

7. A glossary of Austronesian reconstructions

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Introduction

This glossary contains some 1650 reconstructions for high-order Austronesian proto languages, supplied from his data base by R. David Zorc, and an English finder list to the reconstructions. These reconstructions are provided here for readers' reference and to give an indication of how far the task of reconstruction had progressed at the time of publication. The task of reconstruction, at least for a large language family, is never complete, as new data are always leading to refinements. Hence the reconstructions here represent Zorc's current understanding, contained in a data base which is continually updated, and entail certain conventions which encapsulate unanswered questions. These are discussed below.

Zorc (pers. comm.) points out that, although the shapes of the reconstructions are generally his own, they owe much to the scholarly research of Robert A. Blust and others.

Each reconstruction is labelled either PAN, PMP, PHF or PHN. PAN and PMP are Proto Austronesian and Proto Malayo-Polynesian respectively, as discussed in Chapters 2 and 3 and shown in Figure 1. PHF and PHN stand for 'Proto Hesperonesian-Formosan' and 'Proto Hesperonesian', cover terms used by Zorc to indicate that the proto etymon is reflected in a narrower range of languages than PAN and PMP. Items labelled PHF are reflected in Formosan and Western Malayo-Polynesian languages, those labelled PHN only in Western Malayo-Polynesian languages. In the terms of Figure 1, items labelled PHF and PHN are reconstructible for Proto Austronesian and Proto Malayo-Polynesian respectively, but had been lost in Proto Central/Eastern Malayo-Polynesian. However, the labels capture this narrower distribution of reflexes and respect the hypotheses of those Austronesian scholars who do not accept Blust's subgrouping hypothesis and who hold that (a) the Western Malayo-Polynesian languages constitute a genetic subgroup, and (b) that this grouping and the Formosan languages form an exclusive higher-order subgroup.

A question mark against a label generally indicates that reflexes of the item are not sufficiently well distributed in daughter languages for the level (PAN, PMP etc) to be assigned with certainty.

This glossary contains a selection of reconstructions for the highest-order proto languages of the Austronesian language family. Other reconstructions for PAN and PMP, as well as reconstructions for Proto Central/Eastern Malayo-Polynesian, Proto Eastern Malayo-Polynesian and Proto Oceanic are to be found in Blust's publications, especially Blust (1980a, 1984a, 1986a). Wurm and Wilson (1975) is a compendium of reconstructions by a large number of scholars for proto languages at all levels within the Austronesian family. Since 1975 a number of collections of reconstructions have appeared for proto languages of lower orders than PAN and PMP, many of which are referred to in Chapter 3.

The reconstructions in the glossary are presented in a single orthography, a modified version of the system devised by Dyen (Table 2, p. 54). Zorc retains all Dyen's symbols except *T*, *D*, *X*, *x*, and the subscripts to *s*. Retention of *c*, *z*, and *ñ* reflects the fact that some scholars reconstruct these phonemes in PAN and PMP (see discussion in Chapter 3). Additionally Zorc uses subscripts to *d*: his unsubscripted *d* is roughly comparable with Dahl's *d*₁, his *d*₂ is close to Dyen's *D* (or less often Dahl's *d*₂), and his *d*₃ is approximately as reconstructed by Dahl. For the distinction between *h* and *H* the reader is referred to Zorc (1982).

Where the data permit their reconstruction, word accent (˘) and short vowels (◌̣) are indicated in accordance with the conventions discussed in Zorc (1978, 1983).

Parentheses indicate that the phoneme they contain is reflected in some but not all daughter-languages, whilst square brackets indicate that the phoneme they contain cannot be reconstructed with certainty. Empty square brackets indicate that a laryngeal phoneme (Zorc 1982) may be reconstructible, but its identity is uncertain.

A plus sign (+) without spaces on either side indicates that the following syllable is a monosyllabic root as defined by Zorc (1990) and discussed in Chapter 3. A hyphen (-) indicates a morpheme break. Two slashes are used to indicate the infix in **b/in/áHi*.

For the sake of alphabetisation, prefixes are shown *after* the item and are indicated either by a plus sign with a space on each side (e.g. **babáq + ma- = *ma-babáq*) or, where the prefix does not occur in all daughter-languages, by a slash (e.g. **dajam / ma- = *dajam* and **ma-dajam*). Where a slash and hyphen occur without a prefix, this indicates that the item is always reflected

with a prefix in daughter-languages, but that this prefix varies from language to language. Hence **buken* /- may be read as **-buen*.

The reconstructions are listed in normal alphabetical order, with the additions that the nasals are listed in the order *m, n, N, ñ, ŋ* and that where lower- and upper-case symbols represent a phonemic distinction, the lower-case symbol precedes the upper-case (e.g. *c* precedes *C*). The glottal stop (ʔ) and symbols in parentheses are ignored in alphabetisation.

The glosses also entail several conventions. Square brackets are used for two purposes: (i) where grammatical information is given; (ii) where reference is made to a related reconstruction. Grammatical information in the case of kin terms indicates whether the reconstructed form is used to **address** a relative or to **refer** to her or him. Abbreviations used in referring to related reconstructions are **alt**, pointing to an alternate reconstruction; **dbl**, pointing to a doublet (where two similar forms are both independently reconstructible); **dsj**, pointing to a disjunctive alternative (where the two forms are reconstructible only by allowing the overlap of cognate sets); **red**, pointing to the source of a reduced form; and **cf** inviting comparison with another reconstruction.

Reconstructions

PAN	*a	and, with
PHN	*a(m)bék	mat
PHN	*abu?	grandfather
PHN	*a+búg	dust
PHN	*a(m)buŋ	proud, haughty
PHN	*a(m)buqaŋ	beetle
PMP	*abus	ashes
PMP	*a(m)+but	weed, pluck, pull out
PAN	*a-(n)d ₂ ak	ascend, climb
PHF	*adaduq	long (object) [cf: *anaduq]
PMP	*ad ₂ amay	plant, <i>Pipturus argenteus</i>
PHF	*ǎduq	many
PHF	*a-eném	six
PAN	*-aH	[imperative suffix]
PMP	*aha?	see
PMP	*ájan	name
PMP	*aka	older sibling
PMP	*akaR	root [dbl: *wakaR]
PAN	*aki	grandfather
PAN	*akú	I; "EGO"
PMP	*alap	take, collect
PMP	*a+liR	flow [cf: *liR, *á+luR]
PHN	*aliten	firebrand [dbl: aluten]
PHN	*alub	put in or over a fire
PMP	*aluja	paddle; row [vb; dbl: paluja]
PMP	*aluŋ	shadow; shade
PHF	*á+luR	flow(ing); channel [cf. *luR, *a+liR]
PMP	*aluten	firebrand [dbl: aliten]
PAN	*ama	father, father's brother [reference]
PHN	*amá?	father [address]
PMP	*ama-en	uncle (father's brother)
PHN	*amáH	father [address]
PHN	*amáŋ	father [address]
PHN	*amaq	eat
PHN	*amaRa	tree sp.
PMP	*amáy	father [address]

PHN	* <i>am+bun</i>	dew; drizzle
PHF	* <i>?amin</i>	all (gone); to use up (all)
PHN?	* <i>am+pet</i>	check, staunch, stop the flow
PAN	* <i>anaduq</i>	long (of objects) [cf: * <i>adaduq</i>]
PMP	* <i>ánay</i>	termite
PMP	* <i>anduy</i>	ancestors
PMP	* <i>anipa</i>	large snake sp.
PMP	* <i>anúh</i>	whatchamacallit
PMP?	* <i>anús</i>	smoke; charred [cf: * <i>anu?us</i>]
PHN?	* <i>anu?us</i>	smoke, charred [cf: * <i>anús</i>]
PMP	* <i>añam</i>	plait, weave, braid (mat) [dbl: * <i>añem</i>]
PMP	* <i>añem</i>	plait, braid, weave (mat) [dbl: * <i>añam</i>]
PAN?	* <i>aNak</i>	child, offspring [alt: * <i>u-aNak</i> ; dbl: * <i>LaLak</i>]
PHN	* <i>aŋceŋ</i>	stench of sweaty armpits
PHN	* <i>aŋ+kub</i>	cover [dbl: * <i>Raŋkub</i> ; cf: * <i>kub</i>]
PMP	* <i>aŋ(e)lem</i>	stench
PHN	* <i>aŋsej</i>	stench of sweaty armpits
PMP	* <i>a(ŋ)súR</i>	fetch water
PMP	* <i>apa</i>	what?
PHN	* <i>apíd</i>	braid
PHN	* <i>apis</i>	rattan
PAN	* <i>a(m)pu</i>	ancestor; master
PMP	* <i>apu</i>	grandchild; grandparent
PMP	* <i>a(m)puŋ</i>	float
PHF	* <i>apuR</i>	betel-chew, quid [cf: * <i>qápuR</i>]
PMP	* <i>a(m)puy</i>	ancestor [address]
PHN	* <i>aRemaŋ</i>	marine-eel or fish sp.
PHN	* <i>aResam</i>	fern
PAN	* <i>ari</i>	come; let's go!
PHF	* <i>aRi</i>	come; let's go!
PMP	* <i>aRi + m-</i>	come
PHN	* <i>a+rud</i>	shave, scrape off
PAN	* <i>a+sa</i>	one
PHN	* <i>asih</i>	show off; pretend
PAN?	* <i>asu</i>	dog
PHN	* <i>asug</i>	transvestite shaman
PHN	* <i>asuntiŋ</i>	plant, <i>Cassia</i> sp.
PMP	* <i>atag</i>	intend, mean to do s.th.
PHN	* <i>átaj</i>	cross-beam; block, dam
PMP	* <i>atiŋ</i>	sweat, perspiration

PMP	* <i>a+tip</i>	pinch together
PHN	* <i>atis</i>	provoke a fight
PAN	* <i>aya</i>	father's sister
PHN	* <i>ayuŋ</i>	monkey
PHN	* <i>azuq</i>	term of address to males
PMP	* <i>b/in/áHi</i>	woman, female
PMP	* <i>ba-b(in)áHi</i>	woman, female
PAN	* <i>ba-báHi</i>	woman, female
PMP	* <i>babáq + i-</i>	below
PAN	* <i>babáq + ma-</i>	low, short (in height)
PHN	* <i>ba(t)bat</i>	belly of an animal, tripe
PHN	* <i>ba+baw</i>	rat, mouse [dbl: * <i>balabaw</i>]
PMP	* <i>babaw</i>	weed [vb]
PAN	* <i>bá+baw + i-</i>	above, on top of
PAN?	* <i>bábuy</i>	pig
PHN	* <i>ba+cak</i>	muddy, waterlogged (of ground)
PHN	* <i>bacuk</i>	hoe, chop up soil
PHF	* <i>baCaj</i>	millet sp. (e.g. sorghum)
PMP	* <i>bad,uk</i>	tinder, fungus on sugarpalm
PHN	* <i>bagahak</i>	fish sp.
PHN	* <i>bahál</i>	ferment(ed)
PMP	* <i>baháq</i>	flood
PHN?	* <i>baháR</i>	loincloth, g-string
PHN	* <i>bahu-an</i>	odor, stench
PMP	* <i>báhuq</i>	smell, odor
PAN	* <i>báHi</i>	woman, female
PAN	* <i>ba?i</i>	grandmother
PHN	* <i>baj</i>	disentangle
PHN	* <i>baj+baj</i>	disentangle
PHN	* <i>bakaka</i>	kingfisher
PHF	* <i>bakál</i>	pointed weapon
PMP	* <i>ba+kaq</i>	spread apart, split
PMP	* <i>ba(ŋ)+kas</i>	come loose, untied
PHN	* <i>bak+bak</i>	pound, beat
PMP	* <i>bakhaw</i>	mangrove tree, <i>Rhizophora</i>
PHN	* <i>bak[]lad</i>	fish trap
PHN	* <i>bakuku</i>	fish: sea-bream <i>Sparus berda</i>
PHN	* <i>bakul</i>	basket type
PHN	* <i>bakuŋ</i>	flowering plant, <i>Crinum asiaticum</i>
PMP	* <i>balabaw</i>	rat [cf: * <i>labaw</i>]

PHN	* <i>balanak</i>	fish: mullet
PHN	* <i>ba+laŋ</i>	spotted, striped
PHF	* <i>balanaʔ</i>	earthenware jar [cf: * <i>baŋaʔ</i>]
PMP	* <i>balar</i>	pale, albino
PHN	* <i>balat</i>	banana sp.
PHN	* <i>balá-(n)tik</i>	booby-trap
PHN	* <i>balaw</i>	timber tree, <i>Dipterocarpus</i>
PMP	* <i>baláy</i>	public building; meeting house
PHF	* <i>bales</i>	repay, revenge
PHN?	* <i>bali</i>	equal, equivalent
PMP	* <i>bali</i>	lie, deceive
PHF	* <i>balíja</i>	shuttle stick
PMP	* <i>baliji</i>	grass (sp?)
PAN	* <i>balík</i>	return; reverse; turn around
PAN	* <i>báliw</i>	change, exchange; pay (back)
PAN	* <i>baliw</i>	moiety
PHN	* <i>baliw</i>	punitive storm; hail storm
PMP	* <i>balu</i>	some, some more
PHN	* <i>bálu</i>	widow
PAN	* <i>baluj</i>	dove sp., pigeon
PHF	* <i>balukuʔ</i>	small basket
PHN	* <i>balulaŋ</i>	basket type; skin, hide
PHN	* <i>balun</i>	provisions
PMP	* <i>balutu</i>	canoe
PHF	* <i>baLituk</i>	gold (coin)
PMP	* <i>banáʔaR</i>	radiance, ray of light
PHF	* <i>banaw</i>	<i>Smilax</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>baNaR</i>]
PMP	* <i>bandagan</i>	goat hair decoration on a spear
PHN	* <i>ban[]lat</i>	fish trap, pen
PHN	* <i>ban[]lik</i>	slime
PHN	* <i>bantal</i>	bundle (of cloth)
PMP	* <i>banua</i>	inhabited territory/human ecosystem
PHF	* <i>baNaR</i>	<i>Smilax</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>banaw</i>]
PAN	* <i>baNaS</i>	husband, male counterpart
PHF	* <i>baŋaʔ</i>	earthenware jar [cf: * <i>balanaʔ</i>]
PHN	* <i>baŋah</i>	pandanus tree, <i>Orania</i>
PHF	* <i>bá+ŋaw</i>	bug, noxious insect
PHN	* <i>baŋ+baŋ</i>	discoloured (as skin over a bruise)
PHN	* <i>baŋhaw</i>	having a putrid smell
PMP	* <i>baŋi</i>	bait

PMP	* <i>baŋi</i>	cook over a fire
PHN	* <i>baŋis</i>	cruel [dsj: * <i>beŋis</i>]
PMP	* <i>baŋkaʔ</i>	canoe, boat
PMP	* <i>baŋkal</i>	tree, <i>Nauclea orientalis</i>
PHN	* <i>baŋkat</i>	large basket
PHN	* <i>baŋkaw</i>	spear
PHN	* <i>baŋkulis</i>	fish sp.
PAN	* <i>baŋSiS</i>	fragrant
PHN?	* <i>bapaʔ</i>	father
PMP	* <i>baq+baq</i>	mouth
PAN	* <i>baq(e)RuH</i>	new
PHN	* <i>baquR</i>	trigger of a tension-set trap
PHF?	* <i>bari[]</i>	iron, metal
PMP	* <i>ba+rik</i>	striped, streaked
PHN?	* <i>barut</i>	bandage, wrapping
PHF	* <i>báRaH</i>	embers; red hot
PHN	* <i>baRáni</i>	brave; hero
PAN	* <i>báRaŋ</i>	lungs
PHN	* <i>baRaŋ</i>	red
PMP	* <i>baRéŋ</i>	swell(ing); abscess, boil
PMP	* <i>baRiq</i>	lie, deceive
PHF	* <i>baRiuS</i>	typhoon, storm, hurricane
PHN?	* <i>baRiw</i>	tainted, rotten
PMP	* <i>báRu</i>	hibiscus, <i>Gnetum gnemon</i>
PMP	* <i>basáŋ + ma-</i>	wet
PHF	* <i>bas+bas</i>	hit, strike
PHN?	* <i>bataŋ</i>	young [of vegetation]
PAN	* <i>batú</i>	stone, rock
PHN	* <i>batúk</i>	cough
PMP	* <i>batul</i>	plait, make with the hands
PAN	* <i>baw</i>	high; top
PHN	* <i>bawáŋ</i>	creek, ravine
PHN	* <i>báwaŋ</i>	garlic
PHN	* <i>baweR</i>	bamboo spring trap
PHN	* <i>báyad₂</i>	pay
PHN	* <i>bayáw</i>	brother-in-law
PAN?	* <i>báyuH</i>	pound (rice); mortar; pestle
PHN	* <i>bayuR</i>	palm, <i>Pterospermum diversifolium</i>
PHN	* <i>bayuʔuŋ</i>	bag of plaited palm leaves
PHF	* <i>be+Cik</i>	tattoo

PHN	* <i>bed+bed</i>	wind around, tie
PHN?	* <i>bedíl</i>	gun
PMP	* <i>bej</i>	wind around repeatedly
PAN	* <i>bek (1)</i>	crack, whack
PMP	* <i>bek (2)</i>	decay, crumble; powder [cf: * <i>buk</i> , * <i>pek</i>]
PMP	* <i>be+ka?</i>	open
PMP	* <i>be+kah</i>	split
PMP	* <i>be(ŋ)+kar</i>	split open, blossom [dbl: * <i>be(ŋ)+kaR</i>]
PMP	* <i>be(ŋ)+kaR</i>	split open, blossom [dbl: * <i>be(ŋ)+kar</i>]
PMP	* <i>bek+bek</i>	powder(y); crush by pounding [cf: * <i>buk+buk</i>]
PHF	* <i>be(ŋ)+kut</i>	hunched over; hunchbacked
PMP	* <i>bě+láj</i>	spread out in sun to dry
PAN	* <i>bě+láq</i>	split
PAN	* <i>bělí</i>	buy
PHN	* <i>běnáŋ</i>	thread
PHF	* <i>benaqi</i>	sand
PMP	* <i>bener + ma-</i>	true, correct
PHF	* <i>benSiq</i>	seed (for sowing), seedling
PHN	* <i>ben+tas</i>	hack a passage through
PHF	* <i>beN+beN</i>	weave; plant used in braiding
PHN	* <i>beŋ</i>	block, obstruct, stop, dam
PMP	* <i>běŋél</i>	deaf [cf: * <i>běŋÉR</i>]
PHN	* <i>běŋÉR</i>	deaf(ened) [cf: * <i>běŋél</i>]
PHN	* <i>beŋis</i>	cruel [dsj: * <i>baŋis</i>]
PHF	* <i>běRas</i>	husked rice
PMP	* <i>beR[?]at + ma-</i>	heavy
PAN	* <i>běRáy</i>	give
PAN	* <i>běRék</i>	pig
PAN	* <i>beRŋi</i>	night
PMP	* <i>beRsay</i>	canoe paddle, oar
PHN?	* <i>besi</i>	iron
PHF	* <i>běsúR</i>	full, sated
PMP	* <i>betaw</i>	female sibling
PAN?	* <i>beten</i>	millet, foxtail sp. (?)
PHN	* <i>betíq</i>	vulva, vagina
PHN	* <i>bětúŋ</i>	large bamboo, <i>Dendrocalamus</i> sp.
PAN	* <i>bi+bíR</i>	lip, lips
PHF	* <i>biCúka</i>	large intestine
PHN	* <i>biháR</i>	alive; allow (to live)
PHN	* <i>bijau</i>	winnowing basket

PMP?	* <i>bi+láj</i>	spread out in sun to dry
PHF	* <i>bílaŋ</i>	count
PMP	* <i>biliŋ</i>	turn, veer to the side
PMP	* <i>bilu</i>	fish: trevally, <i>Caranx</i> spp.
PHF	* <i>biqel</i>	goiter
PMP	* <i>biras</i>	scar
PHN	* <i>birás</i>	sibling-in-law
PAN	* <i>biRaŋ</i>	taro, giant arum, <i>Alocasia</i> sp.
PAN	* <i>biRaS</i>	roe, fish eggs
PHN?	* <i>bisu</i>	deaf
PMP	* <i>bisul</i>	boil, abscess
PMP	* <i>bit</i>	hook
PMP	* <i>bitaquR</i>	tree, <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>
PMP	* <i>bitíl</i>	hungry, hunger
PMP	* <i>bituŋ</i>	bamboo, <i>Dendrocalamus</i> [dbl: * <i>pituŋ</i>]
PAN	* <i>bi-(n)túqen</i>	star
PAN	* <i>bu</i>	dust
PAN	* <i>buáq</i>	fruit; (PMP) betelnut
PAN	* <i>bubu</i>	grandparent [address]
PMP	* <i>bu+bu</i>	bamboo basket fish trap
PMP	* <i>bubúŋ</i>	ridge of roof, ridgepole/beam
PHF	* <i>buCá</i>	blind
PHF	* <i>buCu</i>	blister; callus; corn
PMP	* <i>budaq</i>	foam, bubbles [dsj: * <i>bujáq</i>]
PHN	* <i>budu[h]</i>	pickle (in brine)
PHF	* <i>buHut</i>	small rodent; squirrel
PAN	* <i>bujáq</i>	foam, bubbles [dsj: * <i>budaq</i>]
PMP	* <i>buk</i>	decay, crumble; powder [cf. * <i>bek</i>]
PMP	* <i>buk</i>	pound; thud
PMP	* <i>buká?</i>	open-up, uncover; opened
PMP	* <i>buk+buk</i>	powder(y) [cf: * <i>bek+bek</i>]
PHN	* <i>buk+buk</i>	weevil
PHN?	* <i>bukél</i>	lump, bump
PHN	* <i>buken /-</i>	omen dove [dbl: * <i>-muken</i>]
PAN	* <i>búkij</i>	hill, mound
PMP	* <i>bukúh</i>	internode; joint: knee, ankle, wrist
PHF	* <i>bu(ŋ)kul</i>	hump, hunchback
PMP	* <i>búlaN</i>	albino [dbl: * <i>bulay</i>]
PAN	* <i>bulaN</i>	moon
PHN	* <i>bulág</i>	wrap- on cockspur for cockfight

PMP	* <i>buláR</i>	cataract of the eye [cf: * <i>buléR</i>]
PMP	* <i>bulati</i>	worm = earthworm
PHF	* <i>buláw-an</i>	gold (-coloured)
PMP	* <i>bulay</i>	albino [dbl: * <i>búlaN</i>]
PHN	* <i>buléR</i>	cataract of the eye [cf: * <i>buláR</i>]
PMP	* <i>buliq</i>	shell: cowrie
PHN	* <i>buliR</i>	bunch, cluster (of fruit)
PMP	* <i>bu+lit</i>	putty, caulking substance
PMP	* <i>búlu</i>	feather, fur, body hair
PMP	* <i>bulú</i>	wash up (hands)
PMP	* <i>bulud</i>	mountain
PHN	* <i>bulúŋ</i>	leaf
PHF	* <i>búluq</i>	bamboo, <i>Bambusa</i> sp.
PHF?	* <i>buLay</i>	snake
PHF	* <i>bun (1)</i>	egg
PMP	* <i>bun (2)</i>	heap, cover with earth; collect
PHN	* <i>bun+bun</i>	heap, pile [cf: * <i>bun (2)</i>]
PMP	* <i>bunduk</i>	mountain peak, elevated ground
PMP	* <i>buʔni</i>	ringworm, herpes
PAN	* <i>bunúq</i>	kill, stab, butcher
PHN	* <i>bunuR</i>	fish sp.
PMP	* <i>bunút</i>	coconut husk
PAN	* <i>buNi /-</i>	hide
PMP	* <i>buŋa</i>	coral sp.
PMP	* <i>búŋah</i>	flower; fruit
PHN	* <i>buŋ+buŋ</i>	hollow bamboo tube
PMP	* <i>buŋ+kut</i>	bent with age
PMP	* <i>buqáya</i>	crocodile (Blust: non-marine)
PMP	* <i>burak</i>	white
PHN	* <i>burig</i>	charcoal
PHN	* <i>burig</i>	striped (animal)
PMP	* <i>buR</i>	sow, strew, scatter, spray
PMP	* <i>buRaw</i>	pursue, chase
PHN	* <i>buR+buR</i>	porridge
PHF	* <i>buRéS</i>	spit out; exhale
PMP	* <i>buRiq</i>	wash
PAN	* <i>buRúk</i>	rotten
PAN	* <i>buSék</i>	head hair
PHF	* <i>buSuk + ma-</i>	drunk
PMP	* <i>busuk</i>	rotten

PHN	* <i>busuŋ</i>	swollen belly, respect taboo
PAN	* <i>búsuR</i>	bow
PHF	* <i>busuR</i>	enemy
PMP	* <i>but</i>	pluck, pull out, snatch
PHN	* <i>bütá?</i>	mud
PMP?	* <i>bu(R)+taq</i>	mud, fertile soil
PMP	* <i>but+but</i>	pluck, pull out
PHN	* <i>butiti</i>	fish: pufferfish
PMP	* <i>bu-(n)+tuk</i>	pound; knock
PMP	* <i>butun</i>	tree sp. <i>Barringtonia</i> spp.
PHN	* <i>bu+tuq</i>	penis
PHN?	* <i>buyu?</i>	betel pepper/leaf
PHN	* <i>buyuŋ /-</i>	bumble-bee
PHN	* <i>cak</i>	mud(dy)
PHN	* <i>cek</i>	blind
PMP	* <i>cemed₂</i>	dirt(y)
PAN	* <i>ceq</i>	in pieces
PHN	* <i>cěray</i>	part, separate, divide
PMP	* <i>cik</i>	splash, splatter, fly out
PHN	* <i>ciŋ+cin</i>	ring
PMP	* <i>cit</i>	squirt out
PAN	* <i>Ca?as + a-</i>	above, on top of
PHF	* <i>Ca?as + i-</i>	above, on top of
PHF	* <i>Cadém</i>	sharp [dbl: * <i>Cazém</i>]
PAN	* <i>Cákaw</i>	steal
PAN	* <i>CáliŋaR</i>	eat
PAN	* <i>CalíS</i>	rope, cord; string
PAN	* <i>Cálun</i>	undeveloped/fallow land, field
PAN	* <i>CaNém</i>	plant [vb]; bury
PAN	* <i>Cáŋis</i>	weep, cry
PAN	* <i>CapaH</i>	smoke fish, jerk meat; jerky
PAN	* <i>Capel</i>	patch
PAN	* <i>Cáqi</i>	excrement; defecate
PHF	* <i>CaSaw</i>	open air, outdoors; midst of
PHF	* <i>CaSíq</i>	sew
PAN	* <i>Cáu</i>	person, human being
PAN	* <i>Cáwa</i>	laugh
PHF	* <i>Cazém</i>	sharp [dbl: * <i>Cadém</i>]
PHF	* <i>Ceg+Ceg</i>	beat, pound
PHF	* <i>Cel+Cel</i>	beat, pound

PAN	*Cěnek	thorn; pierce
PAN	*Ce+sek	pierce (a soft surface), stab
PAN	*Cik	mottled, spotted
PAN	*CináqiH	small intestine; guts; belly
PAN	*Ciqaw	fish: goatfish
PAN?	*Cú(m)buq	grow [vb intrans]; plant sprout [n]
PAN	*Cudúq	point, teach; finger
PAN	*Cúma	body/clothes louse
PHF	*Cu+mek	pulverise; crumble
PMP	*CuNuH	roast in/over fire
PHF	*CuqelaN	bone (condylar)
PHF	*da?	now, already
PMP	*dad, aŋ	shine brightly
PHF	*d ₂ a-d ₂ á?aN	old (object)
PHN	*d ₂ a-d ₂ aRa[h]	maiden, young girl
PMP	*dah+dah	chest
PMP	*d ₂ ahun	leaf
PMP	*daiúq	far [dbl: *diaúq]
PAN	*dajam/ma-	tame, accustomed to
PHF	*dak+dák	hit (with implement)
PMP	*d ₂ a+kép	embrace, hold [cf: *kep]
PMP	*da+kit	join along the length; raft [cf: *Rakit]
PAN?	*dakiH	dirt(y); body dirt, dandruff
PAN	*d ₂ á+lem + i-	in(side)
PHN	*dalig	root = buttress root [dsj: *dali]
PMP	*dali	root = buttress root [dbl: *dalig]
PMP	*dalikán	trivet, three-stone fireplace
PMP	*da+lit	glue, paste, plaster, caulking substance
PHF	*dal+kap	palm (of hand)
PAN	*damaR	torch, light; resin
PHF	*d ₂ amel	thick
PAN	*dánaw	lake, pond
PAN	*d ₂ a+Núm	fresh water
PMP	*dájān	span [20 cm]
PHN	*dājanan	hilt, handle of a knife or sword
PAN	*d ₂ a(ŋ)+d ₂ aŋ	heat, warm oneself by fire
PMP	*dāŋ+k[ae]q	branch
PMP	*da(ŋ)+ket	stick, adhere to
PHF	*dapáN	sole (of foot)
PMP	*d ₂ ap+d ₂ ap	tree, <i>Erythrina indica</i>

PMP	* <i>d₂apúR</i>	hearth, stove
PMP	* <i>daqan</i>	branch
PMP	* <i>daqani</i>	day
PAN	* <i>daqu</i>	tree, <i>Dracontomelum edule</i>
PAN	* <i>daqíS</i>	forehead
PAN	* <i>dáRaQ</i>	blood
PMP	* <i>dáRat</i>	littoral sea; surface of sea/land
PMP	* <i>daRi</i>	fish, <i>Scomberoides</i> sp.
PHF	* <i>daRij</i>	groan, moan
PMP	* <i>d₂as+d₂as</i>	flay(ed)
PMP	* <i>d₂a+taR</i>	plain, level ground
PMP	* <i>dátu?</i>	chief, clan leader or priest
PAN	* <i>d₂áya</i>	toward the interior
PHN?	* <i>daya[?]</i>	trick, cheat
PHF	* <i>d₂áya + i-</i>	inland, upriver
PMP?	* <i>d₂ay+d₂ay</i>	spread (out)
PMP	* <i>debu</i>	dust
PMP?	* <i>d₂e+d₂ap</i>	tree, <i>Erythrina indica</i>
PMP	* <i>d₂e+d₂em</i>	dark [cf. * <i>d₂em</i>]
PHN?	* <i>d₂eg+d₂eg</i>	knock
PAN?	* <i>dě+kéC</i>	stick(y), adhesive
PHF	* <i>de+kiŋ</i>	bark (of a deer)
PAN	* <i>d₂ělés</i>	bowstring
PAN	* <i>d₂em</i>	dark
PAN	* <i>d₂em+d₂ém (1)</i>	dark(ness) [cf. * <i>d₂em</i>]
PMP	* <i>d₂em+d₂em (2)</i>	think, meditate, brood; keep silent
PAN	* <i>d₃ě+ŋéR</i>	hear [cf: * <i>ŋeR</i> (1)]
PMP	* <i>d₂ěpáh</i>	fathom
PHN	* <i>depuŋ</i>	snake - venomous
PHN	* <i>dě+Ráj</i>	red; dry
PMP	* <i>děRes</i>	wind(y)
PMP	* <i>deRuŋ</i>	tree, <i>Trema orientalis</i>
PMP	* <i>di</i>	marker of location: at, in
PMP	* <i>dia</i>	good
PMP	* <i>dián</i>	there is; none
PMP	* <i>diaq</i>	no, not
PMP	* <i>diaúq</i>	far [dbl: * <i>daiúq</i>]
PMP	* <i>d₂ikiq</i>	small
PHF	* <i>d₃ílaq</i>	lick

PHN	* <i>d₂iŋ+d₂iŋ</i>	wall, screen
PMP	* <i>diŋ+diŋ + ma-</i>	cold (of weather)
PMP	* <i>d₂iRi</i>	stand
PHN	* <i>diRus</i>	bathe
PMP	* <i>diRiʔ</i>	self
PMP	* <i>ditaq</i>	tree, <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>
PAN	* <i>di+teq</i>	sticky substance
PMP	* <i>du+du</i>	thunder
PMP	* <i>d₂ug+d₂ug</i>	beat, shake
PMP	* <i>d₂uk+d₂uk</i>	sit
PHN	* <i>d₂ulaŋ</i>	wooden tray, table
PAN?	* <i>dúma</i>	another of a different kind
PAN?	* <i>duma</i>	companion, mate
PMP	* <i>dump+pel</i>	dull, blunt
PMP	* <i>d₂uŋ+d₂uŋ</i>	sheltered (as from wind or rain)
PHN	* <i>duŋun</i>	tree, <i>Heritiera littoralis</i>
PHN	* <i>duR+duR</i>	thunder
PAN	* <i>dúRiH</i>	thorn; bone [cf. * <i>zúRi</i>]
PAN	* <i>d₃uSá</i>	two
PMP	* <i>dut+dut</i>	pluck, pull out, snatch
PMP	* <i>dúyan</i>	hammock
PMP	* <i>d₂uyuŋ</i>	dugong, seacow
PMP	* <i>e+kep</i>	brood, sit on eggs [cf: <i>kep</i>]
PHN	* <i>e+mís</i>	sweet
PMP	* <i>empaŋ</i>	weir
PMP	* <i>empu/maka-</i>	grandchild
PAN	* <i>?ěném</i>	six
PMP	* <i>eŋer</i>	growl, snarl
PMP	* <i>e(m)pu</i>	ancestor [reference]
PHN	* <i>e(m)púʔ</i>	ancestor, grandparent [address]
PMP	* <i>e(m)+pus</i>	finish, complete [cf: * <i>pus</i>]
PHF	* <i>?eRík</i>	thresh [dbl: * <i>iRík</i> , * <i>Riʔék</i>]
PHN	* <i>eRiq</i>	sword grass <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> [cf: * <i>Riaq</i>]
PAN	* <i>?e+sá</i>	one
PHN	* <i>e+súŋ</i>	mortar
PHF	* <i>ga+Cél</i>	itch
PHN?	* <i>gadiŋ</i>	ivory
PHN	* <i>gad₂uŋ</i>	tuber, <i>Dioscorea</i> spp.
PMP	* <i>gak</i>	raucous throaty sound [cf: * <i>ŋak</i>]
PHN	* <i>gak+gak</i>	crow

PHN	<i>*gama?</i>	catch fish/shrimp with the hands
PHN	<i>*gamat</i>	plant used for dyestuff
PMP	<i>*gap+gap</i>	stammer, stutter
PMP	<i>*garus</i>	scratch, scrape (with claws)
PHN	<i>*ga+teq</i>	coconut cream/milk [dbl: <i>*getaq</i>]
PMP	<i>*gaway</i>	octopus tentacles / arms
PMP	<i>*gek</i>	dull throaty sound
PHF?	<i>*gelán</i>	bracelet
PHN	<i>*gelaŋ</i>	intestinal worm
PMP	<i>*ge+lap</i>	lightning that strikes s.th.
PAN	<i>*gem</i>	grasp, grip
PAN	<i>*gem+gem</i>	hold (in the fist)
PMP	<i>*gemi</i>	fish: pilotfish, <i>Remora</i> [dsj: <i>*kemi</i>]
PHN	<i>*geraq</i>	misfortune, catastrophe
PMP	<i>*gěréť</i>	cut, slice
PHN	<i>*getaq</i>	coconut cream/milk; sap [dbl: <i>*ga+teq</i>]
PMP	<i>*gidik</i>	tickle [dbl: <i>*kidi</i>]
PMP	<i>*gik</i>	shrill throaty sound [cf: <i>*kik, *ɲik</i>]
PMP	<i>*giliŋ</i>	grind, mill
PHN	<i>*giliŋ-án</i>	millstone
PHN	<i>*gir+gir</i>	shiver, tremble
PAN	<i>*guC</i>	gnash the teeth, gnaw
PHF	<i>*guC+guC</i>	pull out, pluck; weed
PMP	<i>*gu-(n)+d₂em</i>	overcast, darkened
PMP	<i>*guk</i>	deep throaty sound
PAN	<i>*guŋ</i>	deep resounding sound [cf: <i>*kuŋ</i> (2)]
PAN	<i>*gur</i>	purr; rumble
PHN	<i>*ha(m)bél</i>	woven material
PHN	<i>*habel</i>	weave
PHN	<i>*ha(m)+beŋ</i>	block, obstruct
PMP	<i>*ha(m)+buR</i>	spread wide; sprinkle
PMP	<i>*ha-d₂iRi</i>	housepost, pillar; pile; beam
PHN	<i>*halás</i>	woods, forest
PHN	<i>*haʔnay</i>	set up warp on a loom; entwine
PMP	<i>*háŋes</i>	breathe, gasp
PMP	<i>*háŋin</i>	wind, air
PMP	<i>*ha-pějes</i>	pain(ful); spicy hot
PMP	<i>*hapin</i>	mat, cover(ing)
PMP?	<i>*haRedán</i>	notched log ladder, staircase
PMP	<i>*hásaŋ</i>	gills

PHN	* <i>ha+sék</i>	dibble, sow (rice seedlings)
PMP	* <i>hideRáq</i>	lie down, go to sleep
PMP	* <i>hi+ket</i>	tie up, fasten
PHN	* <i>hi+paR</i>	sister-in-law
PMP?	* <i>huaR</i>	vine, <i>Flagellaria indica</i>
PHN	* <i>hu+kas</i>	take off, loosen, undo
PHN	* <i>humbak</i>	swell, wave(s)
PMP	* <i>hútek</i>	brain [dbl: * <i>qútek</i>]
PHN	* <i>huzam</i>	borrow [dbl: * <i>Se(n)zám</i>]
PAN	* <i>Hásaq</i>	whet, sharpen; whetstone
PAN	* <i>Hátaq + ma-</i>	raw, unripe, green
PHF	* <i>Hemay</i>	rice (generic) [dbl: * <i>Sumáy</i>]
PHF	* <i>Hiáp</i>	count
PAN	* <i>Hipes</i>	cockroach
PAN?	* <i>Hules</i>	upper garment
PAN	* <i>i-</i>	[marker of location]
PMP	* <i>i+but</i>	pull out, uproot
PAN	* <i>iján</i>	when?
PAN	* <i>i+jún</i>	nose
PAN	* <i>i-kaSú</i>	you, thou
PHN	* <i>ikej</i>	cough
PMP	* <i>ikuŋ</i>	tail
PAN	* <i>íkuR</i>	tail
PMP	* <i>ilap</i>	apparition, glimpse of s.t.
PHF	* <i>ilem + ma-</i>	green
PHF	* <i>ileŋ</i>	turn, veer to the side
PHN	* <i>ilu</i>	orphan
PAN	* <i>-in-</i>	[passive past infix]
PAN	* <i>ina</i>	mother, mother's sister [reference]
PHN	* <i>iná?</i>	mother [address]
PMP	* <i>i-ná?</i>	that (distant)
PHN	* <i>ináH</i>	mother [address]
PHN	* <i>ináŋ</i>	mother [address]
PMP	* <i>inay</i>	mother [address]
PAN	* <i>i-ní</i>	this
PHF	* <i>i-nú</i>	where?
PMP	* <i>inúm</i>	drink
PHN	* <i>inúm + m-</i>	drink
PMP	* <i>ípen</i>	tooth
PMP	* <i>iRaq + ma-</i>	red

PHF	*iRík	thresh [dbl: *ʔeRík, *Riʔék]
PMP	*iRit	fan [vb]
PAN	*i+sá	one
PMP	*isa + ma-	one, only, alone
PMP	*i-sai	who?
PMP	*i+sep	suck
PMP	*isi	tooth
PAN	*iSeq	urine
PHF	*i-Sú	thou, you
PMP	*i-tú	that (near hearer)
PAN	*ka (1)	and, with
PAN	*ka (2)	if
PMP	*kaʔ+	open
PAN	*kaan	eat
PMP	*kab	open, uncover
PHN	*kabiR	annex, subject; draw toward self
PMP	*kabu	kapok tree, <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>
PMP	*kabut	fog
PAN	*kaCu	send
PAN	*kaʔen	eat [dbl: *kán]
PMP	*kah	open
PHN	*kahiR	scratch up the ground (chicken)
PMP	*kak	cackle, laugh loudly
PAN	*kaka	older sibling
PHN	*kalamata	plaitwork
PMP?	*kálaŋ	wedge
PHN	*kalapini	swallow
PHN	*kalasag	rectangular shield
PHN	*kalasaR	floor beam
PMP?	*kalati	worm = earthworm
PAN	*kalaw	hornbill
PAN	*kálìh	dig (out); canal, ditch
PHF	*kaLiC	animal hide [dbl: *qaNiC]
PMP	*kamáliR	bachelor's quarters; shed
PAN	*kamáy	hand
PHF	*kamaya	plant, <i>Diospyros discolor</i>
PHN	*kambiŋ	goat [cf: kam[]diŋ, kandiŋ]
PMP	*kam+buR	sprinkle, scatter (seed)
PHN	*kam[]diŋ	goat [cf: kambìŋ, kandiŋ]
PAN	*kamí	we (exclusive)

PMP?	*kátiR	outrigger
PAN	*kat+kat	bite
PHN	*kǎwá?	spider
PHN	*kawad	wire
PHN?	*kǎwali?	frypan, cooking pot
PAN	*ka-wanáN	right (side)
PHF	*kawáyan	spiny bamboo, <i>Bambusa spinosa</i>
PAN?	*kawíl	fish hook
PHF	*kawiL	hang(ing) caught
PAN	*ka-wiRí	left (side)
PHN	*ka?+wit	hook (household)
PHN	*kayaw	go head-hunting
PAN	*káyuH	tree, wood, stick
PMP	*keb	cover [cf: *kep]
PMP	*kebur	fish drive; churn water
PAN	*keC	adhesive, sticky [cf: *ze+kéC]
PAN	*ked ₂ i?	small
PMP	*ked ₂ ik	small
PHF	*kedép	blink
PHN	*kedút	pinch
PMP	*kek+kek	cackle (of fowl)
PAN	*kel	curl, coil, bend
PMP	*ke+las	peel, skin off, lay bare
PMP	*keleŋ	cut into pieces
PMP	*kemi	fish: pilotfish, <i>Remora</i> [dsj: *gemí]
PMP	*kempuŋ	stomach of animals
PHN	*kěná?	hit, strike
PMP	*kenas	preserved meat or fish
PHN?	*kenduŋ	tree sp.
PMP	*ke+ñej	dive, plunge; drown
PMP	*keŋ	cramp(s), stiffening of limbs
PHN	*kep	cover [cf: *keb, *kup]
PAN	*kep	embrace, seize
PMP	*kepit	narrow
PHN	*kepuŋ	surround, besiege
PMP?	*keraq	scream of monkey
PHF	*keriq	scream of monkeys, chattering
PHN	*keRáŋ	scab
PHF	*keR+keR	shake, tremble
PMP	*keRteŋ	fish: grouper

PAN	*kes	encircle, wrap firmly around
PMP?	*keteb	bite [dbl: *ketep]
PMP?	*ketep	bite [dbl: *keteb]
PMP	*ket+ket	bite, nibble
PMP	*kezeŋ	stand
PHN	*kiap	wave the hand; fan oneself
PHF	*kid ₃ emel	thick
PMP	*kidi	tickle [dbl: *gidik]
PMP	*kik	shrill throaty sound [cf: *gik, *ɲik]
PHN	*kilala	know (person), recognise
PHF	*kilát	lightning
PAN	*kilíH	armpit
PMP	*kima	giant clam
PHN?	*kináj	rock crystal
PMP	*ki+nit	pinch, nip off, pluck
PAN	*kiŋ	clear ringing sound
PAN	*kiS+kiS	scrape off
PMP	*kit	join along the length
PAN	*kitá	we (inclusive)
PAN	*kíta?	see
PHN	*ki+tey	suspension bridge [cf: *tey-tey]
PMP?	*kit+kit	bite, nibble, chew
PAN	*ku	I, my, mine
PMP	*kua	how?
PMP	*kuak	crow
PAN	*kuan	hamlet; kin-based residential unit
PMP	*kub	cover [cf: *keb, *kup (2)]
PHN	*kubít	touch lightly
PHF	*kuCém	dark(ened)
PAN	*kúCuH	head louse
PMP	*kúd ₂ en	cooking pot; water jar
PAN?	*kud ₃ +kud ₃	grate, rasp, scrape
PMP	*ku+d ₂ ug	thunder
PMP	*kug	curl, curve
PMP	*kuk (1)	bent, crooked
PMP	*kuk (2)	cackle, cluck
PMP	*ku+kúH	finger nail, claw
PMP	*kukun	tree, <i>Schoutenia ovata</i>
PHN	*kulad	scar [dbl: *ulat]
PHN	*kulambar	fish sp.

PMP	*kamiu	you (plural), ye
PAN	*kamú	you (plural), ye
PMP?	*kamuniŋ	tree, <i>Murraya paniculata</i>
PHF	*kamuyu	you (plural), ye
PAN	*kán	eat [dbl: *kgʔen]
PMP	*ka-nabúq	fall (as fruit)
PMP?	*kanaŋa	tree, <i>Cananga odorata</i>
PMP	*kanarum	tree sp.
PMP	*kanawa	tree, <i>Cordia</i> spp.
PHN	*kandiŋ	goat [cf: kambiiŋ, kam[diŋ]
PMP	*kantuj	pouch, pocket, bag
PHN	*ka-nuʔus	squid, cuttlefish [cf: *nuʔus]
PAN	*kaNasay	fish: adult mullet
PAN	*kaŋ (1)	spread open (legs)
PMP	*kaŋ (2)	bark, croak
PMP	*kapal + ma-	thick (of objects)
PHN?	*kapes	cotton
PHF	*kap+kap	grope, feel in the dark
PMP	*kaput	tie, clasp together
PMP	*kaq (1)	open forcibly
PMP	*kaq (2)	crack, split
PHN	*karat	rust
PMP	*ka+ris	scratch mark
PHF	*kar+kar	dig in the earth
PHF	*ka+rut	scrape, rasp
PMP	*kaRakap	oak/mangrove crab
PHF	*kaRaŋ	swamp/land crab
PAN	*kaRát	bite
PAN	*kaRaw	mite; scratch (an itch)
PHF	*kaRí	say, speak, utter; word
PMP	*ka+Rud	scrape, grate, rasp
PMP	*kaRuki	sand crab
PMP	*kaRus	scratch, scrape (with claws)
PMP	*kas (1)	loosen, undo, untie
PMP	*kas (2)	swift, agile, energetic
PMP	*kasambiʔ	tree, <i>Schleichera trijuga</i>
PMP	*kásaw	rafter
PHN	*kasuli	freshwater eel
PAN	*káSiw	tree, wood
PHN	*katambak	fish sp.

PAN	* <i>kúliC</i>	skin
PMP	* <i>kulu</i>	breadfruit, <i>Artocarpus</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>kuluR</i>]
PHN	* <i>kulub</i>	bamboo gutter or ridge pole cover
PMP	* <i>kuluR</i>	breadfruit, <i>Artocarpus</i> sp. [dbl: * <i>kulu</i>]
PMP	* <i>kumbal</i>	dry sago branches
PMP?	* <i>kunij</i>	turmeric, <i>Curcuma zeodoaria</i>
PMP?	* <i>kunij + ma-</i>	yellow
PAN	* <i>kuŋ (1)</i>	bend
PAN	* <i>kuŋ (2)</i>	deep resounding sound [cf: * <i>guŋ</i>]
PMP	* <i>kup (1)</i>	enclose, surround
PHN	* <i>kup (2)</i>	cover, close [cf: * <i>kep</i> , * <i>kub</i>]
PAN	* <i>kuq</i>	bent, crooked
PMP	* <i>kur</i>	word used to call chickens, etc.
PHN?	* <i>kuraj</i>	lacking, insufficient, not enough
PHF	* <i>kurap</i>	scaly skin disease
PMP	* <i>kurapu</i>	fish: perch
PHN	* <i>ku+ris</i>	scratch, mark with a line [dbl: * <i>ku+Ris</i>]
PHN	* <i>kurisiŋ</i>	cracked, peeling (of skin)
PHN	* <i>ku+Ris</i>	scratch, mark with a line [dbl: * <i>ku+ris</i>]
PMP	* <i>kuRíta</i>	octopus
PHN	* <i>kus</i>	wrap, wind around
PMP?	* <i>kusik</i>	scream of monkey
PHF?	* <i>kus+kus</i>	scrape; wipe [dbl: * <i>kuS+kuS</i>]
PMP	* <i>kusu</i>	rub, create friction by rubbing
PAN	* <i>kúSa?</i>	go (to get)
PAN	* <i>kuS+kuS</i>	finger nail, claw
PHF	* <i>kuS+kuS</i>	scrape [dbl: * <i>kus+kus</i>]
PHN	* <i>kutíŋ</i>	cat
PHN	* <i>kut+kut</i>	bite, nibble, chew
PHF	* <i>la</i>	now, already
PAN	* <i>labaw</i>	rat
PHN	* <i>labay</i>	yarn; skein
PHN	* <i>labuR</i>	mix foods together
PMP	* <i>la(ŋ)ga?</i>	heat food up
PHN	* <i>lahúk</i>	mix (together)
PAN	* <i>laHúd</i>	toward the sea
PHN?	* <i>laja</i>	weave (mat), braid
PMP	* <i>laji</i>	tree with poison sap, <i>Antiaris</i>
PMP	* <i>lajih</i>	fish: dolphinfish
PAN	* <i>lákad</i>	walk, go [dbl: * <i>lakat</i>]

PAN	* <i>lakat</i>	walk, go [dbl: * <i>lákad</i>]
PMP	* <i>lakáw</i>	walk, go
PHF	* <i>lakay</i>	husband; old (man)
PHN	* <i>laki</i>	grandfather; old (of people)
PMP?	* <i>láki</i>	man, male
PHN	* <i>laku?</i>	peddle
PHN	* <i>la-láki</i>	man, male
PHN	* <i>lalatu</i>	ant sp.
PHN	* <i>lalatu</i>	sparks, burning ashes in the wind
PMP	* <i>lálej</i>	fly
PMP?	* <i>laluj</i>	cock, rooster
PHN	* <i>lamba?</i>	go, walk
PHN	* <i>lambayuj</i>	plant sp.
PHF?	* <i>lamíg</i>	cold
PMP	* <i>lampañ</i>	go, walk
PMP	* <i>lampaq</i>	walk, go
PMP	* <i>lamu(t)</i>	seaweed sp. [dbl: * <i>limut</i> , * <i>lúmut</i>]
PMP	* <i>lamúk</i>	mosquito
PHN	* <i>landas-an</i>	anvil
PHN	* <i>lan+tas</i>	take a shortcut [dbl: * <i>la[?]+tas</i>]
PHN?	* <i>lan+tay</i>	floor(ing)
PMP	* <i>láña[h]</i>	vegetable oil
PAN	* <i>lá+ɲaw</i>	house fly
PMP	* <i>laɲen</i>	rollers for beaching a canoe
PHF	* <i>laɲesej</i>	stench of putrid urine
PAN	* <i>láɲit</i>	sky, heaven
PHF	* <i>laɲúy</i>	swim [dbl: * <i>naɲúy</i>]
PMP	* <i>lap</i>	flash, sparkle
PAN	* <i>laq</i>	split
PHN	* <i>laqlu</i>	pestle [dbl: <i>qahlu</i>]
PMP	* <i>laquya</i>	ginger
PHF	* <i>laRaɲ</i>	forbid
PHN	* <i>laRíw</i>	run (away)
PHN	* <i>la+sem</i>	sour
PHN	* <i>la++tas</i>	take a shortcut [dbl: * <i>lan+tas</i>]
PMP	* <i>lateɲ</i>	nettle, <i>Laportea</i> [dbl: <i>zalatɛɲ</i>]
PHN	* <i>latiq</i>	swampy ground
PAN	* <i>lawa + ma-</i>	wide
PHN	* <i>lawah</i>	drop by, pay a visit
PAN	* <i>láwaq</i>	spider

PMP	*lawí	tail feather
PMP	*laya	affinal cousin: father's sister's son, sister's husband
PHN	*layaŋ	fly [vb]
PHF	*layap	fly [vb]
PMP	*láyaR	sail
PHN	*le(b)+leb	forfeit
PHN	*le(m)bak	valley [dbl: *le(m)baq]
PHN	*le(m)baq	valley, watercourse between hills [dbl: *le(m)baq]
PHN	*lə(m)béŋ	valley; deep water between hills
PHN	*ləbéŋ	bury
PHN	*lebúq	settlement, village area
PMP	*le(ŋ)+gur	thunder
PMP	*le(ŋ)+ka?	open
PMP	*lekaq	split
PMP	*le+kas	open, undress, remove, release
PHN	*le(ŋ)+keb	cover, shut in [cf: *keb]
PMP	*le+kes	roll, curl up
PAN	*lem (1)	dark
PMP	*lem (2)	in(side)
PMP	*le+mek	fertile (of soil)
PMP	*lemeŋ	wet (of soil)
PHN	*lentiq	thunder storm, lightning bolt
PHN	*ləŋáh	sesame, <i>Sesamum indicum</i>
PHN	*lə(m)pád ₂	fly [vb]
PAN	*le+páw	village granary, field house, hut
PHN	*lepuq	bone fracture; crooked (of limbs)
PMP	*le+put	blowpipe, use a blowpipe
PMP	*leséq	nit, louse egg [cf: *lisáq]
PHN	*le+sít	squeeze/squirt-out
PHF	*lə+suŋ	mortar
PHN	*lə-(n)+táw	float
PMP	*liaŋ	cave
PHN	*li-(n)ji	batten of a loom
PAN	*likúd ₂	back
PMP	*lilin	bees wax
PAN	*limá	five
PMP	*limás	bail, canoe water-bailer
PMP	*limaw	<i>Citrus</i> fruit

PMP	* <i>lim+bun</i>	heap up, pile up (as earth); dam [cf. * <i>bun</i> (2)]
PMP	* <i>limut</i>	seaweed sp. [dbl: * <i>lamu(t)</i> , * <i>lúmut</i>]
PHN	* <i>lind₂uŋ</i>	protect(ion)
PHN	* <i>lind₂uR</i>	earthquake [cf: * <i>línuR</i> , * <i>lúniR</i>]
PHN	* <i>lintaq</i>	leech [red: * <i>qaLimeCáq</i>]
PHF	* <i>línuR</i>	earthquake [dbl: * <i>lúniR</i> ; cf: * <i>linduR</i>]
PHF	* <i>liŋ</i>	clear ringing sound
PAN	* <i>lipen</i>	tooth
PHF	* <i>líqeR</i>	neck
PMP	* <i>liR</i>	flow [cf: * <i>luR</i>]
PMP	* <i>lisáq</i>	nit [cf: * <i>leséq</i>]
PAN	* <i>liseSáq</i>	nit, louse egg [cf: * <i>qaliseSáq</i> , * <i>lisáq</i>]
PMP	* <i>lit</i> (1)	caulk; glue
PAN	* <i>lit</i> (2)	wind, twist
PHN	* <i>li-(n)+tem</i>	deep black, shiny black
PAN	* <i>liu-</i>	turn, veer to the side
PAN	* <i>luaq</i>	eject food from the mouth
PHF	* <i>luCuŋ</i>	monkey sp.
PHF	* <i>lu+dáq</i>	spit [dbl: * <i>luZáq</i>]
PMP	* <i>lújan</i>	cargo; load a canoe
PMP	* <i>luk</i>	bend, curve
PAN	* <i>lukuC</i>	parasitic plant, <i>Asplenium nidus</i>
PMP	* <i>luket</i>	crumple up; roll up
PHN	* <i>lumaq</i>	weak, tired; worn out
PMP	* <i>lumbar</i>	set free
PMP	* <i>lumbu</i>	plant sp.
PMP	* <i>lúmut</i>	seaweed sp., moss [dbl: * <i>lamu(t)</i> , * <i>limut</i>]
PHF	* <i>lúniR</i>	earthquake [cf: * <i>línuR</i>]
PMP	* <i>luŋ</i>	bend, curve
PHF	* <i>lupaS</i>	spit (out)
PMP	* <i>luqas + ma-</i>	spacious, wide
PHN	* <i>luR</i>	flow [cf: * <i>liR</i>]
PHN	* <i>lus</i>	slip off
PHF	* <i>lu+súŋ</i>	mortar
PHF	* <i>lúSeq</i>	tear (drop)
PHN	* <i>lu-(n)tuq</i>	cook
PHF	* <i>lu[?]um</i>	ripe
PHN	* <i>luyah</i>	weak, worn-out
PMP	* <i>luZáq</i>	spit [dbl: * <i>lu+dáq</i>]
PHF	* <i>LaLak</i>	offspring, child [dbl: * <i>aNak</i>]

