 'to
amazement' gasp for breath', note also Tg aŋá' 'agape']
humánga' / hangáan (v)
- hangád 'ambition, de- [PCP *haŋád (Z) 'aspiration', Han haŋád 'wish, desire',
sire, purpose' Akl haŋád 'aspire', Tsg haŋad 'look up(wards)']
maghangád / hangarín (v) 'to aspire, have an ambition'
- hangái 'stupid' [PCP *haŋái (PZ) 'careless, inattentive', Ceb haŋái 'be
inattentive, careless', Akl haŋáɿ 'joke, jest']
- hangkáv 'long step' [pos PHN *lankaw (BZ) 'long, tall'; see Tg lan-káv; not
Ch (P)]
- hangga 'result, end' [PCP *hanga- (LPZ) 'up to; until'; cf: Han, Pandan-Bik
humangga / 'end, put hangán 'until'; not cognate with MI hinga (ADY) 'border';
hanggahan a stop to' up to, until', although the Tg form may be reshaped]
hanggahan 'terminal point, end, boundary'
hanggán = hanggánan 'farthest limit, boundary'
hanggáng (prep) 'until'
- hangháng 'spicy/hot' [PCP *haŋ (Z) 'spicy'; see Tg aŋhán]
- háŋin 'wind, air' [PMP *háŋin (BCDLNPYZ) 'wind; air', Akl, Ceb háŋin,
maháŋin 'windy' Itb haŋin, Ilk aŋin, old-Jv haŋin, MI aŋin; Tongan
mahangínan (st.v) aŋi 'to blow']
- hángo' 'removal (from [PCP *haŋu' (Z) 'remove; come-out'; cf: Akl haŋú' 'to
fire); relief' loosen, come loose']
hangúin 'to remove (from fire); extricate; adapt (from an original)'
hángo sa (prep) 'derived/taken/adapted from'

hangól 'essential, needed'	[PCP *hanjól (Z) 'needy, desirous', Ceb hanjól 'crave, be crazy about; selfish; destitute, needy']
hángos 'gasp(ing); pant(ing)'	[PMP *hánus (DFLPYZ) 'pant, breathe-hard', Akl hánus, Toba-Batak agus, Fiji zenju; doublets: PHF *Sanut 'to breathe-in, smell' (Z), Bik hanút 'smell', Paiwan sanuc 'kiss', Atayal pēnhanuc 'suck in', and PMP *hānes (Z) 'breathe', Bik hánus, Ilk ānes, Saa maŋo]
hangós (st.adj) humángos	
→ háon 'remove (x) áhon 'from fire' haúnin (v)	[PPH *há'un (Z) 'take from the fire', Akl, Bik, Ceb, S-L há'un, WBM ha'un, Ilk á'un; Tg áhon, háŋo']
hapág [bamboo-table]	[PAN *SapaG (DTYZ) 'lay-out (mats)'; Ceb hapág [bamboo tray], Sbl aŋáy, Samoa epa 'mat', Kanakanabu -sapāre, Paiwan sapa 'to spread-out (mat)']
hápaw 'excess; scum (in broth)' hapáwin 'to skim' pahapáw (fig) 'done in a superficial manner; to exaggerate'	[PHF *Hápaw (LPZ) 'overflow(ing), come to surface', Akl hápaw 'in excess', Ceb hapáw 'skim, take off of top', Bunun matinhapaw 'float-up', tunhapaw 'to swim']
hápay 'droop(ing), bend low' hapáy (st.adj) hápay (fig) 'bankruptcy, failure in business' humapay (v) 'to incline to one side; fall exhausted; go bankrupt'	[PPH *hápay (LPZ) 'bend, lean down', Akl, Ceb hápay, Ilk ápay 'bend/lean-over', WBM hapey 'crumpled horn of a carabao']
hapdí' 'smarting (pain)' mahapdí' (adj) mahapdián (st.v)	[PHF *Sapějǫ (DNZ) 'sting, smart', Akl hápdi', Tbolí hēdek, Ibg nafeggi, Ml pēdeh 'smart', Paiwan sapediq 'be tender-footed, hurt (of the feet)']
hapíla' 'dike; wedge; hapilá' breakwater'	[pos PPH *hapila' (Z) 'layer, stratum', if Ilk apíla 'layer, stratum, cover, wrapper' is cognate and not a loan < Tg/SLz]
hapín 'twine (for fishing line)' hapinán (v)	[PHF *SapéN (Z) 'twine (for fishline or fishnet)', Tsg hapun, WBM hapen, Han hapún; Paiwan sapet 'scoop-net'; contrast PMP *hápin (BZ) 'cover(ing), pad', Akl, Hil, Ceb hapín, Bon, Ilk ápin 'pad', Ml ampin 'diaper', Yamdena afin 'to cover with mat/cloth']
→ hápin 'mat, pad'	
hápis 'self-pity, grief' hapís (st.adj) 'despondent, dejected, grieving' hapísin (v) 'to cause (x) grief, to make (x) despondent'	[PCP *hapes (Z) 'soft (physically/emotionally), Kinaray'a hapés 'soft, easy', Tsg hapus 'weary, tired']
hápit 'tight-fitting' hapít (st.adj) hapítin 'make tight; tighten' hapitán 'tool for tightening'	[PAN *Sapit (BCDLPYZ) 'squeeze-in; press(ure)', Ceb, S-L hápit 'almost', Han hápit 'press tightly', Paiwan pasapit 'put between (as in a book)', Samoa apitia 'to be wedged in'; doublet: PMP *qa(m)pit (DNYZ), cf: Kal kapit, Ml hapet, Tongan 'api-2 'press together']
haplás 'rubbing in (liniment)'	[PSP *haplas (PZ) 'rub-in/on ointment', Ceb, Hil, S-L háplás, Bik, Han haplás, WBM haplas; Tsg haplas 'take a sponge bath'; see also Tg haplós]
haplít 'whiplash' haplítin (v) 'to whip'	[PPH *haplit (PZ) 'whip', Akl háplit, Ilk aplít]

haplós 'gentle rubbing'	[PPH *haprus (PZ) 'rub-in/on ointment', Bik haprús, Ilk aprús, AkI háplus, Kpm, Png aplús; pos < PHF
haplusín (v)	
panghaplós 'liniment'	*Salapús (Z), Paiwan salaput, S-L hapúlas 'rub']
haplót 'rub face with water'	[PCP *háplut (Z) 'rub-in/on' (doublet of *haprus and *haplas), Ceb háplut = háplus 'massage, squeeze, rub']
hápo' 'pant(ing); asthma'	[PMP *hápu' (DYZ) 'exhausted, tired', AkI, Bik, Ceb, Han hápu' 'breathe-fast, pant', Fiji yavu 'exhausted']
hapó' (st) 'tired, fatigued'	
hapúin (st.v) 'to suffer from asthma; pant due to fatigue'	
hápon (1) 'afternoon'	[PSP *hápun (LPZ) 'afternoon', AkI, Bik, Ceb hápun, Tsg mahapun, Aborlan, Kal apun, WBM hapun]
(2) 'perch(ing), roost(ing)'	[PPH *hápun (LPZ) 'settle-down; perch', AkI, Bik hápun, WBM hurapun 'perch', Itb hapun 'dew', Ilk ápun 'coop'; the two are probably related: "afternoon" = "settling down of sun"]
kahápon 'yesterday'	
maghápon 'all day'	
máhapunan (st.v) 'to be overtaken by the afternoon'	
humápon (v) 'to roost'	
hapunán 'roosting place'	
hapúnan 'dinner, supper'	
maghapúnan 'to eat dinner/supper'	
hapón 'Japan(ese)'	[Sp japón (HP) 'Japan'; Sp japonés, -a (HP) 'Japanese'; in the speech of many Filipinos, hapón can refer to the country, the language, and/or the person (Z)]
haponés (m) 'Japanese'	
haponésa (f)	
hapúhap 'grope, feel'	[PPH *hápuhap (LZ) < PHF *Sap(V)Sap (T) 'feel, grope', AkI, Ceb hapúhap, Ilk appu'áp, Ifg apú'ap, Paiwan sarapsap]
apúhap	
hapuhápin (v)	
harána 'serenade'	[Sp jarana (HP) 'merrymaking, revelry; trick; jest; a small guitar']
haranáhin (v)	
mangharána 'serenader'	
hárang 'obstacle, bar; blockade'	[pos < MI hadar (Z) 'block the way; intercept'; but see Tg hadlár and hálar]
harárgan (v) 'to waylay and hold up (x); to bar/block the way'	
batuharang 'reef, shoal'	
haráp 'front; facade; foreground; pre-sence; future'	[< MI hadap (W) 'front; be present' < PMP *qaDep (BCD LNPWYZ) 'front', Tsg alupan, Jv arəp, Tonga 'ao; a widespread loan in many Ph languages]
humaráp 'to face (direction); face up to'	
magharáp / harapán 'to be present (at)'	
magharáp / iharáp 'to present, submit (x)'	
haráp (fig) 'sex organ, genitals'	
haráya' 'imagination'	[ultimately < Skt hrdaya (I) 'mind', cf: old-Jv hrdaya 'mind'; not Bs (P)]
harayáin (v)	
maharáya' 'full of imagery/imagination'	
hardín 'garden'	[Sp jardín (HP) 'flower-garden']
hardinéra (f) 'gardener'	[Sp jardinero, -a (HP) 'gardener']
hardinéro (m) 'gardener'	
hárdol 'hurdle'	[Eng hurdle (in sports)]
hárem 'harem'	[ultimately < Arabic harīm 'harem' / harām 'forbidden' (J); pos < MI harem, but note also English harem (Z)]
hárim	

hári' 'king'	[< In/Jv haji (W) 'ruler'; although possibly PHN *hadi' (DZ) 'ruler', cf: Akl, Ceb hári', Bik, S-L hádi', WBM hadi' 'king', Jv raden 'prince', Malagasy andriana 'ruler']
kaharían 'kingdom'	
maghári' 'reign, rule'	
makahári' 'majestic; royalistic'	
haribúk 'commotion,	[CPh/Bik ribúk 'noise, commotion' < PHN *Gibuk (Z),
karibúk uproar'	note Tsg hibuk < Samal; pos < an unidentified In source (**ribuk)]
harína 'flour'	[Sp harina (HP) 'flour']
hariráya 'feast-day'	[< MI hari 'day' + raya 'great' (Z); not directly Mar (P)]
hárok 'snore'	[pos < MI kěroh 'snore', with sound-switching or word-
humárok (v)	play (Z) /or/ shortening of PCP *h<ur>águk, cf: Hil huráguk, Tg hágok]
harpón 'harpoon'	[Sp arpón (H) / Eng harpoon; not Sp harpón (P)]
hása 'whet(ting),	[PAN *Hásaq (ABCDLNPSYZ) 'whet; grind', Kal asak, Tsg
sharpening'	hasa', Ilk ása, MI asah, Bunun mahacaq, Paiwan tataq,
maghása' / ihása' (v)	Saa ata-2, Fiji yaza]
hása' = paghása' (fig) 'exercise, training'	
hásang 'gills'	[PMP *há(ŋ)saŋ (ADLPSYZ) 'gill(s)', Akl, Bik, Ceb hásaŋ,
	Ilk, Kpm ásaŋ, Ib ansaŋ, Jv aŋsaŋ, Tongan aha]
hásap 'irritating	[< MI (h)asap (Z) 'smoke' < PMJ *qasep (DN) 'smoke',
smoke'	cf: Sundanese hasəp]
hási 'great-care'	[PHN *hasi (P) 'care, attention', In məŋasi]
hasík 'sowing (seed)'	[PHN *hasek (BLZ) 'sow (seed); dibble', Ceb, Bik, S-L
maghasík / ihasík (v)	hasúk, Dusun ŋasok, Tboli ěhěk 'to dibble']
maghahásik 'sower'	
hasmín 'jasmine'	[Sp jazmín (H) 'jasmine'; not Sp jasmín (P)]
hasó' 'tied loosely'	[PCP *haslu' (Z) 'loose', Ceb háslu' 'loose; slip-off',
	Akl háslu' 'worthless, no good' (by extension)]
→ hásta 'until'	[Sp hasta (Z) 'until', widely used in CPh and SPh lqs]
hastá 'cubit'	[< MI hasta (PW) 'cubit' < Skt hasta- (I) 'hand']
astá	
hastá' 'spear-shaft'	[Sp asta (HP) 'horn; antler; mast, pole, staff; lance';
	note the addition of h-, possibly by confusion with
	Sp hacha (Z) 'ax, hatchet; torch'; see Fil hátsa]
hátak 'tow, pull'	[pos *há+tak (see Tg batak), but no other etymological
hatakin (v)	justification has been found yet (Z)]
hátad 'unfolding,	[pos PPH *há+taj (Z) 'unfurl, roll-out'; cf: Ilk átaq
unrolling'	'to put down two by two, lay down in pairs']
ihátad (v)	
hátag 'offer(ing)'	[PPH *hátaG (Z) 'offer, give'; S-L, Ceb hátag, Msk atag
ihátag (v)	'to give', Itb hatay 'to share']
hátkek 'pancake'	[Eng hot cake]
háti' (l) 'half; 50-50'	[CPh *háti' (PZ) 'half', see Tg kaháti', kalaháti']
magháti' / hatíin 'to divide into two equal parts'	
hatí' (st.adj) 'halved'	

- kaháti' '25¢ coin' (originally half a "real")
 kalaháti' 'one-half'
 hatinggabí 'midnight'
- háti' (2) 'emotion' [\langle MI hati (W) 'heart, core; seat of emotions']
 dalamháti' 'deep sorrow'
 luwalháti' 'generosity'
 pigháti' 'anguish'
 salagháti' 'resentment'
 salakháti' 'suspicious'
- hatíd 'escort(ing)' [PHF *Sa(n)teD (ACDLPSZ) 'deliver, convey', AkI, Ceb
 maghatíd / ihatíd (v) hatúd, WBM hated, MI hantar, Paiwan saŕez, Palaw nader].
 hatdán = hatirán 'to take/deliver to (x)'
 pahatíd 'message, communiqué'
- hátol 'decision, ad- [\langle MI/In (h)atur (Z) 'arrange; regulate, order' <
 vice; sentence' PMP *qatur (DNYZ) 'rule; judgment', Tonga *otu 'rank']
 hátol 'medical prescription'
 hatúlan (v) 'to decide on (a case in court)'
- hátsa 'hatchet' [Sp hacha (Z) 'ax, hatchet; torch']
 hauíla 'cage' [Sp jaula (HP) 'cage; cell']
 hawla
- háwa 'contagion' [pos < MI hawa (Z) 'climate, aura, whiff' < Arabic hawā?
 mangháwa / 'to in- (J) 'climate, air' /or/ MI hawar (P) 'pestilence, plague'
 hawáhan 'fect' although the loss of -r is difficult to explain]
 nakákaháwa 'contagious'
- háwak 'holding; in [pos Tg INV (Z), although Composite Vocabulary (F)
 possession of' cites Bik hawok 'grasp', then SLz/CPh *hawek; note
 humáwak / hawákan (v) also PHN *háwak (ADLNPSYZ) 'body; waist', although
 magháwak 'control, own' no connection is obvious/straightforward]
- háwan 'clear(ing)' [PHN *hawan (BDLPZ) 'clear/open-space', AkI háwan 'to
 magháwan / hawáin (v) clear/clean', Itb pihawan 'interval', old-Jv hawan 'road']
- hawás 'of fine pos- [pos PMP *lawas (CDZ) 'internode; body', AkI lawas, Bik,
 mahawás ture (body); oval, full Ilk lawas 'internode',
 (face)' Fiji lewe 'flesh, contents'; from adj form *ma-lawas
 'having a good body' (with *l loss and h-replacement)]
- hawáy 'floating (in [PCP *hawáy (Z) 'float in air', AkI hawáy 'hover']
 air); hanging'
- hawháw 'last rinsing' [PCP *haw+háw (PZ) 'rinse; water-down', Bik hawháw
 hawhawán (v) 'rinse', S-L hawhaw 'to water-down (alcoholic drink)']
- háwid 'hold(ing) back, [PHN *hawid (Z) 'hold, keep', AkI, Ceb, S-L, Han háwid,
 detain(ing)' Tsg, WBM hawid, Ilk áwid 'detain, keep back', MI awit
 hawíran (v) 'to keep (of food or drink)']
- háwig 'resemblance, [CPh/SLz *hawig (L) 'resemble' (the Bik+Hil data has
 similarity' not been independently verified in available references);
 kaháwig 'likeness' note Bik árug 'similar', if Kpm áwig < Tg, then pos PCP
 magkakaháwig (st.v) *háreg (Z) 'resemble, be similar']
- hawíli' [fig-tree] [PCP *hawíli' (Z) Ficus hauili, AkI, Han hawíli']
- hawó [lizard] [PCP *halú (Z) 'monitor lizard', AkI hałú, Ceb halú,
 Han hałú'; not Sp (P)]

hawól 'advantage, profit'	[pos PCP *hawól (Z) 'enlarge (upon)', cf: S-L hawól 'to bulge']
hawulháwól [sardine]	[PCP *háwól-2 (PZ) [small fish], Ceb hawulháwól 'sardine', S-L hawulháwól 'herring']
hay [intj] 'ah, ay!'	[PPH *hay [interjection: expressing disappointment "alas!" or irritation "hey!"], AkI, S-L hay, Ilk ay 'woe is me', also reduplicated as PPH *hay+hay (PZ) 'to sigh', AkI, Hil háyhay, Ilk 'ay'ay]
háya 'threatening gesture (of anger)' hayáan (v)	[PCP *haya' (PZ) 'cry-out, weep', Hil háya 'weep for the dead', S-L háya 'to weep, sob']
háyag 'exposure; declaration'	[PSP *hayaG (LSZ) 'light; reveal'; AkI háyag 'evident', WBM hayag 'light of the moon', Msk ayag 'to show', Tombulu ayah 'bright, morning light'; AkI, Ceb paháyag 'to disclose, explain', WBM pēhayag 'reveal']
hayág 'exposed, manifest, plain'	
ihayág 'to expose, disclose'	
ipaháyag 'to express, declare' (active: magpaháyag)	
hayáhay 'freshness (of air/breeze)'	[PCP *hayáhay (Z) 'breeze', Bik hayáhay 'breezy, refreshing', AkI hayáhay 'flag', Ceb hayáhay 'airy, comfortable; easy']
hayáng 'spread out (to dry in sun/air)'	[PCP *hayán (Z) 'lie/lay on one's back', Hil, Ceb hayán 'facing upwards, lie/put on one's back']
ihayáng (v)	
háyaw 'clear view (of distant scene)'	[PCP *hayaw (Z) 'clearly visible/known'; Ceb háyaw, Hil háyaw 'lift up, raise, rise', S-L háyaw 'renowned']
hayáw (st.adj) 'clearly seen from a distance'	
hayáwhayáw (fig) 'appearing nonchalantly in public (said of one with a bad reputation)'	
háybol 'highball'	[Eng highball (alcoholic beverage/term in baseball)]
magháybol 'to drink a highball'	
ipagháybol 'to mix a highball (for x)'	
hayháy (1) 'fresh air; pleasant breeze'	[Cf: Tg hayáhay; this form shows loss of *-a-]
mahayháy (adj)	
hayháy (2) 'row; file hung out/up (to air/dry)'	[PCP hay+hay (PZ) 'hang out to dry; put into fresh air'; Hil háyhay 'lie/lay down straight', Ceb háyhay 'to hang on a line'; cf: Tg halayháy]
ihayháy (v)	
→ hayháy (3) 'to sigh'	[Cf: Tag hay]
maghayháy	
háyo 'go ahead!'	[PHN *hayu (DZ) 'come on!'; Ilk ayú 'be first', Jv, MI ayo 'come on! /or/ < MI hayo (Z) [cry of encouragement]]
hayuná 'go on!, go ahead!'	
háyop 'animal; beast'	[PCP *háyep / *háyup (LPZ) 'animal', AkI, Bik, Ceb, Han háyup, Tsg hayup, Isinay ayúp, Png, Bolinaw-Sbl áyep, Msk ayep 'animal', Kpm áyup 'bird'; the reconstruction is posited as PCP (rather than PPH) because the form is suspect of widespread borrowing; if Tg háyop is a loan < Bs/Bk, then only PCP *háyep is necessary, with SLZ languages borrowing < Tg or directly < early-Bs]
hayúpan 'domestic-animal(s)'	
magháyop 'to rear (animals)'	
magpakaháyop 'to act like a beast'	

háyskul	'high school'	[Eng high school]
háyiskul		
hayúma	'repair (of net/roofing)'	[PCP *hayumah (Z) 'makeshift repairs'; cf: Akl hayumáh 'bamboo blade for cutting fibers']
hayúng- hayóng	'fresh and green (leaf or plant)'	[PCP *hayúnj (Z) 'fresh, pleasant'; cf: Ceb hayúnj 'for the sun's heat to be not at its greatest intensity (e.g., at 3 o'clock in the afternoon)']
háywe	'highway'	[Eng highway]
héko	[salted shrimp sauce]	[Hok he 'shrimp' + ko 'fat, sauce' (GM)]
hektarea ektárya	'hectare'	[Sp hectárea (HP) 'hectare' (2.47 acres)]
hedkwarters	'headquarters'	[Eng headquarters]
helikópter	'helicopter'	[Eng helicopter]
hélmét	'helmet'	[Eng helmet]
henerál (m)	'general'	[Sp generál, -a (HP) 'general'; f = 'wife of general']
henerála (f)	'general; wife of a general'	
henerasyón	'generation'	[Sp generacion (HP) 'generation']
Heobá	'Jehova'	[Sp Jehová (HP) 'Jehova (Hebrew name for God)']
saksí ni Heobá	'Jehova's Witness'	
hépe	'chief'	[Sp jefe (HP) 'chief, leader, head']
Hésukrísto	'Jesus Christ'	[Sp Jesucristo (HP) 'Jesus Christ']
Hesús	'Jesus'	[Sp Jesús (HP) 'Jesus']
Hisús	(exclamation)	
hi- (1)	[prefix: state achieved]	[PAN *Si- (CTZ) [prefix: denoting state achieved, sometimes with "accidental" connotation; note Proto-Formosan *Si (T) 'to put'; note that it is frozen on these examples in Tg]
hibaló	'knowledge'	
higámit	'slow usage'	
higantí	'revenge'	
higátang	'payment in kind; compensation'	
hignáw	'serenity, calmness (of weather)'	[See Tg gináw]
hilakó	'merchandise made to look good (so as to sell quickly)'	
hilagyó	'spirit; essence; affinity, resemblance'	
himanmán	'comprehension, learning what is taught'	[Cf: Tg manmán]
hiralá	'realising that one has been taught a lesson'	[See Tg dalá]
hiwalá	'disappearance; escape; self-abandon'	
hiwaláy	'separated, apart'	
hi- (2)	[prefix: removal of (x)]	[PPH *hiN- (CZ) [prefix: denoting removal of (item stated in headword), normally stop consonants disappear, while the *N assimilates to their point of articulation, e.g., PPH *hiñutu (CPZ) 'remove lice' < *hiN+kúCu(H), Tg hiñúto, Itb hiñutu; before nasals and liquids hi- usually appears alone]
him-		
hin-		
hing-		
[Note the following examples:]		
himukó	'pruning, cutting off nodes or knots'	[See Tg bukó]
himulmól = himulból	'plucking (feathers off of fowl)'	[Note the preservation of the original meaning of PPH *bulbul 'feather', which has acquired a secondary meaning of "pubic hair" in Tg.]

hilisá' 'removing nits (from the hair)' [See Tg lisá']
 himálad 'palm-reading' [See Tg pálad (literally: "getting off the palm")]
 himálay 'second threshing of rice' [See Tg pálay]
 himali' 'final revision/proof-reading' [See Tg malí']
 himánit 'removal of meat adhering to skin' [See Tg panit]
 himuhók 'pulling/falling off of hair' [See Tg buhók]
 himuno' 'uprooting stumps/trunks' [See Tg puno']
 himunót 'removing the fibers of coconut husks' [See Tg bunót]
 himúta' 'removing the gummy secretions of the eye' [See Tg múta']
 hináyom 'gathering indigo (dye)' [See Tg táyom]
 hiniksík 'picking nits (from the hair)' [See Tg siksík]
 hiningá 'cleaning between the teeth' [See Tg tingá]
 hinulí 'removal of earwax' [See Tg tutulí; note original stem preserved]
 hinúma 'removal of clothes lice' [See Tg túma]
 hingflay 'trimming eyebrows' [See Tg kflay]
 hingúban 'pulling out grey hair' [See Tg úban]
 hingukó 'cutting/trimming fingernails or toenails' [See Tg kukó]

(hi-) (3) [prefix: try, [PSP *hiN- (CZ) [prefix: denoting an attempt to do
 attempt; get] what the stem implies, including various connotations
 such as "force", "attack", "become" or "feign"]; con-
 trast Tg himatáy 'faint' / WBM himatey 'to kill']
 himalá' 'miracle' [Cf: PCP *badá' (Z) 'magic-power', Akl baḷá', bád'an]
 himaláni' 'magnetic field' [Cf: Tg baláni']
 himások 'meddling, interference' [Cf: Tg pások]
 himáti' (1) 'looked up to and believed' [Cf: Tg páti']
 (2) 'watchman's fee/compensation' [Cf: Tg báti']
 himáwis 'remuneration for one's troubles' [Cf: Tg páwis]
 himulá 'blushing' [Cf: Tg pulá]
 himutók 'outcry (of distress/sorrow/disappointment)' [Cf: Tg putók]
 himuwá' 'affront a woman (with sexual curses)' [Cf: Tg buwá']
 hinakáy 'hitchhike; ride with another person' [Cf: Tg sakáy]
 hinákot 'apprehension, misgiving, fear' [Cf: Tg tákot]
 hinála' 'suspicion, blame' [Cf: Tg sála('), "force blame on another"]
 hinálap 'fish caught in shallow net' [Cf: Tg sálap]
 hinálig 'helpless dependence on another' [Cf: Tg sálig]
 hinanakít 'reproach; grudge' [Cf: Tg sakít]
 hináti "hope against hope" (for a return to old situation) [Cf: Tg dátí]
 hinatíng 'appear, come out little by little' [Cf: Tg datíng]
 hináwa' 'boredom, surfeit' [Cf: Tg sáwa']
 hináwad 'insistent bargaining; repeated apologies' [Cf: Tg táwad]
 hináyang 'feeling of regret or loss' [Cf: Tg sáyan]
 hinubo' 'slapping on disguised interest fees' [Cf: Tg túbo']
 hinuhod 'acquiesce, give assent' [Cf: Tg túhod]
 hinúso 'touching the breast (said of babies)' [Cf: Tg súso]
 hinuwíd 'keep a straight course' [Cf: Tg tuwíd]
 hingángay 'inveigle an invitation', "gate-crash" [Cf: Tg kánay]
 hingapó 'visit one's grandchildren' [Cf: Tg apó]
 hingása 'wistfulness' [Cf: Tg ása]
 hingilití' 'pretend to tickle' [Cf: Tg kilití']
 hingúha 'take personally, misinterpret comment(s)' [Cf: Tg kúha]
 hingulí' 'return to (a given place)' [Cf: Tg ulí', uwí']
 hingútan 'vegetarian' [Cf: Tg útan]
 hingutóng 'toying with mother's nipples (said of babies)' [Cf: Tg utón]

hibás 'reduced (in [PPH *hěbás (PZ) 'subside', Akl hubás 'low-tide',
 intensity)' Ilk ebbás 'subside, decrease', Ceb hubás 'dry/run-out']

hibát (1) 'enigma, mystery'	[< MI hebat (PZ) 'awe-inspiring, terrible' < Arabic haiba (J), haibat (Wilkinson) 'tremendous']
(2) 'proverb'	[PCP *hebat (Z) 'saying, proverb', Akl hubát, hulubátun, Hil hulubátun, Kinaray'a herebáten 'maxim, proverb']
híbi 'dried shrimps'	[Ch he 'shrimp' + bi 'husked, peeled' (M); note this loan in In/MI ebi 'dried prawns']
hibí' 'pout, with pursed lips'	[PSP *hibí' (LPZ) 'pout, sob', Bik, Ceb, Hil hibí', WBM hivi'hivi' 'whine, sob'; cf: Tg hikbí']
hibík 'lament, sob, supplication'	[PCP *hibék (LZ) 'wriggle', Akl hibúk-2; the connection is through the wriggling of one lamenting]
humibík / hibikán (v)	
hibíng 'crooked, unsymmetrical'	[PSP hebén (Z) 'out of place'; cf: Ceb hubún 'out of sight', Dibabawon heben 'to hide']
híbo' 'polishing; (fig) temptation, flattery'	[PCP *híbu' (Z) 'rub, polish', Akl, Romblon híbu' 'to rub-on, anoint'; note the extended meaning in Tg, although pos < PAN *Sibuq (A) 'middle, between', Ami isifo', Malagasy -ivu 'in the middle', if "in temptation" one is caught between choices]
hibúin (v) 'to polish; seduce'	
hibók 'expansion and contraction'	[PHN *hibuk (PZ) 'restless', Ceb híbuk 'wriggle', S-L híbuk 'burst, erupt', MI hibok 'restless, unhappy']
híka' 'asthma'	[CPh *híka' (L) 'asthma', Bik íka' (unattested in available dictionaries)]
hikáin (st.v)	
hikáb 'yawn(ing)'	[doublet of Tg higáb]
humikab (v)	
híkan [call to pigs at feeding time]	[PAN *Si-ká:n / *Si-ká'en (BDLRYZ) 'fish; reason for eating'; cf: MI ikan, Fiji ika, Ilk ikán, Bunun 'iská:n 'fish', Paiwan sikán 'reason for eating; utensil']
hékan	
híkap 'groping in the dark'	[PCP *híkap (Z) 'feel, touch', Ceb, Hil híkap, Akl hulíkap 'touch, feel', Han hikáp 'pet, feel']
híkap	
híkaw 'earrings'	[Ch hi 'ear' + kau 'hook' (GM)]
maghíkaw / hikáwin 'to wear earrings, to use (x) as earrings'	
hihikawín 'material used in making earrings'	
taghíkaw 'nose ring (for cattle)'	
hikaw-hikáwan 'false earrings'	
hikáyat 'sweet-talk, persuasion'	[< MI hikayat (W) 'narrative, tale' < Arabic hikāya (J) 'tale', hikāyāt (W) 'stories']
hikbí' 'sob(bing)'	[CF: Tg hibí', this form has *<g> infix (*hi<g>bi'), with subsequent dissimilation of g + k (Z)]
humikbí' 'to sob'	
maghikbí' 'to sob repeatedly/continuously'	
híkit 'manufacture of fish nets'	[PMP *hiket (DSZ) 'tie-up; wind', Ceb hikút, WBM hiket 'tie-up', MI ikat 'tie-up, bind', Samoa i'o 'to wind']
hiknát 'sorcery'	[< MI hikmat (PZ) 'practical knowledge; a clever way; a charm; magical procedure' < Arabic hikma (J) 'supernatural power']
híko' 'mocking one who makes a mistake'	[PCP *híku' (Z) 'rock with laughter', Ceb hiku'híku' 'rock/shake with laughter']
manghíko' (v)	

- hidhíd 'feed by wetting lips or tongue' [PSP *hid+hid (Z) 'put on (surface); rub'; cf: Dibabawon hidhid 'rub', S-L hídhid 'write', Ceb hídhid 'smear viscous material on (x)']
- hidlāw 'homesickness; nostalgia' [PSP *hildaw (PZ) 'long-for, miss', Ak1, Ceb, Han, S-L hídlaw, Subanon gindow'; the Tg is probably < Bs, although the derivation may be PSP *hi-d(a)law (P)]
- maghidlāw (st.v)
- hidwá' 'contradictory, anomalous' [*hi- + reshaping of Kpm adwá' 'two' (Z) < PAN *duSá (see Tg dalawá), i.e., a Tg INV based on an inherited prefix but a borrowed base; contrast Tg kálulwá, káluluwá 'soul', pangalawá 'second', kama-kalawá 'day before yesterday', etc.]
- hidwāan 'conflict'
- higá' 'lying down; horizontal' [PHN *hiděGaq (LPZ) 'lie-down, go to sleep', WBM hizega', Kal elek, Bagobo ilogga', Ceb, Hil hígda' 'lie-down', MI jěrah-jěreh 'exhausted'; if Fiji moze 'to sleep' is connected, then PMP (pos *hiZeGaq)]
- humigá' / higaan (v) 'lie-down', MI jěrah-jěreh 'exhausted'; if Fiji moze 'to sleep' is connected, then PMP (pos *hiZeGaq)]
- hígaan 'bed' 'to sleep' is connected, then PMP (pos *hiZeGaq)]
- maghigá' 'to lie down repeatedly, keep staying in bed'
- higáb 'yawn' [PHN *hegáb (DL) 'yawn', Jv mēgap]
- humigab (v)
- hígad 'fang, tusk' [PCP *higád (CP) 'border, edge', Tsg higad 'edge, Ceb higád 'shallows near coast'; "teeth on the edge"]
- higánte 'giant' [Sp gigante (HP) 'giant; gigantic']
- higdó' 'gasp(ing) for breath' [PCP *hikdu' (Z) 'gasp (for breath)', Ak1 híkdu'; the Tg shows assimilation to voicing of *d]
- híging 'hum; buzz; vaguely heard' [PSP *heGeŋ (CPZ) 'make continuous noise (hum, buzz)', Bik haŋuŋ, Ak1 húŋuŋ-2, WBM yegeŋ-2 'to hum']
- mahígingan (st.v) 'to hear (x) indistinctly or unintelligibly'
- humíging (v) 'to buzz; hum'
- higít 'pull(ing) or draw(ing) taut' [PAN *SeGeC (BNTZ) 'tight(en)', Ak1, Ceb hugút, WBM heget, Png elét, Ib rat, Arosi ro, Tsou smorece 'to tighten', Itb mahyet 'strong']
- humigít / higitín (v) 'tighten', Itb mahyet 'strong']
- higít (fig) 'more (than); excess' [These forms in Tg are related by an extension of meaning: "tight(en)" → "to stretch" → "go beyond" → "more" (Z)]
- humigít 'to exceed'
- mahigít 'exceedingly'
- kahigtán 'advantage, superiority'
- hígop 'sip(ping)' [PAN *Sígup (ABCDLNPYZ) 'sip, slurp', Ak1, Ceb hígup, WBM higup, Itb ahyup, MI hirop, Ami herop, Paiwan semiup, Ulawa iluhi]
- humígop / hígupin (v)
- hígupan 'tube, straw'
- mahígop (fig) 'to be absorbed (in an activity)'
- higpít 'tight(ness); strict(ness)' [PCP *hig+pit (PZ) 'tight; narrow', Ceb hígpit; pos PMP *heG+pit (BZ) 'press(ure) between two surfaces', Samoa ofi 'go-through/get-into (narrow space)']
- higpitán 'tighten'
- mahigpít 'tight; strict; stiff, difficult (competition)'
- híhip 'blow(ing); puff; blowpipe' [PSP *heyúp (CLRXYZ) 'blow', Ak1, Ceb huyúp, Kal eyep, Tboli méyuf < PHF *Hiúp (ADYZ) 'blow', WBM hiyup, Bunun ma' iup, Saisiat hōmiop, Ami 'iyup]
- humíhip / hípan (v)
- hihipán 'mouthpiece (of a wind instrument)'
- máhipan (st.v) 'affected by the blowing (of wind), wind-struck'
- híla 'pull; tow; haul; load' [< MI hela (Z) 'drag, haul, lug; aim-at, point to' < PHF *qila' (Z) 'see; like', Ak1 íla', Saisiyat mya'ila' 'like', Ib ila' 'keep eye on', Ifg íla 'see; know']
- humíla / hiláhin (v)

- hílabigát 'force of gravity' [See Tg bigát]
 híla [rowing- [as for Tg híla (< MI hela); not PHN *hira (D) 'sing';
 hilahíla song]; the connection with Malagasy hira is tenuous and prob-
 'dragnet' ably fortuitous (Z)]
- hílab 'swell(ing); [PCP *hírab (PZ) 'stomach-ache', Kinaray'a hírab, Ak1,
 expansion; Ceb, Hil hílab]
 distention (of stomach); movement of fetus in the womb'
 humílab (v) "the baby moved"
 mahílab (adj) '(rice that) swells when cooked'
 pampahílab 'yeast; substance/matter that causes rise or expansion'
- hiládo 'frozen; [Sp helado (HZ) 'frozen, freezing; frosty; icy; ice-
 eládo iced' cream'; note also Sp helada (Z) 'frost'; some CPh/Ceb
 dialects use hiláda instead of hiládo]
- hílam (1) 'blemish' [pos PCP *híram (Z) 'stinging (insect/pain)'; cf: Tsg
 (2) 'smarting hilam, Kamayo híram, Butuanon hílam 'mosquito'; not
 of eyes' related to MI idam (D) 'craving' < Tamil]
- hílámón 'weeding' [pos PSP *hílámún (Z) 'grass; weeds', Ak1, Ceb hílámún,
 WBM hilemunen 'weeds', WBM hílámun, Han ílamnun 'weeding';
 both Tg and WBM may be loans from Bs; see Tg haláman]
- hilámos 'washing [PCP *hi+da'mus (CLPZ) 'wash-face', Ak1, Ceb hilám'us,
 (the face)' S-L hirám'us < PPH *-da'mus (CLPZ), Ilk diram'ús, Png
 maghilámos / dilamós, Bik kura'mus, Sbl mila'mus]
 hílámusan (v)
- hílap 'slanting cut' [PCP *hílap (Z) 'to slice', Ceb, S-L hílap]
- hílas 'cut/trim-off' [PCP *híras (Z) 'to cut-up, apportion', Ceb hílás 'to
 give a small share', Bik híras 'to divide (lands)']
- hílat 'widen, stretch' [PCP *hi'rat (P) 'distend(ed)', Bik hi'rát]
 hílát (st.adj)
- hiláw 'raw, uncooked, [PSP *hiláw (CLZ) 'raw', Bik, Ceb, S-L hiláw, WBM hilew,
 unripe, green' Kal ilaw, Mar mailao, Mamanwa, Tsg hilaw]
 taghiláw 'half-cooked'
- hilbána 'basting- [Sp hilván (H) 'basting (stitch); hem', Sp hilvanar
 stitch' (H) 'to baste, put together, connect; do hastily';
 maghilbána / not Sp hilvana (P)]
 hilbanáhan (v) [H also cites a Tg hilbanahín (passive verb), unattes-
 ted in other sources (Z)]
- hiléra 'line, row' [Sp hilera (HP) 'file, row, line']
 iléra
 humiléra 'to be in line, line up'
 maghiléra / ihiléra 'to put into line'
- hilhíl 'suppressed [PPH *hilhil (Z) [shrill plaint]; cf: S-L hílhil 'com-
 laughter' plain of extreme fatigue', Ilk 'il'íl = 'i'íl 'whimper']
- híli 'envy' [< MI hiri (WZ) 'spite, malice' < PHN *qíGi (BDWZ) 'en-
 managhíli / hílin vy, jealousy', Ceb panígi 'feel jealous']
- hílig 'inclination; [PHF *SiliG (CDLPYZ) 'lean(ing)', Ak1 hílig 'fond of,
 leaning; talent' inclined to', Paiwan masili 'be leaning, off balance']
 hílig (st.adj) 'inclined, leaning'
 humílig 'to lean, be at an incline; (fig) relax (by inclining head)'
 mahílig (adj) 'talented, having an inclination (for)'

- híling 'request, petition'
humíling / hilingín 'ask-for, request'
- hílis 'cut, portion'
hilísín (v)
hílis (ext) 'passing the violin arc over the strings'
hilís (st.adj) 'slanting, oblique, diagonal'
- hílo (1) 'vertigo, dizziness'
hiló (st.adj) 'dizzy; confused'
hilúhin (v) 'to make (x) dizzy'
mahílo (st.v) 'to become dizzy'
mahiluhín 'easily made dizzy'
- + hílo (2) 'thread'
- hílod 'scrub(bing) (of skin)'
maghílod / hilúran (v)
panghílod 'pumice stone; sponge/cloth (used for scrubbing)'
- hílom 'closing-up; healing (wound); nightfall'
- hílot 'massage; midwife'
maghílot / hilútin (v)
- hilúna 'lullaby'
ipaghilúna (v)
- himámat 'removal of small weeds'
- híman 'diffidence (of action)'
- hímas 'pet, caress'
himásín (v)
- hímat 'overcarefulness'
mahímat (adj)
- himáy 'shelling, paring; separating (meat from bone/shell)'
maghimáy / himayín (v)
- hímig 'humidity; sight water'
- himíl 'doodling; idle tapping of fingers'
- [PCP *hilín (Z) 'look-for', Ceb hilín 'examine', S-L hilín 'peep, peer', Tsg hi:n 'look-around'; note also WBM ilín-2 'examine', Han hilín 'look-at' (pos PSP/or/ if Jv elen 'ponder, recall' is connected, then PHN (D))]
- [< MI hirís (Z) 'slice, slit' < PHN *qiGís (DPYZ) 'to cut, slice-fine'; cf: WBM igís 'threaten to stab']
- [PHN *hílu (BLPZ) 'poison(ed)', Ceb, S-L hilú, WBM hílu, Tboli mílu 'poison', Ib ilan-ílu [poison-fruit]]
- [Sp hílo (HZ) 'thread; fine yarn; string; filament']
- [PPH *hí+lud (LZ) 'scrub (skin to remove dirt)', Bon ílud, Sbl ílur, Hil hílud-hílud]
- [PCP *hi+lum (FLZ) 'silence; close-up', Ceb hílum 'for a court case to peter out'; cf: Tg líhim]
- [PPH *hílut (LPRXZ) 'massage', Akl, Bik, Ceb, Han hílut, WBM hílut, Bon, Ilk, Kpm ílut]
- [PHN *hilun (PZ) 'lie down with a child' + -a' [suffix: denoting instrument to thing used (as in Mar)] (Z); cf: In elon 'lie down with a child to induce sleep']
- [Cph himámat (Z) 'attend to'; cf: Ceb himámat 'meet one who is arriving and pay him attention'; pos related to Tg hímat < MI < Arabic]
- [PSP *híman (Z) 'to equip, prepare', Ceb híman 'tools, utensils; process, make ready (for a purpose)', WBM híman 'an item used for a specific purpose']
- [PPH *hímas (Z) 'to pet; cherish', Akl hímas 'pet', Ilk ímas 'to relish, enjoy']
- [< MI hemat (W) 'solicitude; care' < Arabic himma (J) 'concern', himmat (W) 'be worried']
- [PHF *Sěmáy (CZ) 'rice', Ceb humáy (generic), Hil humáy, Ibg ěmá (shelled, but unhusked; plant), MI imai, Tigwa hemey, Pazeh sumay (cooked); Tg appears to have specified one meaning ("shelling to get at the kernel") but then broadened it for vegetables (peas, corn), meat, seafood, etc. (Z)]
- [PSP *hemeG (Z) 'wet', Aborlan ma'emeg, Kal demel]
- [PCP *himil (Z) 'fiddle (with hands)', Ceb hímil 'to touch with hands']

- himláy 'lying down (rest/sleep)' [PSP *himeley (Z) 'to rest', WBM himeley 'rest, cease an activity for a while'; Tg hímay 'rest after work, relax' may also be derived from this etymon (Z)]
 humimláy / himlayan
 himláyan 'bed; place to lie down'
- hímo' 'annoint (with oil)' [pos PSP *hímu' (Z) 'make, do', AkI hímu', Ceb hímu('), Mamanwa himu', Msk imu', WBM himu, Blaan imo']
- hímok 'entice(ment)' [PCP *hemuk (Z) 'adapt(able); cajole'; Ceb húmuk 'adaptable, easily to lead/influence'; contrast PCP *hemek (Z) 'soft', see Tg imík, tahímik; note also: AkI mahúmuk it ilún, Ceb mahúmuk ug ilún 'easily influenced; fickle']
 himúkin (v)
 mahímok 'easily enticed'
- hímod 'licking/lapping' [PCP *hemud (Z) 'moisten', Ceb humúd 'wet']
 himúrin (v)
- hímol 'preserve by salting' [PCP *hemul (Z) 'preserve', Ceb húmul 'soak, steep; pack in ice for preservation']
 himúlin (v)
 hinímol 'salted (fish/meat)'
- himpít 'perfect(ion)' [PCP *hinpit (PZ) 'complete(ly)', Ceb, S-L hínpit]
 mahimpít 'perfect, exact'
- hin[CV]- [prefix] [PCP *hin+CV- [prefix on finger-names] (Z)]
 hinlalakí 'thumb' [See: Tg lakí < *hin+da+dakál]
 hinlaláto' 'middle finger' [See: Tg dáto' < *hin+da+dátu']
 hintutúro' 'index finger' [See: Tg túro' < *hin+tu+tuđuq; AkI hintutúru']
- hína' 'weak, slow, dull, low' [< MI hina (W) 'mean, humble' < Skt hīna (I) 'vile', either a widespread loan /or/ pos PSP *hína' (LSXZ) 'reduce, decrease', Bik ina' 'reduce, subtract', Proto-Minahasan (S) *ina' 'reduce, decrease']
 humína' / hinaán (v)
 mahína' (adj)
- hínang 'solder' [PSP *hínanj (LZ) 'to make', Tsg, Mamanwa hinanj, Subanon moginanj, Msk inanj 'make', note also: Buhi-Bk inánj, Kal inanj 'sweat']
 maghínang / hinángin
 manghihínang 'welder'
- hínas (1) 'lustre' [PCP *hínas (PZ) 'to clean', Ceb hínas 'clear an area by burning', S-L hínas 'clean, polish'; see Tg hínis]
 (2) 'ointment'
 mahínas 'lustrous (as gold)'
- hináw 'washing (of hands/feet)' [PHF *Sěnáw / *Sínáw (ACLTYZ) 'wash-up', Bik hanáw, Ceb hunáw, Paiwan senaw / Ceb hináw, Ilk innáw, Bunun masinaw, Thao ši:ná:wán]
 maghináw / hinawán
 hináwan 'wash-bowl'
- hínay 'slow(ness)' [PCP *hí+nay (PZ) 'slow; weak', AkI, Ceb hínay, Tsg hinay 'slow', Kamayo mahínay 'weak']
 mahínay (adj)
- hindí' 'no, not' [PPH *hen+dí' (LPRVXZ) 'not', AkI indi' 'no, not', Png andí, Ibaloi enči 'none']
 pahindí' 'refusal'
 magkáhindían 'to end in disagreement'
 magpahindí' / pahindían 'to say "no" to (x)'
- hindót 'movement as in intercourse' [PHN *henzut (PZ) 'jerking-motion', MI ěnjot 'move with a jerk', also MI ěnjut 'to draw oneself up slowly (as a gymnast on a bar)']
 hindútan 'coitus'
- hinébra 'gin' [Sp ginebra (HP) 'gin (liquor)']
- hinhín 'demure(ness)' [PCP *hinhin (Z) 'ideal', S-L hinhin 'ideal, perfect']
 mahinhín 'modest, demure'

hínis 'lustre (of gold)'	[PCP *hí+nis (Z) 'clean; polish', Ceb hínis 'polish', S-L hínis 'clean (adj+v)']
hinóg 'ripe' mahinóg (st.v) páhinugin 'fruit that need to be kept in order to ripen'	[PPH *hinúG (LPRZ) 'ripe', Bik, Ceb hinúg, Itb hinuy]
hintáy 'wait!' hantáy = intáy maghintáy / hintayín hintáyan 'waiting- place'	[< MI hintai (Z) 'peer, watch secretly (such as a cat watching its prey)'; pos confused with MI hēnti (Z) 'come to a stop; take a rest' < PAN *qenti (AY) 'stop', Tongan 'otsi 'to end', Pawan qetsi 'to kill'; see also Tg antáy < PHN *hantey (DZ) (not *antey as on p.17)]
hintó' 'stop!' humintó' / hintuán hintuán 'stopping- place'	[PSP *hentu' (SZ) 'stop; wait', Tonseá (Minahasa) ento' 'stop; wait; live (in a place)', Bare'e onto' 'stop, rest' (pos PHN)]
hingá 'breath(ing)' humingá 'breathe' hiningá 'breath' magpahingá (fig) 'to rest, relax; cease or suspend action'	[PHN *heŋaq (B) 'breathe', MI ěŋah 'pant, breathe heavily' (the loss of -q in Tg is problematic) /or/ pos PCP *hinał, see Tg hínał (Z)]
híngal 'gasp(ing)' humíngal 'to pant'	[PCP *hinał (PZ) 'to pant', Ceb hínał-2; note that Tg hinał may be derived from derivatives of this form, e.g., *hinał-án > hinh-án (with sporadic change of *l > Ø, with subsequent [h] introduced, as on báhay < *baláy)]
hingáw 'stupor (after being drunk); feverish'	[PCP *hinaw (PZ) 'drunk', Butuan, Pandan-Bk hínaw 'drunk', Bik hínaw 'recover from being drunk']
hingí' 'request(ed)' humingí' / hingín (v) pahingí' 'please' magpahingí' 'acquiesce; give in'	[pos PSP *hinyu' (Z) < *hiN- + *ayu' (also *haN-), see Akl, Hil hinyu', Ceb, WBM hanyu', if there has been a Kpm-like development of *-uy / *-yu' > -i' /or/ PCP *hijí', Ceb hijí' 'ask for' (slang), hijí'-2 'whimper in asking' (although Ceb may be < Tg)(Z)]
hipá' 'reduction (in swelling)'	[PCP *hepá' (C) 'cause swelling to go down; subside', Akl hupá' 'subside, go down'; see also Tg hupá']
hípag 'sister-in-law'	[PMP *hípaG (DLPSYZ) 'sister/brother-in-law', Akl, Bik hípag, Ilk ípag, Ib, MI ipar, Saa ihe; probably fig of PAN *Sí(m)paG (ADTZ) 'other side', Toba-Batak ipar, Saaroa isipare 'opposite-shore', Ngadju-Dayak dimpah 'be on the other side of a river'; not Ch (P)]
hiphíp (1) 'sip'	[< Sbl hiphíp (Z) 'suck, sip'; cf: Tg sipsíp]
hiphíp (2) 'bribe'	[CPh *hiphip (P) 'bribe', Ceb híhip]
hipnó 'faithful-copy' hipnuán (v)	[pos fig use of PCP *hi+p(e)núq (Z) 'fill to the brim', Akl hípnu', Bik hipnú']
hipnósis 'hypnosis'	[Eng hypnosis]
hipnotísmo 'hypnotism' maghipnotísmo / hipnotismuhín (v) 'to hypnotize'	[Sp hipnotismo (HP) 'hypnotism'; cf: Sp hipnotizar (H) 'to hypnotize']
hípo' 'touch(ing)' humípo' / hipuín (v)	[PHF *Sipu' (Z) 'to touch, feel', Pawan smasipu 'to hunt for in darkness', sarasipusipu 'to feel']

- hípon [shrimp: medium sized] [PHN *hí(m)+pun (BCFLPVZ) [small shrimp/fish], Akl, Ceb hípun, Itb hipun 'shrimp', Ilk ípon [small fish], Ib impun [fry/small-fish]; the name probably refers to their gathering in large shoals/schools; see Tg ípon]
- maghípon 'eat shrimp'
paláhipúnan 'shrimp-pond'
- hirám 'borrow(ed)'
humirám / hiramín (v)
magpahirám /
ipahirám 'lend'
manghihirám 'borrower'
kahíramang-sukláy (idm) 'intimate friend'(f, lit: "borrowing/lending combs")
- hírang 'main choice; appointee; lover, darling'
humírang / hirágin 'to choose or appoint (x)'
- hírap 'hardship, suffering, poverty'
hiráp (st.adj)
humírap 'become difficult'
maghírap 'encounter difficulty; become poor' (passive: hirápin)
mahírap (adj) 'difficult, hard to do'
- híraw [white rooster with green trim] [$<$ Ml hijau (WZ) 'green, blue' (the predominant colors of the jungle and the sea)]
hírawlingá [rooster with multi-colored feathers] [See Tg língá]
- hírin 'choking (on food)'
mahírinán (st.v) [probably *hi- + PCP *delén (PZ) 'choke on food', Ceb, Hil dulun, Akl hadúnlan; not PHN *heden (D) 'squeeze-out' (also rejected by Dahl and Dyen)]
- hirís 'slanting'
ihirís 'to slant' [pos $<$ Ml hiris (PZ) 'slice; slit'; cf: Tg hílis]
- híso' 'cleaning teeth (by rubbing)'
maghíso' / hisúan (v)
panghíso' 'areca-nut "toothbrush"' [PPH *hísu' (LPZ) 'cleanse (using byproducts of nature)', Ilk íso, is'iso'án 'to wipe, clean by rubbing', WBM isu' 'leaves used for wiping after defecation', S-L hísu' 'shampoo the hair with coconut milk', Ceb hísu' 'to apply an oily substance to hair', Bik hísu' 'rub-stone']
- híta' 'thigh' [PSP *hítaq (CLVXZ) 'groin', Akl, Bik, Han híta', Kal itak, Tsg hita']
- hítad 'stretching oneself (on sofa)'
hítad 'stretching oneself (on sofa)'
hitád 'flirtatious (f)' is related by extension of meaning, "a woman who stretches herself out"
- hitám 'black lead' [$<$ Ml hitam (PZ) 'black'; cf: Tg itím]
- hithít 'sucking-in, inhaling; smoking'
hitít
humitít / hititín 'to smoke' [PCP *hit+hit (Z) 'inhale', Akl, Hil híthit]
- hító' [catfish] [PCP *hítu' (LP) Clarias batrachus, Akl, Bik hítu']
- hitsó 'betel-chew (fully prepared)'
maghitsó 'to chew betel' [Sp hecho (Z) 'done, made' (past participle of hacer); not Ch hotitso [nut yielding sticky substance] (M)]

- hitsúra** 'appearance, [Sp **hechura** (HP) 'make; shape, cut; workmanship']
itsúra form, figure'
 hitsúra lang (exp) 'how ugly!'
 may hitsúra 'good looking'
- híwa'** 'cut, incision; [PPH *hiwa' (LPSXZ) 'cut, slice', Ceb, S-L híwa', Kpm, Sbl íwa', Ilk íwa]
 slice; wound'
 maghíwa' / hiwáin (v)
- hiwág 'dismembered' [pos PCP *hiwag (Z) 'slit'; cf: Gubat (Sorsogon dialect of S-L) híwag 'mouth']
 hiwagín (v)
 hiwág-hiwág 'cut into many pieces'
- hiwás (1) 'slanting, [PPH *hiwas (Z) 'move to the side', Virac-Bk hiwás 'to move', Ilk íwas 'to move from side to side; rove']
 nakahiwás 'biased'
- hiwás (2) [moonfish] [PCP *hewás (Z) [fish]; cf: Ceb huwás [catfish]]
- hiwíd 'out of line, [pos PCP *híwed (Z) 'stretch', Kinaray'a híwed, Ceb híwid 'to stretch'; accent in Tg indicates a stative from, "stretched" → "awry"]
 awry'
- hiyá' 'shame; face; [PSP *heyáq (CLRYZ) 'shame', Ak1, Hil huyá', Ka1 eyak, Tboli méyak, Aborlan eya', Mongondow oya' < PAN *masiaq (BZ) 'ashamed', Kanowit mia', Arosi masa, Paiwan masiaq]
 embarrassment'
 mahiyá' (st.v)
 mahiyáin 'shy'
 manghiyá' / hiyáin 'to embarrass'
 makahiyá' *Mimosa pudica* [touch-me-not plant]
 pagbigyáng-hiyá' (= magbigáy-hiyá') 'to show respect to/for (x)'
- hiyád 'with stomach/ [PHF *SiaD (Z) 'adjust posture'; cf: Paiwan smiaz 'to shift something upward (as pack on one's back)']
 chest arched
 forward'
- hiyáng 'compatible, [pos < In hian 'stately, beautiful, splendid' (Z);
 suited' but cf: Ml hian, yan 'god-like; divinity']
 mahiyangán (st.v) 'to agree with (such as medicine, foods)'
- hiyás 'gem(stone)' [
 hiyasan 'adorn' < Ml hias (Z) 'embellishment, finery' /or/ PHN *hias (DLNPY) 'decoration(s)', old-Jv pahyas; not Sp joya(s) (HP) 'jewel, piece of jewelry', see Tg hōya]
- hiyáw '(victory) yell' [PCP *he(g)yaw (Z) 'scream'; cf: Kuyonon egyaw]
 humiyáw / hiyawán (v)
- hiyó' [small shark] [
 hubád 'naked (from [PSP *hubad (LPSZ) 'untie, unravel', Ak1, Hil húbad, Tsg hubad, Msk, Tonsawan (Minahasa) ubad]
 the waist up)'
 maghubád / hubarín = hubdín 'to undress, take (x) off'
- hubó' 'naked (from [PCP *húbu' (LPZ) 'undress' / *hubú' (st) 'naked',
 the waist down)'
 Ceb, S-L húbu' 'undress, strip' / hubú' 'naked']
 maghubó' / hubúin 'to undress from the waist down; remove pants/panties'
 hubút-hubád 'completely naked' [Cf: Tg hubád]
 maghubút-hubád 'to take off all of one's clothing, strip completely'
- hukág 'empty, hollow' [Cf: Tg hunkág]
- húkay 'excavation' [PHN *hukay (DLPXZ) 'dig-up', Ak1 húkay, Toba-Batak uhe 'excavate', Malagasy uhi 'dig-up', Ilk ukáy 'to
 maghúkay / hukáyin 'dig' loosen the earth of seedbeds']
 húkay (fig) 'grave'

- hukbó 'military forces' [Ch hok 'conquer' + bu 'militia' (MG)]
 hukbóng-káti 'army'
 hukbóng-dágat 'navy'
- hukhók 'boneless, seedless' [pos PCP *hukhuk (Z) 'get (x out of)', Ceb húkhuk 'get money/valuables from someone for nothing in return'; pos also AkI, Ceb húkhuk 'eat greedily']
 maghukhók / 'remove seeds, bones, spines, etc.'
 hukhukán
- huklób 'voodoo' [PCP *huklub (Z) 'black-magic (using doll)', Ceb húklub
 manghuhuklób 'bewitcher' 'to put under spell', Bik huklúb 'witch-doctor']
 nahuklubán (st.v) 'fall under a voodoo spell'
- hukóm 'judge' [< MI hukum (W) 'decree' < Arabic hukm (J) 'law',
 húkuman 'court' hukum (W) 'pass judgment']
 hukumán 'to hear (a case) in court'
- hudhód 'rubbing off (dirt from skin)' [PPH *hudhud (Z) 'remove', Ceb húdhud 'scrape/chip-off, uproot', Ilk ud'úd 'to haggle, bargain', WBM hudhud 'pull (x) down from overhead']
- Hudífo 'Jew(ish)' [Sp Judío (HP) 'Jew, Jewish']
 Hudíyo
- húgas 'wash(ing)' [PHF *SúGas (DLPRTVXZ) 'wash', AkI, Bik, Ceb húgas, Ifg úlah, Sbl úyas, Saaroa taraaurase 'wash, rinse', Malagasy uza 'wash some part of one's body', MI huras 'besprinkle']
 maghúgas / hugasan
 hugasan 'tub, basin'
- húgong 'buzz, drone' [PMP *huGug (BLZ) [sound: drone, rumble], AkI hugúg-2 'rumors', Samoa uu 'thundering, rumbling, buzzing', Motu uru 'deep groaning; heavy breathing (near death)']
 humugong (v)
- húgos 'letting down (of rope/cable)' [PCP *húgus (PZ) 'to lower', Ceb húgus 'raise or lower with a pulley', S-L húgus 'to bury', AkI húgus 'fall in great quantity']
 maghúgos / ihugos (v)
- húgot 'pulling out (of container)' [PHN *huGut (CLZ) 'pull/draw-out', Ceb, S-L húgut 'to pull-out, draw', MI (h)urut 'massage (by clasping a sinew and drawing the hand along it, pressing and feeling); to remove grain (from stalk by similar method)']
 hugútin (v) 'draw, select'
- hugpóng 'junction; addition' [PCP *hugpun (Z) 'unite, put/join-together', AkI, Ceb húgpun 'unite, bunch-together', S-L hugpun 'bouquet']
 hugpungán (v) 'to add/weld another length (on to x)'
 nakahugpóng (adj) 'joined, attached'
- huhó 'falling from a container (with a hole/break)' [PCP *hu'hu' (LPZ) 'fall-off; come loose', AkI hú'hu' 'come loose and fall down (as trousers with a broken zipper)', Ceb hu'hu' 'empty a container of its contents']
- húla 'conjecture; prediction' [PCP *húla (PZ) 'predict', Bik húla, Kpm úla; pos also AkI hulá 'premature, immature'; note that Tg has acquired a secondary final glottal stop]
 manghúla 'predict'
 humúla / huláan 'to guess'
 manghuhúla 'fortune-teller'
- húlas 'melting; ooze' [PSP *húlas (CLZ) 'sweat', AkI húlas, Han húlas, Ceb balhas, Mongondow ulat, Gorontalo wulató]
 humúlas 'to melt'
- húlaw 'stop (raining)' [PCP *húraw (CLPZ) 'stop (raining)', Bik, Han, S-L húraw, AkI húlaw; Ceb huláw, húlaw 'drought']
 humúlaw (v)

hulhól 'yelp, bark' humulhól (v)	[PCP *hul+hul (PZ) 'bark (of dog)', Ceb húlul; see also: Tg kahól, tahól]
húli 'catch(ing), arrest(ing)' humúli / hulíhin (v) huling-gintó 'retrieved gold of low karat'	[pos Tg INV; no etymology apparent, unless somehow connected with Tg hulí "the one left behind" (Z)]
húli 'senile' mahúli (st.v)	[*ha- (prefix) + *uliq 'return', with reduction of the diphthong (Z); see: Tg uliánin]
hulí 'late, tardy; last; behind' mahulí (st.v) manghulí 'to end up last (in race/competition)' hulihan 'posterior, position behind; balance of account'	[PMP *uDehí (BCDLPYZ) 'late; behind', Akl ulíhi, S-L úrhi, Bik hurí, Ilk údi, Bon uddí 'late', Ml uri 'after-birth', Jv udi 'posterior', Samoa muli 'back-part']
+ húlid 'sleep-together' maghúlid (v)	[PHF *Sulij (Z) 'sleep-with (x)', Akl, S-L húlid, Tsg, WBM hulid, Paiwan sulid, Aborlan ulid]
húlip 'replace (plant that did not grow)'	[PPH *húlip (PZ) 'patch; replace', S-L húrip 'patch (roof)', Ilk úlip 'mend, patch', Ceb húlip 'fill in for, cover'; distinct from PAN *quDip 'alive', the base in Tg alípin]
hulmá 'molded shape' maghulmá / hulmahín 'to mold' hulmádo 'molded' hulmáhan 'mold, cast'	[Sp horma (HP) 'form, mold, block (for shaping a hat)']
húlo ' (true) source (of stream); upper-part (of town); logical deduction' huluín (v) 'to rationalize'	[< Ml hulo (WZ) 'head; upper-part; source'; cf: Tg úlo]
húlog 'fall(ing) mahúlog 'to fall' hulóg 'fallen; failed' out (rope)' maghúlog / ihúlog 'to drop' kahulugán 'meaning; interpretation; version' húlog (fig) 'failure (in exam); instalment-payment; substance, ingredient' [note some 20 extended meanings in Panganiban (pages 524f)]	[PMP *húluG (DLNVXYZ) 'fall; drop', Akl húlug, Bik, Ceb húlug, Samoa ulu 'fall', Ml hulur 'let-go, pay out (rope)']
húlom 'soak, drench' ihúlom (v)	[PCP *húrum (Z) 'soak', S-L húrum, Ceb húlum]
Húlyo 'July'	[Sp julio (HP) 'July']
hom 'home'	[Eng home; especially in the sense of "home" in baseball]
humá 'utter (a word)' di-makahumá 'speech- less; unable to speak'	[PCP *huma (Z) 'make a sound'; Akl huma 'moo (cow)', Kalagan umá 'howl (dog)']
humáí 'speak with a nasal/twang'	[PNP *humel (LZ) 'speech defect', Ilk úmel 'dumb, mute', Kpm umáí 'slack-jawed, gaping']
humábá [spiced pork/ chicken dish]	[Hok hon 'saucy' + baq 'meat' (G; M cites Ch hun 'to steam' + bah 'meat', but G's is more probable)]
humbák 'furrow of large waves'	[PHN *humbak (DYZ) 'wave, swell', Akl, Hil húmbak, Han umbák, Ib umbak, Ml ombak]

humhóm 'unable to speak clearly'	[PCP *humhum (Z) 'with the mouth full (of food)', Ceb, S-L húmhum 'stuff the mouth with food']
húmog 'cool(ness of evenings)'	[PSP *he+muG (Z) 'moist (with dew)', S-L húmug 'to wet, soak', WBM dehemug 'dew'; see Tg hamóg]
homosekswál 'homosexual'	[Sp homosexual (HP) / Eng homosexual]
humpáy 'pause, cease'	[PPH *humpay (PZ) 'relief, let-up', Ceb húmpay 'assuage, relieve; let-up', Ilk ma'ópay 'to lose interest, become tepid or less ardent (emotions)']
walang-humpáy 'ceaseless, pauseless'	
homrán 'home run'	[Eng home run (baseball term)]
hómwork 'homework'	[Eng homework]
húni 'chirp, hoot' (animal sounds)	[PHF *Súni (CDLPSTZ) [sound: of birds], Akl, S-L húni 'bird-song', Itb humuni 'to crow', Ami suni 'sound', Pazeh muhuni 'to chirp']
humúni (v)	
hunos 'share (of crop); peel, molt'	[PAN *SuNus (ABDNPYZ) 'pull/fall-out', Ceb húnus 'drawer', Akl húnus 'pull-out, draw (gun)', Ml hunus 'un-sheath, draw-off', Tonga unuhi, Ami sołoc 'pull, draw']
maghúnos (v)	
húnta 'board, council; conversation'	[Sp junta (HP) 'meeting, conference; board, council'; Sp juntar (Z) 'to join, unite, connect; assemble']
maghunta / huntahín 'to converse (with x)'	
Húnyo 'June'	[Sp Junio (HP) 'June']
hungkág 'hollow, empty; concave'	[PCP *hungkag (Z) 'empty', Ceb húnkag 'feel or look empty'; Akl hunág 'roomy, loose']
hungkóy 'bellows (for winnowing)'	[Ch hon 'wind, air' + kui 'chest, chamber' (M6)]
hungót 'coconut-shell dipper'	[PCP *hunjut (PZ) 'coconut-shell utensil', Akl, Ceb, Hil, S-L hújut]
hupá' 'reduction (in bulge/volume)'	[PCP *hu(1)pa' (PZ) 'reduce, subside', Akl hupá' 'subside, go-down', Ceb húlpa' 'for a surface to lower'; doublet of PCP *hepá', see Tg hipá']
humupá' (v)	
húpaw 'money-belt'	[Ch ho / hau + pau / pao 'pouch; girdling-bag', note Mandarin ho-pao 'pouch' (M)]
hópya' [sweet bean cake]	[Hok ho 'good' + pia 'pastry' (GM)]
hupyák 'hollowed-out, depressed'	[PCP *hupyak (PZ) 'sunken', Ceb húpyak; pos reanalysis of PPH *ha-lupyak (as if *<a1> infix), see Png alupyák, Ceb lúpyak]
húra 'taking oath' <um>	[Sp jurar (HP) 'to swear, take an oath; curse']
hurádo (1) 'sworn (in)'	[Sp jurado (HP) 'sworn; jury; juror, juryman']
(2) 'board of judges (in contest or competition)'	
huramentádo 'amuck, crazy'	[Sp juramentar, -ado (past participle) (HP) 'to take an oath, be sworn in'; related to secondary meaning of jurar 'to curse' (Z)]
+ hormíga 'ant'	[Sp hormiga (-s plural) (Z) 'ant' (used in several CPh languages)]
+ hormígas	
hurnál 'daily wages; instalment payment; journal book, journal entry'	[Sp jornal (HP) 'day's wages; bookkeeping journal']

- hurnó 'oven; kiln' [Sp horno (HP) 'furnace; oven; kiln']
 maghurnó / ihurnó 'to bake; put in a kiln or oven'
- húsay 'order(liness); skill; expert' [PSP *húsay (LZ) 'organize; settle', Ceb, S-L húsay 'orderly', WBM husey 'to judge, settle a case', Tsg mahúsay (adj) husay 'disentangle, unravel', Han húsay 'caress, pet']
 maghúsay / husáyin 'to put into order, organize'
- husgá 'to judge' [Sp juzgar (HP) 'to judge, deliberate']
 maghusga / husgahán
- husgádo 'court of justice' [Sp juzgado (HP) 'court, tribunal']
- hushós 'slip down' [PCP *hus+hus (PZ) 'slip down', Ceb, S-L húshus 'slip down', Akl húshus 'miscarriage, abortion']
- húsi [pineapple fabric] [Hok ho 'good, rich' + se 'cotton yarn' (G; M gives Ch ho 'interweave, entwine, braid + se)]
- husó' 'fallen/slipped downward (but still attached)' [PCP *huslu' (L) /or/ PCP *husú' (LZ) 'slip-off', S-L husú', Ceb husú' 'come loose', húslu' 'come-off']
- hustísyá 'justice' [Sp justicia (HP) 'justice; court of justice; police']
- hustó 'sufficient; enough; exact; just, fair-dealing; correct; exact fit' [Sp justo (HP) 'just, pious; exact; correct; tight']
 maghustó / hustuhín 'to complete, make sufficient, be/make enough'
- hóta [folk dance] [Sp jota (HP) 'Aragonese and Valencian dance/music']
- hotél 'hotel' [Sp hotel (HP) / Eng hotel]
- huthót 'suction, sucking; (fig) profiteering' [PCP *huthut (LPZ) 'suck; inhale; (fig) swindle'; Ceb húthut 'eat fast with slurping sound; exhaust someone's wealth', S-L húthut 'to cajole, cheat']
 manghuhuthót 'profiteer'
- hotótay [Cantonese stew] [Ch ho 'good' + to 'reach' + tai 'lees, dregs', literally "good to the last drop" (M)]
- huwád 'imitation; fake' [PPH *huád (CLPZ) 'imitate; copy', Akl huwád, Ilk wad]
 humuwád / huwarán 'to copy, imitate'
 huwáran 'mold; pattern'
- huwág 'don't!' [pos Tg INV]
- huwáho [rice-straw whistle] [P says Ch, but no attestation in G or M; note Ilk owá'o 'to blow a rice culm']
- Huwaná 'Filipino (reference by Ch)' [Hok huan 'foreign' + a 'son' (G)]
- huwáso(') 'slipshod; careless' [Sp huaso = guaso (Z) 'peasant; half-breed; rustic', mainly in Mex or American Spanish]
- huwáyo 'soldering-metal' [Ch hoa(n) 'to solder' + ioh 'material for soldering', e.g., Mandarin han-yao 'solder' (M)]
- Huwébes 'Thursday' [Sp jueves (HP) 'Thursday']
- huwés 'judge' [Sp juez (HP) 'judge; juror, member of a jury']
 huwés-de-pas 'justice of the peace'

huwéteng	[number-pairing gambling game]	[Hok hue 'flower' + tn 'space' (G; while M gives Ch hoe 'flower' + tn 'pawn, bet']
maghuwéteng	'to gamble at	"Chinese 37"
maghuhuwéteng	'gambler at	"Chinese 37"
huwípe	'torch,	[Hok hue 'fire' + pe 'bundle' (GM)]
huwépe	flambeau'	
huwísyo	'court-trial; sentence; (common) sense'	[Sp juicio (HP) 'judgment; trial; wisdom, opinion; sense']
huwisyósa (f)	'sensible,	[Sp juicioso, -a (HP) 'judicious, wise, sensible']
huwisyóso (m)	judicious'	
hoy	'hey!'	[PPH *huy [interjection: calling one's attention] (Z), Akl, Ceb huy, Ilk uy; although this is a "vocal ges- ture", it is possibly a legitimate reconstruction; however, note Sp he and oye (intj)]
hóya	'gem(stone)'	[Sp joya (HP) 'jewel, piece of jewelry' (-s plural)]
hoyas		
hóyan (in expression)		[PCP *húyan (Z) 'weakness', Ceb húyan 'shaky, weak', S-L húyan 'supine', huyán 'lie on one's back', Akl húyan 'shake, rattle']
waláng-hóyang	'eternal'	
húyong	'hunger'	[pos PHN *huyon (BZ) 'shake, sway, stagger', Akl huyon 'shake, rattle', WBM huyon 'shake back and forth', MI huyon 'rock, reel, sway', with the seman- tic development "to shake from hunger"]